



BHARATI VIDYAPEETH (DEEMED TO BE UNIVERSITY)

FACULTY OF LAW

**REVISED CURRICULUM OF
UNDERGRADUATE DEGREE PROGRAMME OF LAW**

**CHOICE BASED CREDIT SYSTEM
2026**

(w.e.f. Academic Year 2026-2027)

**Eligibility for Admission, Programme Structure, Course Components,
Curriculum, Examination Pattern and Standard of Passing**

B.A., LL.B. (Bachelor of Arts and Bachelor of Laws)

B.A., LL.B. (Bachelor of Arts and Bachelor of Laws)

- 1) It shall be a Five (5) Year Integrated Under-graduate Degree Programme in Arts and Law. The programme shall be divided into ten (10) Semesters.
- 2) In line with the UGC guidelines, the courses are categorized as Major Core Courses, Ability Enhancement Courses (Practical Training Papers), Skill Enhancement Courses, Discipline Specific Elective Courses and Interdisciplinary Courses.
- 3) **Prohibition to register for two Regular Programs of Study:** No student shall be allowed to simultaneously register for a law degree programme with any other Graduate or Post-Graduate programme run by the same or any other University or an Institute for academic or professional learning.
- 4) The medium of instruction and examination shall be **English**.
- 5) The rules given herein are for the general understanding of the candidates. However, the admission to First Year of B.A., LL.B., shall be subject to the rules made and conditions prescribed, from time to time, by the University, Central Government, State Government, Bar Council of India, University Grants Commission or any other authority empowered.

ELIGIBILITY

An applicant who has successfully completed Senior Secondary School Course ('+2') or equivalent (such as 11+1, 'A' level in Senior School Leaving Certificate Course) from a recognized University of India or outside or from a Senior Secondary Board or equivalent, constituted or recognized by the Union or by a State Government or from any equivalent institution from a foreign country recognized by the government of that country for the purpose of issue of qualifying certificate on successful completion of the course, may apply for and be admitted into the programme of the Centres of Legal Education to obtain the integrated degree in law with a degree in any other subject as the first degree from the University whose such a degree in law is recognized by the Bar Council of India for the purpose of enrolment.

Provided that applicants who have obtained + 2 Higher Secondary Pass Certificate or First Degree Certificate after prosecuting studies in distance or correspondence method shall also be considered as eligible for admission in the Integrated Five Years course.

Explanation: The applicants who have obtained 10 + 2 through open Universities system directly without having any basic qualification for prosecuting such studies are not eligible for admission in the law courses.

PROGRAMME STRUCTURE - B.A., LL.B. (5 YEAR PROGRAMME)- 26030204

First Year B.A., LL.B.:

Semester – I

Sr. No.	Course Code	Course	Activity			Credit	Evaluation Scheme		
			L	T	P		Internal	External	Total
1	MI260304101	General English	3	1	0	4	40	60	100
2	MI260304102	Micro Economics	3	1	0	4	40	60	100
3	MI260304103	General Principles of Sociology	3	1	0	4	40	60	100
4	MJ260304101	General Principles of Political Science	3	1	0	4	40	60	100
5	LCC260304101	Law of Contract	3	1	0	4	40	60	100
Total			15	5	0	20	200	300	500

Semester – II

Sr. No.	Course Code	Course	Activity			Credit	Evaluation Scheme		
			L	T	P		Internal	External	Total
1	MI260304201	Legal Language & Legal Reasoning	3	1	0	4	40	60	100
2	MI260304202	Macro Economics	3	1	0	4	40	60	100
3	MJ260304201	Political Theory	3	1	0	4	40	60	100
4	LCC260304201	Family Law-I	3	1	0	4	40	60	100
5	LCC260304202	Law of Torts (Including Motor Vehicle Accident and Consumer Protection Act)	3	1	0	4	40	60	100
6	ID260304201	Environment Studies	2	0	2	4	40	60	100
Total			17	5	2	24	240	360	600

Second Year B.A., LL.B.:**Semester – III**

Sr. No.	Course Code	Course	Activity			Credit	Evaluation Scheme		
			L	T	P		Internal	External	Total
1	MI260304301	Society in India	3	1	0	4	40	60	100
2	MJ260304301	International Relations	3	1	0	4	40	60	100
3	LCC260304301	Family Law-II	3	1	0	4	40	60	100
4	LCC260304302	Constitutional Law-I	3	1	0	4	40	60	100
5	SE260304301	ICT & Legal Research	3	0	1	4	40	60	100
Total			15	4	1	20	200	300	500

Semester – IV

Sr. No.	Course Code	Course	Activity			Credit	Evaluation Scheme		
			L	T	P		Internal	External	Total
1	MI260304401	Sociology of Crime and Deviance	3	1	0	4	40	60	100
2	MI260304402	Economics and Law	3	1	0	4	40	60	100
3	MJ260304401	Public Policy & Public Administration	3	1	0	4	40	60	100
4	LCC260304401	Constitutional Law-II	3	1	0	4	40	60	100
5	LCC260304402	Special Contract	3	1	0	4	40	60	100
6	LCC260304403	Public International Law	3	1	0	4	40	60	100
Total			18	6	0	24	240	360	600

Third Year B.A., LL.B.:**Semester – V**

Sr. No.	Course Code	Course	Activity			Credit	Evaluation Scheme		
			L	T	P		Internal	External	Total
1	LCC260304501	Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita 2023	3	1	0	4	40	60	100
2	LCC260304502	Labour Laws-I	3	1	0	4	40	60	100
3	LCC260304503	Administrative Law	3	1	0	4	40	60	100
4	LCC260304504	Cyber Law	3	1	0	4	40	60	100
5	GE260304501	General Elective - A. Banking Law B. Media & Law	3	1	0	4	40	60	100
Total			15	5	0	20	200	300	500

Semester – VI

Sr. No.	Course Code	Course	Activity			Credit	Evaluation Scheme		
			L	T	P		Internal	External	Total
1	LCC260304601	Bharatiya Nagarik Suraksha Sanhita 2023	3	1	0	4	40	60	100
2	LCC260304602	Labour Laws-II	3	1	0	4	40	60	100
3	LCC260304603	Company Law	3	1	0	4	40	60	100
4	LCC260304604	Intellectual Property Laws	3	1	0	4	40	60	100
5	GE260304601	General Elective - A. Insurance Law B. Gender Justice & Feminist Jurisprudence	3	1	0	4	40	60	100
Total			15	5	0	20	200	300	500

Fourth Year B.A., LL.B.:**Semester – VII**

Sr. No.	Course Code	Course	Activity			Credit	Evaluation Scheme		
			L	T	P		Internal	External	Total
1	LCC260304701	Code of Civil Procedure	3	1	0	4	40	60	100
2	LCC260304702	Property Law	3	1	0	4	40	60	100
3	LCC260304703	Principles of Taxation Law	3	1	0	4	40	60	100
4	LCC260304704	Jurisprudence	3	1	0	4	40	60	100
5	GE260304701	General Elective - A. Merger & Acquisition B. Human Rights Law & Practice	3	1	0	4	40	60	100
Total			15	5	0	20	200	300	500

Semester – VIII

Sr. No.	Course Code	Course	Activity			Credit	Evaluation Scheme		
			L	T	P		Internal	External	Total
1	LCC260304801	Bharatiya Sakshya Adhiniyam 2023	3	1	0	4	40	60	100
2	LCC260304802	Environmental Laws	3	1	0	4	40	60	100
3	LCC260304803	Interpretation of Statutes	3	1	0	4	40	60	100
4	LCC260304804	Forensic Science (Medical Jurisprudence)	3	1	0	4	40	60	100
5	GE260304801	General Elective A. Bankruptcy & Insolvency B. Equity and Trust Law	3	1	0	4	40	60	100
Total			15	5	0	20	200	300	500

Fifth Year B.A., LL.B.:**Semester –IX**

Sr. No.	Course Code	Course	Activity			Credit	Evaluation Scheme		
			L	T	P		Internal	External	Total
1	LCC260304901	Cooperative Law	3	1	0	4	40	60	100
2	AE260304901	Professional Ethics, Accountancy & Bar Bench Relations (Clinical Course)	3	0	1	4	40	60	100
3	AE260304902	Drafting, Pleading & Conveyance (Clinical Course)	2	0	2	4	90	10	100
4	GE260304901	General Elective - A. Private International Law B. Investment & Securities Law	3	1	0	4	40	60	100
Total			11	2	3	16	210	190	400

Semester –X

Sr. No.	Course Code	Course	Activity			Credit	Evaluation Scheme		
			L	T	P		Internal	External	Total
1	LCC2603041001	Competition Law	3	1	0	4	40	60	100
2	AE2603041001	Moot Court Exercise & Internship (Clinical Course)	0	0	4	4	90	10	100
3	AE2603041002	Alternative Dispute Resolution including Mediation & Conciliation (Clinical Course)	3	1	0	4	40	60	100
4	GE2603041001	General Elective - A. Defence & Strategic Studies B. Real Estate Law	3	1	0	4	40	60	100
Total			9	3	4	16	210	190	400

Total Requirement of Credits for B.A., LL.B. 5 years Programme = 200 Credits

NATURE OF EXAMINATION

- No student shall be allowed to take the end semester test in a subject if the student concerned has not attended minimum of 70% of the classes held in the subject concerned as also the moot court room exercises, tutorials and practical training conducted in the subject taken together. (as per BCI Rules)
- Each paper shall be of 100 Marks out of which 40 Marks shall be for Internal Assessment (IA) and 60 Marks shall be for University Examination (UE).
- For all courses there shall be Internal Assessment (IA) conducted by the respective institution and end-of-the-term University Examination (UE) conducted by the University. The UE will be based on the entire syllabus.

Guidelines as to distribution of 40 marks for each course, except for Practical Training Courses, for Internal Assessment shall be as under:

Sr. No.	Internal Assessment Component	Marks
1	Internal Written Examination/ MCQ Test	20
2	Viva-Voce / Case Analysis / Presentation / Essay / Project / Article Review / Book Review / Quiz	15
3	Attendance	5
Total		40

- The selection of internal assessment component and the guidelines for distribution of marks for Internal Assessment shall be at the discretion of the Principal / Director/HoD.
- There shall not be Written Examination conducted by the University for two Papers namely –
 1. Practical Training Paper II - Drafting, Pleading and Conveyance
 2. Practical Training Paper III - Moot Court Exercise & Internship (Clinical Course)

**EVALUATION PATTERN FOR ABILITY ENHANCEMENT COMPULSORY
COURSE (AE) PRACTICAL TRAINING – II & III**

Practical Training Paper II - Drafting, Pleading and Conveyance

Written Journal Submission on Drafting (30 Marks), Pleading (30 Marks) and Conveyance (30 Marks) and Viva Voce examination 10 Marks.

Practical Training Paper III – Moot Court Exercise & Internship (Clinical Course) Moot Court Exercise (30 Marks), Observance of Trials (30 Marks) and Interviewing Technique and Pre-Trial Preparations (30 Marks) and Viva Voce Examination (10 Marks).

THE CREDIT SYSTEM

The credits specified for B.A. LL.B. 5 years programme describe the weightages of various courses of the programme. The number of credits along with grade points that the student has satisfactorily completed measures the performance of the student. Satisfactory progress of a student is subject to his/ her maintaining a minimum Cumulative Grade Point Average (CGPA), as well as minimum grades in different courses of the programme. A certain number of credits must be earned by the student to qualify for the degree. Description of credit distribution for Major Core Courses, Ability Enhancement Compulsory Courses (Practical Training Papers), Skill Enhancement Courses, Discipline Specific Elective Courses and Interdisciplinary Courses has already been shown.

There shall be a 10-Point Absolute Grading System for grading in each head of passing. The performance indicators O, A+, A, B+, B, and F shall respectively mean:

O	Outstanding
A+	Excellent
A	Very Good
B+	Good
B	Satisfactory
F	Fail

THE GRADING SYSTEM UNDER CBCS

Point Scale for Grading

Marks Range of marks (Out of 100)	Grade	Grade Point
90 < Marks < 100	O	10
80 < Marks < 90	A+	9
70 < Marks < 80	A	8
60 < Marks < 70	B+	7
50 < Marks < 60	B	6
40 < Marks < 50	C	5
Marks below < 40	D	0

EVALUATION AND COMPUTATION OF THE GRADE POINT AVERAGES

Cumulative performance indicators such as GPA, SGPA or CGPA shall be calculated as described and illustrated below.

A. The performances at UE and IA will be combined to obtain the Grade Point Average (GPA) for the Course/ Paper.

B. The weightage for performance at UE and IA shall respectively be 60% and 40%.

C. The Grade Point Average (GPA) for a Course/ Paper shall be calculated by first finding the total marks out of 100 for the Course/ Paper.

D. Two kinds of performance indicators, namely, the Semester Grade point Average (SGPA) and the Cumulative Grade Point Average (CGPA) shall be computed at the end of each term. The SGPA measures the cumulative performance of a learner in all the Courses/ Paper in a particular Semester, while CGPA measures the cumulative performance in all courses/ papers since his/her enrollment. The CGPA of a learner when he/she completes the programme is the Final Result of the learner.

STANDARDS OF PASSING

A. In order to pass in a Semester, a Student must obtain a minimum grade point of 6.00 (50%) both at the UE and IA.

B. A Student who passes in a Course/ Paper is said to have completed the Credits assigned to the Course/ Paper.

C. A Student who completed the minimum Credits required for a programme will be declared to have completed the programme.

D. Minimum passing grade shall be Grade 'B' for each course/ Paper.

RULES OF PROMOTION AND DURATION TO COMPLETE ENTIRE COURSE

- The Students can be permitted to take admission to the subsequent year/semester irrespective of the number of subjects passed.

SINGLE INTEGRATED DEGREE

As per the UGC rules, a Candidate admitted in B.A. LL.B 5 Years Programme is entitled for Single Degree only (B.A. LL.B) that too after the successful completion of 5 years programme. They shall not be entitled for Dual Degree as the duration of the Programme is only five years.

AWARD OF DEGREE

A Student who has completed the minimum credits specified for the programme shall be declared to have passed in the programme. The final result will be in terms of letter grade only and is based on the CGPA of all Courses studied and passed. The Criteria for the award of degree is given below.

The Criteria for the award of Degree are given as follows:

Range of CGPA	Final Grade	Performance Descriptor
9.50 < CGPA < 10.00	O	Outstanding
9.00 < CGPA < 9.49	A+	Excellent
8.00 < CGPA < 8.99	A	Very Good
7.00 < CGPA < 7.99	B+	Good
6.00 < CGPA < 6.99	B	Satisfactory
CGPA Below 6.00	F	Fail

Abbreviation:

1. LCC – Law Core Courses
2. MJ – Major (Core) Courses
3. MI- Minor Courses
4. SE – Skill Enhancement Courses
5. AE – Ability Enhancement Courses
6. ID – Interdisciplinary Course
7. GE - General Elective Course
8. L – Lectures
9. P - Practical
10. T – Tutorials

Bharati Vidyapeeth (Deemed to be University)

New Law College, Pune

Programme Outcomes

PO1: Legal Knowledge

Demonstrate comprehensive knowledge of substantive and procedural laws along with interdisciplinary domains relevant to the programme.

PO2: Cognitive Skills (Analysis & Evaluation)

Analyse legal issues, interpret statutes and precedents, and evaluate competing arguments using logical reasoning.

PO3: Legal Research Competence

Apply appropriate research methodologies to identify, analyse, and synthesise legal information using standard citation practices.

PO4: Problem Solving

Identify legal problems and formulate reasoned, evidence-based solutions in professional and societal contexts.

PO5: Communication & Advocacy

Communicate effectively through legal writing, drafting, and oral advocacy in professional settings.

PO6: Ethics & Professional Responsibility

Adhere to professional ethics, legal principles, and demonstrate accountability towards society and the justice system.

PO7: Interdisciplinary Application

Integrate knowledge of law with social sciences (B.A. LL.B.)

PO8: Digital & Technological Proficiency

Use legal databases, digital tools, and technology effectively for research, documentation, and practice.

PO9: Social Justice & Constitutional Values

Apply constitutional principles, human rights, and social justice perspectives in legal reasoning and practice.

PO10: Employability & Professional Skills

Demonstrate competencies required for careers in litigation, corporate sector, judiciary, policy, and academia.

PO11: Teamwork & Leadership

Function effectively as an individual and as a member/leader in multidisciplinary teams.

PO12: Lifelong Learning

Recognise the need for continuous learning and adapt to evolving legal and professional environments.

Programme-Specific Outcomes (PSOs)**B.A. LL.B.**

- **PSO1:** Analyse law within socio-political and economic contexts.
- **PSO2:** Evaluate law as an instrument of social transformation.

Alignment with Bloom's Taxonomy

PO	Key Competency	Bloom's Knowledge Level
PO1	Legal Knowledge	Remember, Understand
PO2	Analysis & Evaluation	Analyse, Evaluate
PO3	Research Skills	Apply, Analyse
PO4	Problem Solving	Apply, Evaluate, Create
PO5	Communication	Apply, Create
PO6	Ethics	Understand, Apply
PO7	Interdisciplinary	Apply, Analyse
PO8	Technology	Apply
PO9	Social Justice	Analyse, Evaluate
PO10	Employability	Apply, Create
PO11	Teamwork	Apply
PO12	Lifelong Learning	Understand, Apply

General English I

Designation of Course	B.A. LL.B. 5 Year- First Year (Semester-I)		
Teaching Scheme	Examination Scheme	Marks	Credits Allotted
Core Course/ Optional Course	University Examination	60	04
	Internal Examination	40	
	Total	100	04

Course Outcomes	Bloom Level	POs/PSOs
CO1: <i>Understand</i> the principles of English grammar, vocabulary, and sentence structure to communicate accurately in academic and professional contexts.	Understand	PO1, PO5
CO2: <i>Apply</i> effective communication skills in oral and written interactions by overcoming barriers to communication and adapting to different professional situations.	Apply	PO4, PO5, PO10
CO3: <i>Analyse</i> literary texts to identify social, ethical, cultural, and legal issues reflected in literature.	Analyse	PO2, PO7, PO9, PSO1
CO4: <i>Apply</i> appropriate grammar, vocabulary, and language conventions in drafting professional documents including emails, reports, cover letters, essays, and précis.	Apply	PO5, PO10
CO5: <i>Evaluate</i> information and communicate ideas effectively through academic writing, presentations, discussions, surveys, and media analysis while demonstrating ethical and professional responsibility.	Evaluate/Create	PO3, PO5, PO6, PO8, PO11, PO12

Unit	Topics	Hours
I	Short stories	12 Hrs
	1. Witness for the prosecution by Agatha Christie 2. Web of circumstance by Charles W. Chestnutt 3. Outside the Whale by Salman Rushdie (Essay)	
II	Communication	12 Hrs
	1. Process of Communication 2. Barriers to Communication 3. Survey	
III	Grammar	12 Hrs
	1. Tenses 2. Direct and Indirect Speech 3. Active and Passive Voice	

IV	Vocabulary	12 hrs.
	1. Techniques to improve English vocabulary 2. Synonyms and Antonyms 3. Idioms, Phrasal verbs	
V	Writing Skills	12 hrs.
	1. Email writing 2. Report Writing / Precis Writing 3. Cover Letter Writing 4. Essay Writing 5. Blog Writing 4. Precis Writing	

Reference Books	
1.	Michael Swan & Catherine Walter, <i>The Oxford English Grammar Course: Advanced</i> (2d ed., Oxford Univ. Press 2019).
2.	<i>Oxford Dictionary of Synonyms and Antonyms</i> (2d ed., Oxford Univ. Press 2023).
3.	Michael McCarthy & Felicity O'Dell, <i>English Idioms in Use: Advanced</i> (3d ed., Cambridge Univ. Press 2022).
4.	Courtland L. Bovée & John V. Thill, <i>Business Communication Today</i> (15th ed., Pearson 2023)
5.	Sanjay Kumar & Pushp Lata, <i>Communication Skills: A Workbook</i> (3d ed., Oxford Univ. Press 2018).
6.	Stephen Bailey, <i>Academic Writing: A Practical Guide for Students</i> (5th ed., Routledge 2024).
7.	Online Resources: - Purdue Online Writing Lab https://owl.purdue.edu/owl/index.html - British Council – Learn English Online https://learnenglish.britishcouncil.org/

Projects & Skill-Based Assignments	
1.	Essays
2.	Surveys
3.	Group Discussions
4.	Book Reports
5.	Media Analysis

MICRO ECONOMIC

Designation of Course	B.A. LL.B. 5 Year- First Year (Semester-I)		
Teaching Scheme	Examination Scheme	Marks	Credits Allotted
Core Course/ Optional Course	University Examination	60	04
	Internal Examination	40	
	Total	100	04

Course Outcomes	Bloom Level	POs/PSOs
CO1: <i>Understand</i> the fundamental concepts, nature, scope, and principles of microeconomics, including economic systems, scarcity, choice, opportunity cost, and production possibility analysis.	Understand	PO1, PO7
CO2: <i>Analyse</i> the concepts of demand, supply, elasticity, and consumer equilibrium, and interpret their role in individual and market decision-making.	Analyse	PO2, PO7
CO3: <i>Apply</i> the principles of production, cost, revenue, and market structures to examine business decisions and price determination under different market conditions.	Apply	PO2, PO4, PO7
CO4: <i>Analyse</i> theories of distribution, money, banking, and the role of financial institutions in the functioning of the economy and public policy.	Analyse	PO2, PO7, PO9
CO5: <i>Evaluate</i> contemporary economic issues using microeconomic principles and demonstrate analytical and research skills through case studies, projects, and data-based economic analysis.	Evaluate / Create	PO3, PO4, PO5, PO7, PO10, PSO1

Unit	Topics	Hours
I	Introduction to Economics	6 Hrs
	1. Definitions of Economics 2. Nature and Scope of Economics 3. Ten Principles of Economics 4. Economics Systems	

II	Foundations of Economics	06 Hrs
	1. Concepts of Utility, Economics Activity, Scarcity, Choice , Opportunity Cost, Production Possibility Curve 2. Economic Problem	
III	Demand and Supply	09 Hrs
	1. Concept of Demand, Factors determining Demand , Law of Demand, Changes and Variations in Demand Curve, Elasticity of Demand 2. Concept of Supply, Factors determining Supply, Law of Supply , Changes and Variations in Supply, Elasticity of Supply	
IV	Consumer Equilibrium	09 Hrs
	1.Difference Between Cardinal and Ordinal Utility analysis 2. Law of Diminishing Marginal Utility 3. Law of Equi-marginal Utility 4. Indifference Curve Analysis 5.Consumer and Producer's Surplus	
V	Theory of Production and Cost	09 Hrs
	1.Factors of Production (Land, Labour Capital, Entrepreneur Skills 2.Production Function (Law of Variable Proportion and Returns to Scale) 3.Economies and Diseconomies of scale (Internal and External) 4. Concepts of Cost 5.Concepts of Revenue	
VI	Market Structure and Price Determination	09 Hrs
	1.Concept of Market: 2. Market Structure: Classification of Markets (Perfect Competition. Monopolistic Competition, Monopoly, Duopoly and Oligopoly 3. An overview of Price Determination in different market structures	
VII	Theory of Distribution	06 Hrs
	1.Concepts of Rent, Wages, Interest and Profit 2. An overview of theories of Determination of Rent, Wages, Interest and Profit	
VIII	Money and Banking	06 Hrs
	1. Concept of Money and Functions of Money 2. Commercial Banks : Functions and Credit Creation 3.Central Banking Institution (RBI) : Functions and Credit Control	

Reference Books	
1.	Paul A. Samuelson & William D. Nordhaus, <i>Economics</i> (Tata McGraw-Hill Publ'g Co. Ltd. 2007).
2.	H.L. Ahuja, <i>Advanced Economic Theory: Microeconomic Analysis</i> (S. Chand & Co. Ltd. 2007).
3.	P.N. Chopra, <i>Principles of Economics</i> (Kalyani Publishers 2006).
4	S.P.S. Chauhan, <i>Microeconomics: An Advanced Treatise</i> (PHI Learning Pvt. Ltd. 2009).
5	P.J. Bhutani, <i>Principles of Economics</i> (Taxmann Publ'ns 2000).
6	S.K. Agarwala, <i>Economic Systems and Microeconomic Theory</i> (Galgotia Publ'g Co. 1997).
7	Jocelyn Blink & Ian Dorton, <i>Economics Course Companion</i> (Oxford Univ. Press 2011).
8	D.N. Dwivedi, <i>Managerial Economics</i> (Vikas Publ'g House Pvt. Ltd. 2002).
9	R. Raghunatha Reddy & M.V. Narasimha Chary, <i>Managerial Economics and Financial Analysis</i> (Scitech Publ'ns (India) Pvt. Ltd. 2005).
10	M.L. Jhingan, <i>Money, Banking, International Trade and Public Finance</i> (Vrinda Publ'ns (P) Ltd. 2013).

ASSIGNMENTS –PRACTICAL & PROJECT BASED LEARNING	
1.	Skill Based Assignment: Preparation of a report involving application of microeconomic concepts (demand, supply, cost and revenue) on the economic feasibility, viability and profitability of an imaginary product of their choice using technical tools of analysis like graphs and diagrams.
2.	Mini Research Project based on understanding markets involving analysis of primary data collected by the students (can be done as an individual / group assignment).

General principles of Sociology

Designation of Course	B.A. LL.B. 5 Year- First Year (Semester-I)		
Teaching Scheme- 6 Hours/Week	Examination Scheme	Marks	Credits Allotted
Core Course/ Optional Course	University Examination	60	04
	Internal Examination	40	
	Total	100	04

Course Outcomes	Bloom Level	POs/PSOs
CO1: <i>Understand</i> the meaning, nature, scope, and significance of sociology, and describe its relationship with law and other social sciences.	Understand	PO1, PO7
CO2: <i>Analyse</i> fundamental sociological concepts including society, social structure and social processes, and relate them to legal and social issues.	Analyse	PO2, PO7, PSO1
CO3: <i>Examine</i> different types of society, social change and social control, and assess their impact on contemporary Indian society.	Analyse / Evaluate	PO2, PO7, PO9, PSO1
CO4: <i>Apply</i> basic sociological methods and techniques to study social and legal issues through surveys, observations, interviews, case studies, and field-based research.	Apply	PO3, PO4, PO5, PO8
CO5: <i>Evaluate</i> the role of law as an instrument of social control, social change, and justice in addressing contemporary social issues.	Evaluate	PO2, PO6, PO9, PO12, PSO2

Unit	Topics	Hours
I	Introduction to Sociology	(7 Hrs)
	1. Origin and Development of Sociology 2. Meaning, Nature and Scope of Sociology 3. Importance of Sociology	
II	Basic concepts in Sociology	(8 Hrs)
	1. Society, social structure, social system, community, association, institution. 2. Values- Ethics, Norms, Status and role, role conflict. 3. Social processes- Socialization, social inequality, social mobility.	
III	Types of Society	(8Hrs)
	1. Types of society- traditional and modern society. 2. Tribal society- meaning, characteristics and contemporary issues in India. 3. Rural society- meaning, characteristics and changes in rural India. 4. Urban society- meaning, characteristics and major urban issues. 5. Linkages between tribal, rural and urban society & contemporary changes.	

IV	Sociology of law, Jurisprudence and Relevance	(7 Hrs)
	1. Sociology of law; meaning, nature and scope 2. Law as a social institution, relationship between law and society. 3. Sociological jurisprudence. 4. Importance of the study of Sociology to Law Students	
V	Important methods and Techniques of Sociology	(7 Hrs)
	1. Meaning and Importance of Sociological methods. 2. The Observational method 3. The Comparative method 4. Case study method 5. Social survey method. 6. Questionnaire & interview method 7. Inverse deductive method 8. The Public opinion poll method 9. Functionalism or Structural Functional method. 10. Historical method	
VI	Social Change	(8 Hrs)
	1. Meaning, importance and characteristics of social change. 2. Theories of social change 3. Factors of social change	
VII	Social Control	(8 Hrs)
	1. Meaning and Characteristics of Social control. 2. Objectives and need of Social control 3. Types of Social Control 4. Social control – Deviance and Stigma	
VIII	Social Groups	(7 Hrs)
	1. Meaning and Definition of Social Group 2. Characteristics of Social Groups 3. Classification of Social Groups	

Reference Books	
1.	Vidya Bhushan & D.R. Sachdeva, <i>An Introduction to Sociology</i> (Kitab Mahal, 52nd ed. 2022).
2.	C.N. Shankar Rao, <i>Sociology: Principles of Sociology with an Introduction to Sociological Thought</i> (8th ed., S. Chand Publ'g 2025).
3.	C.N. Shankar Rao, <i>Sociology of Indian Society</i> (S. Chand Publ'g, rev. ed. 2021).
4.	T.B. Bottomore, <i>Sociology: A Guide to Problems and Literature</i> (Blackie & Son Ltd. 1972).
5.	Michael Haralambos & Martin Holborn, <i>Sociology: Themes and Perspectives</i> (10th ed., Collins 2020).
6.	Roscoe Pound, <i>Social Control Through Law</i> (Transaction Publishers 1996) (originally published 1942).
7.	Henry Sumner Maine, <i>Ancient Law</i> (Transaction Publishers 2002) (originally published 1861).

ASSIGNMENTS –PRACTICAL & PROJECT BASED LEARNING	
1.	Mini-survey on an everyday social or legal issue using questionnaire/interview method.
2.	Field observation of a neighborhood, market, court campus or public institution to identify social groups, roles and norms
3.	Group presentation on a contemporary social issue such as caste discrimination, domestic violence, cyber bullying or migration with sociological and legal dimensions.
4.	Short reflective note connecting a news item or case with any one sociological concept from the syllabus.

General Principles of Political Science

Designation of Course	B.A. LL.B. 5 Year- First Year (Semester-I)		
Teaching Scheme	Examination Scheme	Marks	Credits Allotted
Core Course/ Optional Course	University Examination	60	04
	Internal Examination	40	
	Total	100	04

Course Outcomes	Bloom Level	POs/PSOs
CO 1: <i>Understand</i> the meaning, nature, scope and significance of Political Science and its relationship with law, and describe the concepts of state, sovereignty, power, authority and legitimacy.	Understand	PO1, PO7
CO 2: <i>Analyse</i> theories of the origin of the state and competing theories of sovereignty, and evaluate their relevance to contemporary governance and constitutional systems.	Analyse/ Evaluate	PO2, PO7, PSO1
CO 3: <i>Examine</i> various forms of government and the functions of the legislature, executive and judiciary in democratic governance.	Analyse	PO1, PO2, PO7
CO 4: <i>Analyse</i> the political process in India, including elections, political parties and representation, and assess their role in democratic citizenship.	Analyse/ Evaluate	PO2, PO9, PSO1
CO 5: <i>Evaluate</i> the concept of secularism and apply political science principles to contemporary constitutional, legal and socio-political issues.	Evaluate/ Apply	PO4, PO6, PO9, PSO2

Unit	Topics	Hours
I	Introduction to Political Science	8 Hrs
	1. Meaning, Nature, Scope & Significance 2. Political Science and Law	
II	Concept of State	7 Hrs
	1. Elements of State 2. Theories of the origin of State	
III	Sovereignty	7 Hrs
	1. Monistic Theory 2. Pluralist Theory	
IV	Organization of Government	8 Hrs
	1. Legislature & Executive 2. Judiciary	

V	Power, Authority & Legitimacy	8 Hrs
	1. Meaning 2. Max Weber's classification	
VI	Forms of Government	8 Hrs
	1. Monarchy, Dictatorship 2. Democracy	
VII	Political Process in India	7 Hrs
	1. Elections and Representation 2. Political Parties	
VIII	Secularism	7 Hrs
	1. Concept and features 2. Case study in Indian Context	

Reference Books	
1.	O.P. Gauba, <i>An Introduction to Political Theory</i> (National Paperback ed., 2021).
2.	Rajeev Bhargava & Ashok Acharya eds., <i>Political Theory: An Introduction</i> (Pearson Educ. India, 2015).
3.	Andrew Heywood, <i>Political Theory: An Introduction</i> (Palgrave Macmillan, 4th ed. 2015).
4.	Andrew Heywood, <i>Key Concepts in Politics</i> (Palgrave Macmillan, 2d ed. 2015).
5.	N.D. Arora & S.S. Awasthy, <i>Political Theory and Political Thought</i> (Har-Anand Publ'ns Pvt. Ltd., 2007).

ASSIGNMENTS –PRACTICAL & PROJECT BASED LEARNING	
1.	Case Law Briefs/Term Paper / Research Paper

Law of Contract

Designation of Course	B.A. LL.B. 5 Year- First Year (Semester-I)		
Teaching Scheme	Examination Scheme	Marks	Credits Allotted
Core Course/ Optional Course	University Examination	60	04
	Internal Examination	40	
	Total	100	04

Course Outcomes	Bloom Level	POs/PSOs
CO1: <i>Understand</i> the meaning and essentials of a valid contract, including offer, acceptance, and modern modes of contracting such as e-contracts.	Understand	PO1, PO2, PO8
CO2: <i>Analyse</i> capacity to contract and the doctrine of free consent in determining the validity of agreements.	Analyse	PO1, PO2, PO4
CO3: <i>Understand</i> Quasi and Contingent contract, and legality of such contracts in practical case scenarios.	Apply	PO2, PO4
CO4: <i>Analyse</i> the performance and discharge of contracts through landmark and recent judicial decisions.	Analyse	PO2, PO4
CO5: <i>Evaluate</i> remedies for breach of contract and equitable reliefs, and draft contractual clauses for practical and business application.	Evaluate/Create	PO2, PO4, PO5, PO10, PSO1

Unit	Topics	Hours
I	Introduction and Formation of Contract (Sections 2- 10)	8 Hrs
	1. Meaning, Nature and Scope of Contract 2. Essentials of a Valid Contract 3. Kinds of Contracts: Valid, Void and Voidable. 4. Offer and Invitation to Offer 5. Acceptance and Communication of Acceptance 6. Revocation of Offer and Acceptance 7. Modes of Communication: Postal, Telephonic, E-mail, WhatsApp and Instantaneous Communication 8. E-Contracts, Digital Agreements, Click-wrap, Shrink-wrap and Smart Contracts	
II	Competency of Parties to Contract (Sections 11-12)	5 Hrs
	1. Capacity to Contract 2. Minor's Agreement and its Legal Effect 3. Persons of Unsound Mind 4. Legal Disqualifications to Contract 5. Competency of Prisoners and Insolvents 6. Effect of Contracts entered into by Incompetent Persons	

III	Free Consent (Section 13-22)	7 Hrs
	1. Meaning of Consent and Free Consent 2. Coercion 3. Undue Influence 4. Fraud and Misrepresentation 5. Mistake of Law and Mistake of Fact 6. Unilateral and Bilateral Mistake	
IV	Consideration and Privity of Contract (Section 2(d) & 25)	5 Hrs
	1. Meaning, Nature and Essentials of Consideration 2. Past, Present and Future Consideration 3. Adequacy of Consideration 4. “No Consideration, No Contract” Rule and Exceptions 5. Doctrine of Privity of Contract 6. Exceptions to Privity of Contract 7. Doctrine of Promissory Estoppel	
V	Legality of Object and Void Agreements (Section 23-30 & 65)	6 Hrs
	1. Unlawful Consideration and Object 2. Agreements in Restraint of Marriage 3. Agreements in Restraint of Trade 4. Agreements in Restraint of Legal Proceedings 5. Uncertain Agreements 6. Wagering Agreements 7. Effect of Void and Unlawful Agreements	
VI	Contingent Contracts and Quasi Contracts (Section 31-36 & 68-72)	6 Hrs
	1. Meaning and Essentials of Contingent Contracts 2. Rules relating to Contingent Contracts 3. Absolute and Conditional Obligations 4. Nature and Scope of Quasi Contracts 5. Finder of Goods	
VII	Performance of Contracts (Section 37-61)	6 Hrs
	1. Obligation to Perform Contracts 2. By Whom Contracts must be Performed 3. Effect of Death on Personal Contracts 4. Joint Promises and Joint Liabilities 5. Reciprocal Promises 6. Appropriation of Payments 7. Tender of Performance	
VIII	Discharge of Contracts (Section 56, 62-67)	5 Hrs
	1. Discharge by Performance 2. Discharge by Mutual Agreement 3. Novation, Alteration, Rescission, Remission 4. Discharge by Impossibility of Performance 5. Doctrine of Frustration 6. Discharge by Breach of Contract	

	7. Anticipatory and Actual Breach 8. Termination under Contractual Provisions	
IX	Remedies for Breach of Contract (Section 68-75)	
	1. Remedies under the Indian Contract Act 2. Damages: General, Special, Nominal and Exemplary 3. Liquidated and Unliquidated Damages 4. Remoteness of Damages 5. Compensation under Sections 73–74 of the Indian Contract Act, 1872 6. Quantum Meruit 7. Restitution 8. Injunctions relating to Contractual Obligations	6 Hrs
X	Specific Relief Act, 1963	
	1. Specific Performance 2. Rectification and Rescission 3. Declaratory Decrees 4. Temporary and Perpetual Injunctions 5. Specific Relief (Amendment) Act, 2018	6 Hrs

Reference Books	
1.	Avtar Singh, <i>Law of Contract and Specific Relief</i> , Eastern Book Company, Lucknow, 14th Edition, 2024.
2.	Pollock & Mulla, <i>Indian Contract and Specific Relief Acts</i> , LexisNexis, New Delhi, 17th Edition, 2023
3.	R.K. Bangia, <i>Indian Contract Act</i> , Allahabad Law Agency, Faridabad, 11th Edition, 2022.
4.	Anson, <i>Law of Contract</i> , Oxford University Press, Oxford, 31st Edition, 2020.
5.	Nilima Bhadbhade, <i>Contract Act</i> , LexisNexis, Gurugram, 3rd Edition, 2021
6.	M.C. Kuchhal, <i>Business Law</i> , Vikas Publishing House, Noida, Latest Edition, 2023

ASSIGNMENTS –PRACTICAL & PROJECT BASED LEARNING	
1.	Case law analysis on recent Supreme Court decisions under contract law.
2.	Research project on e-contracts and digital transactions.
3.	Drafting of agreements and contractual clauses.
4.	Article writing on remedies for breach of contract.
5.	Research on Contract Life Cycle Management (for practical exposure)
6.	Presentation on the Specific Relief (Amendment) Act, 2018.

Legal Language & Legal Reasoning

Designation of Course	B.A. LL.B. 5 Year- First Year (Semester-II)		
Teaching Scheme	Examination Scheme	Marks	Credits Allotted
Core Course/ Optional Course	University Examination	60	04
	Internal Examination	40	
	Total	100	04

Course Outcome	Bloom Level	POs/PSOs
CO1: <i>Understand</i> fundamentals of legal terminology and reasoning methods (deductive/inductive).	Understand	PO1, PO12
CO2: <i>Apply</i> principles of legal interpretation (Literal, Golden, Mischief rules) to statutes.	Apply	PO4, PO6, PSO2
CO3: <i>Analyse</i> judicial reasoning in leading case-law (holding vs dicta distinction).	Analyse	PO2, PSO1
CO4: <i>Create</i> well-structured legal arguments (written and oral) using correct language.	Create	PO3, PO5
CO5: <i>Evaluate</i> AI tools in legal research and drafting.	Evaluate	PO2, PO8, PO9, PO10

Unit	Topics	Hours
I	Law As A Synthesis Of Order And Justice	6 Hrs
	1. Law and Fact - Meaning and Distinction with Practical Illustrations 2. Relationship between Law, Justice and Society 3. Contemporary Role of Law in Digital and Global Society 4. Introduction to Legal Communication and Courtroom Etiquette 5. Practical Exercise: Identifying Facts, Issues and Applicable Law from News Reports and Real-life Situations	
II	Interpretation	10 Hrs
	1. Meaning of Interpretation or Construction and Intention of Legislature 2. Kinds and Rules of Interpretation 3. Meaning and Structure of Statutes 4. Harmonious Construction and Purposive Construction - Practical Illustrations 5. Internal and External Aids 6. Interpretation in Contemporary Contexts - Social Media, Technology and Privacy Laws 7. Practical Exercise: Reading and Simplifying Bare Act Provisions into Plain English	

III	Reasoning	8 Hrs
	1. Analytical Reasoning 2. Dialectical Reasoning 3. Legal Reasoning 4. Judicial Reasoning 5. Case Laws and Illustrations 6. IRAC Method (Issue, Rule, Application, Conclusion) 7. Critical Thinking and Logical Fallacies in Legal Arguments 8. Practical Exercise: Briefing and Analysing Landmark Cases	
IV	Techniques Of Judicial Process	4 Hrs.
	1. Meaning of Judicial Process 2. Judicial Discretion - How Do Judges Exercise It? 3. Doctrine of Precedent and Rules of Precedent 4. Ratio Decidendi and Obiter Dicta 5. Judicial Activism and Judicial Restraint 6. Media Trials and Public Opinion in Judicial Process 7. Practical Exercise: Court Observation / Moot Court Simulation / Judgment Analysis	
V	Maxims And Legal Terms	10 Hrs
	1. Selected Legal Maxims with Landmark Indian Case Laws 2. Selected Legal Terms Frequently Used in Courts and Legal Practice 3. Latin Maxims in Contemporary Legal Contexts 4. Common Legal Terminology Used in Contracts, Criminal Law and Constitutional Law 5. Practical Exercise: Drafting Simple Legal Explanations for Non-Lawyers	
VI	Legal Professional Writing And Opinion	10 Hrs
	1. Client Counselling and Interview Techniques 2. Courtroom Communication and Advocacy Basics 3. Professional Email Writing and Legal Correspondence 4. Negotiation and Persuasive Communication Skills 5. Resume, LinkedIn and Professional Profile Building for Law Students 6. Practical Exercise: Client Interview and Lawyer-Client Role Play	
VII	Legal Drafts And Essays	8 Hrs
	1. Drafting of Legal Documents such as Will, Gift Deed, Lease Deed, Sale Deed, Power of Attorney, Notice and Affidavit 2. Basics of Contract Drafting and Clause Interpretation 3. Essay Writing on Contemporary Legal and Social Issues	
VIII	Use Of Ai Tools And Practical Exercise	4 Hrs

	1. Legal Research using SCC Online, Manupatra and Digital Databases 2. Introduction to AI Tools in Legal Research and Drafting - Ethical Use and Limitations 3. Expressing Legal Opinions on Current Affairs and Contemporary Legal Debates 4. Practical Exercise: Drafting a Legal Notice and Conducting Online Legal Research	
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Reference Books	
1.	Bryan A. Garner - <i>Legal Writing in Plain English</i> (3 rd Edition 2023, University of Chicago Press)
2.	Richard Susskind - <i>Tomorrow's Lawyers</i> (3 rd Edition 2023, Oxford University Press)
3.	Glanville Williams - <i>Learning the Law</i> (18 th Edition 2025, Sweet & Maxwell)
4.	B. Cardozo - <i>Judicial Processes</i> (Reprint Edition 2021, Eastern Book Company)
5.	Edgar Bodenheimer – <i>Jurisprudence</i> (Revised Edition 2020, Harvard University Press)
6.	Maxwell - <i>Interpretation of Statutes</i> (12 th Edition, Lexis Nexis India)
7.	Morris R. Cohen & Ernest Nagel - <i>Logic and Scientific Method</i> (Reprint Edition 1998, Routledge)
8.	MacCormick - <i>Legal Reasoning and Legal Theory</i> (2 nd Edition, Reprint 1994, Oxford University Press)
9.	Ishtiaq Abidi - <i>Law and Language</i> , University Publishing, 1978
10.	Paul Rylance - <i>Legal Writing and Drafting</i> , Oxford University Press

ASSIGNMENTS–PRACTICAL & PROJECT BASED LEARNING	
1.	Presentation on Legal Maxims / Contemporary Legal Issues
2.	Case Law Analysis and Article Review / Letter writing
3.	Legislative Comment / Policy Review
4.	Drafting of Legal Notice or Affidavit
5.	Court Visit Report / Moot Court Participation

Macro Economics

Designation of Course	B.A. LL.B. 5 Year- First Year (Semester-II)		
Teaching Scheme	Examination Scheme	Marks	Credits Allotted
Core Course/ Optional Course	University Examination	60	04
	Internal Examination	40	
	Total	100	04

Course Outcomes	Bloom Level	POs/PSOs
CO1: <i>Understand</i> the fundamental concepts, scope, importance, and limitations of macroeconomics, and interpret key macroeconomic variables.	Understand	PO1, PO7
CO2: <i>Analyse</i> national income concepts, methods of measurement, circular flow of income, GDP as a measure of welfare, and green accounting.	Analyse	PO2, PO7
CO3: <i>Examine</i> business cycles, inflation, deflation, multiplier and accelerator effects, and evaluate policy responses.	Analyse/Evaluate	PO2, PO4, PO7
CO4: <i>Analyse</i> classical and Keynesian theories of employment and apply macroeconomic principles to contemporary economic issues.	Apply/Analyse	PO2, PO4, PO7
CO5: <i>Evaluate</i> issues relating to economic growth, development, international trade, poverty, unemployment, and sustainable development in the Indian and global context.	Evaluate	PO2, PO7, PO9, PSO1, PSO2

Unit	Topics	Hours
I	Introduction to Macroeconomics	08 Hrs
	1. Definition of Macroeconomics 2. Scope, Importance and Limitations of Macroeconomics 3. Interdependence between Microeconomics and Macroeconomics 4. Macroeconomic Variables: Aggregate Demand, Aggregate Supply, Full employment, Unemployment, Savings, Investment, Income, Consumption	
II	National Income	10 Hrs
	1. Meaning and Definition of National Income 2. Concepts related to National Income – GDP, GNP, NNP, Personal Income, Disposable Income, Per Capita Income, National Income at Market Price and Factor Cost, National Income at Current and Constant Prices 3. An overview of measurement methods of National income 4. Circular Flow of Income and Expenditure (Two, Three, Four Sector) 5. GDP as a measure of welfare 6. Concept of Green Accounting	
III	Business Cycle and Inflation	10 Hrs

	1. Concept of Business Cycle: Phases of business cycle – prosperity, recession, depression and recovery, Policies for control of business cycle – monetary and fiscal policy 2. Inflation Causes and Consequences on different sections of the society Demand pull and Cost push inflation 3. Deflation Causes and consequences on different sections of the society 4. Concepts of Stagflation, Multiplier, Accelerator	
IV	Output and Employment	10 Hrs
	1. Classical theory of employment 2. Keynesian theory of employment	
V	Economics of Growth and Development	12 Hrs
	1. Concept of Economic Growth and Economic Development 2. Economic Growth vs. Economic Development 3. Factors affecting Economic Development 4. Human development Index (India) 5. Problem of Population, Poverty and Unemployment In India 6. Vikasit Bharat : An Economic Perspective	
VI	International Trade	10 Hrs
	1. Role and Significance of International Trade 2. Multinational Corporations (Home and Host Countries) 3. Foreign Trade Policy of India (An Overview of Change) 4. World Trade Organisation	

Reference Books	
1.	D.N. Dwivedi, <i>Macro Economics</i> (Tata McGraw Hill Publ'g Co. Ltd. 2006).
2.	H.L. Ahuja, <i>Macroeconomics: Theory and Practice</i> (S. Chand & Co. Ltd. 2008).
3.	Rudiger Dornbusch, Stanley Fischer & Richard Startz, <i>Macroeconomics</i> (Tata McGraw-Hill Publ'g Co. Ltd. 2002).
4.	Edward Shapiro, <i>Macroeconomic Analysis</i> (Galgotia Publ'ns Pvt. Ltd. 2007).
5.	K.C. Rana & K.N. Verma, <i>Macroeconomic Analysis</i> (Vishal Publ'g Co. 2006)
6.	M.L. Jhingan, <i>Macroeconomic Theory</i> (Vrinda Publ'ns (P) Ltd. 2010).
7.	Dominick Salvatore, <i>International Economics: Trade and Finance</i> (Wiley).
8.	R. Dutt & K.P.M. Sundaram, <i>Indian Economy</i> (S. Chand & Co. Ltd. 2016).
9.	A.N. Agarwala, <i>Indian Economy: Problems of Development and Planning</i> (New Age Int'l Publishers 2015).
10.	D.N. Dwivedi, <i>International Economics</i> (Vikas Publ'g House Pvt. Ltd. 2013).

ASSIGNMENTS –PRACTICAL & PROJECT BASED LEARNING	
1.	Review of Macroeconomic policies implemented in the Indian economy in specific sectors of the economy.
2.	Empirical Mini-Research project based on primary data in Developmental Economics

Political Theory

Designation of Course	B.A. LL.B. 5 Year- First Year (Semester-II)		
Teaching Scheme	Examination Scheme	Marks	Credits Allotted
Core Course/ Optional Course	University Examination	60	04
	Internal Examination	40	
	Total	100	04

Course Outcomes	Bloom Level	POs/PSOs
CO1: <i>Understand</i> fundamental political concepts such as liberty, equality, rights, justice, ideology, and political obligation, and relate them to constitutional and legal principles.	Understand	PO1, PO7, PO9, PSO1
CO2: <i>Analyse</i> classical and contemporary political theories and ideologies, and evaluate their relevance to governance, democracy, law, and public policy.	Analyse/ Evaluate	PO2, PO7, PO9, PSO1, PSO2
CO3: <i>Apply</i> political theory concepts to examine contemporary legal, constitutional, and socio-political issues and formulate reasoned arguments and solutions.	Apply/ Evaluate	PO2, PO4, PO9, PSO1, PSO2
CO4: <i>Demonstrate</i> research, communication, and advocacy skills through academic writing, debates, presentations, and analysis of political and legal issues using appropriate sources and citation practices.	Apply/ Create	PO3, PO5, PO8, PO11
CO5: <i>Evaluate</i> the role of political ideas and institutions in promoting constitutionalism, human rights, social justice, democratic citizenship, and social transformation, while developing a commitment to ethical and lifelong learning.	Evaluate	PO6, PO9, PO12, PSO2

Unit	Topics	Hours
I	Introduction to Political Theory	7 Hrs
	1. Why study Political Theory? 2. Nature of Political Theory 3. Significance of Political Theory	
II	Concept of Liberty	9 Hrs
	1. Meaning and nature 2. Dimensions of Liberty 3. Negative and Positive Liberty	
III	Concept of Equality	8 Hrs
	1. Idea of Equality 2. Formal and Substantive equality 3. Equality of Opportunity	

IV	Concept of Rights	8 Hrs
	1. Meaning and nature 2. Concept of Human Rights 3. The balance between Rights and Duties	
V	Concept of Justice	9 Hrs
	1. Meaning and nature 2. Dimensions of Justice 3. Idea of Social Justice	
VI	Introduction to Ideologies	10 Hrs
	1. Liberalism 2. Marxism 3. Feminism	
VII	Grounds and Limits of Political Obligation	9 Hrs
	1. Theories of unlimited Political Obligation 2. Theories of limited Political Obligation 3. Critique of Political Obligation	

Reference Books	
1.	Gauba, O.P. <i>An Introduction to Political Theory</i> .
2.	Bhargava, Rajeev & Acharya, Ashok. <i>Political Theory: An Introduction</i> .
3.	Heywood, Andrew. <i>Political Theory</i> .
4.	Fadia, B.L. <i>Political Theory</i> .
5.	Ramaswamy, Sushila. <i>Political Theory: Ideas and Concepts</i> .
6.	Asirvatham, E. & Misra, K.K. <i>Political Theory</i> .
7.	Sabine, George H. <i>A History of Political Theory</i> .
8.	Mukherjee, Subrata & Ramaswamy, Sushila. <i>A History of Political Thought</i> .

ASSIGNMENTS –PRACTICAL & PROJECT BASED LEARNING	
1.	Case Law Briefs: Students may prepare brief analytical notes on landmark judicial decisions related to liberty, equality, rights, justice, affirmative action, or freedom of expression.
2.	Term Paper: Students may write a term paper on a topic related to Political Theory, contemporary political issues, constitutional values, or political ideologies using basic academic research methods.
3.	Research Paper Writing Exercise: Students may prepare a short research paper incorporating citation methods, referencing, argumentation, and analysis on themes related to democracy, rights, justice, or political obligation.
4.	Debates and Panel Discussions: Structured debates and panel discussions will be conducted on themes related to Political Theory

5.	Role Play Simulation: Students may represent different ideological positions such as Liberalism, Marxism, or Feminism in a simulated classroom debate on contemporary political issues.
6.	Comparative Political Theory Chart: Students may prepare comparative charts explaining how different ideologies interpret liberty, equality, justice, rights, and the role of the state.

Family Law-I

Designation of Course	B.A. LL.B. 5 Year- First Year (Semester-II)		
Teaching Scheme	Examination Scheme	Marks	Credits Allotted
Core Course/ Optional Course	University Examination	60	04
	Internal Examination	40	
	Total	100	04

Course Outcome	Bloom Level	POs/PSOs
CO1: <i>Explain</i> personal laws governing marriage (Hindu, Muslim, Christian, Parsi) and Special Marriage Act.	Understand	PO1, PO2, PO7
CO2: <i>Analyse</i> rights and liabilities of spouses (Marriage & Divorce) under relevant Personal Laws.	Analyse	PO2, PO4, PO9
CO3: <i>Apply</i> procedures relating to divorce and nullity including irretrievable breakdown.	Apply	PO4, PSO2, PO6
CO4: <i>Evaluate</i> matrimonial remedies in case of Restitution of conjugal rights and Judicial separation.	Evaluate	PO2, PO9
CO5: <i>Evaluate</i> bars in matrimonial remedies in disputes or <i>Apply</i> ADR mechanism in Family Courts	Apply/ Evaluate	PO2, PO5, PO10, PO12

Unit	Topics	Hours
I	Conceptual and Theoretical Foundation of Indian Personal Laws	6 Hrs
	1. Hindu Law- Nature, origin, sources & schools 2. Muslim Law- Nature, origin, sources & schools 3. Christian & Parsi Laws– General Description and Nature	
II	Marriage: Hindu & Muslim Personal Law	10 Hrs
	1. Marriage under Hindu Law: Nature & Requisites of Marriage, Ceremonies & proof of marriage 2. Marriage under Muslim Law: Nature of Muslim Marriage (Nikah), Essential Requisites of Muslim Marriage, Classification of Muslim Marriage.	
III	Marriage: Other Personal Laws	8 Hrs
	1. Marriage under Christian Law- Nature, Requisites & procedure of solemnization of marriage. 2. Marriage under Parsi law - Nature, Requisites & procedure of solemnization of marriage 3. Marriage under Special Marriage Act- Nature & Procedure of solemnization of marriage.	

IV	Dower and Dowry	4 Hrs
	1. Dower: Origin, Nature, Importance, Definition, Quantum, Classification of Dower, its Mode of Enforcement & Liabilities of the Parties. 2. Dowry: Definition, Offence of Dowry and Remedies.	
V	Matrimonial Remedies under Indian Personal Laws	10 Hrs
	1. Restitution of Conjugal Rights: Provision and Constitutional Validity. 2. Judicial Separation: Grounds and effects under Hindu Law, Muslim Law, Christian Law, Parsi Law and Special Marriage Act. 3. Nullity of marriage: Void & Voidable Marriage: grounds & effects 4. Effects of matrimonial remedies under Indian personal laws	
VI	Dissolution of Marriage: Hindu & Muslim Personal Law	10 Hrs
	1. Theories of Divorce - Fault theory, Consent theory & Breakdown theory 2. Hindu Law- Grounds of Divorce available to Husband & Wife. 3. Muslim Law – Talak-Unilateral Divorce & different modes of Talak, Grounds available under Dissolution of Muslim Marriage 1939.	
VII	Divorce under other Personal Laws	8 Hrs
	1. Christian Law- Indian Divorce Act, 1869 and Indian Divorce (Amendment) Act 2001, Grounds of divorce and its legal effects on parties after divorce. 2. Parsi Law- Parsi Marriage and Divorce Act, 1936: Grounds of divorce. Parsi Matrimonial Courts. 3. Divorce by Mutual Consent – Provision under Hindu, Muslim, Christian, Parsi Laws. 4. Special Marriage Law- Grounds of Divorce and its legal effects on parties after divorce.	
VIII	Miscellaneous	4 Hrs
	1. Bars to Matrimonial Remedies- Doctrine of strict proof, taking advantage of one's wrong, accessory, connivance, condonation, collusion, delay and any other ground. 2. Reconciliation and Use of ADR mechanism in matrimonial disputes, Family Courts Act 3. Live-in-Relationship vis-à-vis Marriage.	

Reference Books	
1.	Paras Diwan, <i>Family Law of Marriage and Divorce in India</i> , Allahabad Law Agency
2.	Mulla's, <i>Principle of Hindu Law</i> , Butterworth co.
3.	Diwan Paras., <i>Modem Hindu Law</i> , Allahabad Law agency, Faridabad.
4.	Subba Rao, G.C.V., <i>Family Law in India</i> , S. Gogia and Co.
5.	Kumud Desai, <i>Marriage and Divorce in India</i> , N M Tripathi, Mumbai

6.	Mulla's, <i>Mohammedan Law</i> , N M Tripathi, Mumbai
7.	Tahir Mahmood, <i>Muslim Law</i> , Universal Law Publishing co. New Delhi
8.	Aqil Ahmad, <i>Mohammedan Law</i> , Central Law agency, Allahabad
9.	Singh Jaspal, <i>Hindu Law of Marriage & Divorce</i> , pioneer publication
10.	Kusum, <i>Case and Materials on Family Law</i> , Universal Law Publishing Co. New Delhi
11.	R.K. Agarwal, <i>Hindu Law</i> , Central Law Agency
12.	Dr. S.R. Myneni, <i>Family Law-I</i> , 2nd Edition 2026, Asia Law House.

ASSIGNMENTS –PRACTICAL & PROJECT BASED LEARNING	
1.	Family Court visit to understand the practicality of Family Law.
2.	Matrimonial disputes Counseling: Interactions with Judicial Officers/Advocates/Counsellors.
3.	Legal Aid Clinics: Working with Legal Aid Clinics.
4.	Empirical Research/Documentary/Vlog/Blog making for creating awareness on family law related issues.

Law of Torts with Consumer protection and Motor Vehicle Act

Designation of Course	B.A. LL.B. 5 Year- First Year (Semester-II)		
Teaching Scheme	Examination Scheme	Marks	Credits Allotted
Core Course/ Optional Course	University Examination	60	04
	Internal Examination	40	
	Total	100	04

CO1: <i>Understand</i> the meaning, essential elements, and general defenses of tort, distinguishing tortious liability from criminal and contractual liability.	Understand	PO1, PO2
CO2: <i>Analyse</i> torts against the person and reputation, including emerging digital wrongs such as cyber harassment and online defamation.	Analyse	PO1, PO2, PO8, PSO1
CO3: <i>Apply</i> the principles of Negligence, and Nuisance to factual case scenarios involving torts against property and the person.	Apply	PO2, PO4
CO4: <i>Evaluate</i> vicarious liability, Strict & Absolute Liability and joint tortfeasor, and assess the remedies available for such civil wrongs.	Evaluate	PO2, PO4, PO9
CO5: <i>Apply and evaluate</i> statutory consumer and motor accident protection frameworks to resolve disputes, and critically assess contemporary social justice issues within the tortious framework.	Apply/Evaluate	PO2, PO4, PO9, PO6, PSO2

Unit	Topics	Hours
I	Introduction to Law of Tort	6 Hrs
	1. Meaning of 'Tort'. How does it differ from Crime and Breach of Contract? 2. Essential Conditions for a Tort 3. Mental Elements: Intention and Fault in Tort 4. General Defences in Tort: Volenti Non-Fit Injuria, Act of God, Inevitable Accident, Statutory Authority, Private Defense, Necessity, Mistake and Plaintiff a wrongdoer. 5. Tort Law in India: Origins, Development and Current Position	

II	Torts against the Person	7 Hrs
	1. Assault, Battery and Mayhem 2. False Imprisonment 3. Malicious Prosecution 4. Causing Emotional Distress and Nervous Shock 5. Deceit and Conspiracy 6. Tort of Harassment: Workplace Harassment, Cyber Harassment, Intimidation and Stalking.	
III	Defamation and Right to Privacy	6 Hrs
	1. Defamation 2. Defences to Defamation 3. Online Defamation 4. Right to Privacy as a Tort 5. Digital Personal Data Protection Act, 2023: Obligations, Consent Framework and Tortious Liability for Data Breaches	
IV	Torts against Property	6 Hours
	1. Trespass to Land 2. Trespass to Goods 3. Conversion 4. Passing Off in Trademark 5. Nuisance: Public Nuisance vs. Private Nuisance and Defences	
V	Negligence	8 Hrs
	1. What Is Negligence? 2. Standard of Care: The Reasonable Person Test (Donoghue v. Stevenson) 3. Res Ipsa Loquitur: ‘The Thing Speaks for Itself.’ 4. Contributory and Composite Negligence 5. Professional Negligence: Doctors, Lawyers and Experts 6. Defences to Negligence	
VI	Strict Liability and Absolute Liability	5 Hrs
	1. Strict Liability & its Exceptions: Rylands v. Fletcher. 2. Absolute Liability: M.C. Mehta v. Union of India (1987) 3. The ‘Polluter Pays’ Principle: Meaning, Evolution, and Civil Damages 4. Application of ‘Polluter Pays’ (Indian Council for Enviro-Legal Action v. Union of India)	
VII	Vicarious Liability and Joint Tortfeasor	6 Hrs
	1. What Is Vicarious Liability? 2. Essentials and Course of Employment 3. Independent Contractors vs. Employees 4. State Liability in Tort 5. Joint Tortfeasor	
VIII	Remedies in Tort Law	6 Hrs
	1. Types of Damages: Compensatory, Nominal, Aggravated and Exemplary	

	2. Remoteness of Damage 3. Injunctions 4. Restitution of Property 5. Discharge of Torts: Settlement, Release, Death of a Party, Limitation of Time	
IX	Consumer Protection Act, 2019	
	1. Purpose of Consumer Protection Act, Who Is a 'Consumer'? 2. Old Law vs. New Law: Key Differences between CPA 1986 and CPA 2019 3. Consumer Disputes Redressal Commissions: District, State and National 4. Product Liability under CPA 2019 5. E-Commerce and Online Shopping Complaints 6. Central Consumer Protection Authority (CCPA)	5 Hrs
X	Motor Vehicles Act, 2019	
	1. Purpose of the Act and Key Definitions; Important Changes Made in 2019 2. Liability without Fault (Sections 161–164) 3. Hit-and-Run Cases (Sections 161 and 163) 4. Compulsory Insurance 5. Motor Accidents Claims Tribunal (MACT)	5 Hrs

Reference Books	
1.	Ratanlal & Dhirajlal, <i>The Law of Torts</i> (29th ed., LexisNexis 2023).
2.	R.K. Bangia, <i>The Law of Torts</i> (27th ed., Allahabad Law Agency 2025).
3.	S.P. Singh, <i>Law of Tort: Including Compensation Under the Consumer Protection Act</i> (7th ed., Universal Law Publ'g Co. 2015).
4.	B.M. Gandhi, <i>Law of Torts</i> (9th ed., E. Book Co. 2022)
5.	Kannan & K. Vijayaraghavan, <i>Motor Vehicles Act</i> (LexisNexis 2024)
6.	Avtar Singh, <i>Law of Consumer Protection</i> (4th ed., E. Book Co. 2022)

ASSIGNMENTS –PRACTICAL & PROJECT BASED LEARNING	
1.	Case Law Analysis: Liability of State, Polluter Pays Principle
2.	Report on Consumer Dispute Resolution Process with the help of a case study
3.	Visit the District Consumer Disputes Redressal Commission and the Motor Accidents Claims Tribunal (MACT) and make a Report on the same.
4.	Short Term Paper on Workplace Harassment
5.	Empirical Report on Cyber Harassment & Stalking: Gather data on Incidents of Cyberstalking and Harassment, and awareness of civil remedies. Compile the data into a 2-page report, identify the issues, and give the report an appropriate title.

Environment Law

Designation of Course	B.A. LL.B. 5 Year- First Year (Semester-II)		
Teaching Scheme	Examination Scheme	Marks	Credits Allotted
Core Course/ Optional Course	University Examination	60	04
	Internal Examination	40	
	Total	100	04

Course Outcome	Bloom Level	POs/PSOs
CO1: <i>Understand</i> the relationship between humans and the environment, natural resources, biodiversity, and principles of sustainable development.	Understand	PO1, PO2
CO2: Analyse local, regional and global environmental issues including pollution, biodiversity loss, climate change, and their socio-ecological impacts.	Analyse	PO2, PO6
CO3: <i>Apply</i> concepts of environmental conservation, pollution control, environmental management, and sustainable practices to real-life situations and community problems.	Apply	PO3, PO4, PO7
CO4: Interpret major Indian environmental legislations and international environmental treaties to promote environmental justice, ethical responsibility, and sustainable citizenship	Analyse/Evaluate	PO1, PO8, PO9, PSO1
CO5: Evaluate environmental policies, climate change adaptation and mitigation strategies, and the effectiveness of national and international environmental initiatives.	Evaluate	PO5, PO6, PO9

Unit	Topics	Hours
I	Humans and the Environment	4 Hrs
	1. The man-environment interaction: Humans as hunter-gatherers; Mastery of fire; Origin of agriculture; Emergence of city-states; Great ancient civilizations and the environment, Indic Knowledge and Culture of sustainability; Middle Ages and Renaissance; Industrial revolution and its impact on the environment; Population growth and natural resource exploitation; Global environmental change. 2. Environmental Ethics and emergence of environmentalism: Anthropocentric and eco-centric perspectives (Major thinkers); The Club of Rome- Limits to Growth; UN Conference on Human Environment 1972; World Commission on Environment and Development and the concept of sustainable development; Rio Summit and subsequent international efforts.	
II	Natural Resources and Sustainable Development	6 Hrs
	1. Overview of natural resources: Definition of resource; Classification of natural resources- biotic and abiotic, renewable and non-renewable.	

	2. Biotic resources: Major type of biotic resources- forests, grasslands, wetlands, wildlife and aquatic (fresh water and marine); Microbes as a resource; Status and challenges. 3. Water resources: Types of water resources- fresh water and marine resources; Availability and use of water resources; Environmental impact of over-exploitation, issues and challenges; Water scarcity and stress; Conflicts over water. 4. Soil and mineral resources: Important minerals; Mineral exploitation; Environmental problems due to extraction of minerals and use; Soil as a resource and its degradation. 5. Energy resources: Sources of energy and their classification, renewable and non-renewable sources of energy; Conventional energy sources- coal, oil, natural gas, nuclear energy; Non-conventional energy sources- solar, wind, tidal, hydro, wave, ocean thermal, geothermal, biomass, hydrogen and fuel cells; Implications of energy use on the environment. 6. Introduction to sustainable development: Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs)- targets and indicators, challenges and strategies for SDGs.	
III	Environmental Issues: Local, Regional and Global 1. Environmental issues and scales: Concepts of micro-, meso-, synoptic and planetary scales; Temporal and spatial extents of local, regional and global phenomena. 2. Pollution: Impact of sectoral processes on Environment; Types of Pollution- air, noise, water, soil, thermal, radioactive ;municipal solid waste, hazardous waste; transboundary air pollution; acid rain; smog. 3. Land use and Land cover change: land degradation, deforestation, desertification, urbanization. Biodiversity loss: past and current trends, impact. 4. Global change: Ozone layer depletion; Climate change. Disasters – Natural and Man-made (Anthropogenic)	6 Hrs
IV	Conservation of Biodiversity and Ecosystems 1. Biodiversity and its distribution: Biodiversity as a natural resource; Levels and types of biodiversity; Biodiversity in India and the world; Biodiversity hotspots; Species and ecosystem threat categories. 2. Ecosystems and ecosystem services: Major ecosystem types in India and their basic characteristics- forests, wetlands, grasslands, agriculture, coastal and marine; Ecosystem services- classification and their significance. 3. Threats to biodiversity and ecosystems: Land use and land cover change; Commercial exploitation of species; Invasive species; Fire, disasters and climate change. 4. Threats to biodiversity and ecosystems: Land use and land cover change; Commercial exploitation of species; Invasive species; Fire, disasters and climate change.	6 Hrs
V	Environmental Pollution and Health	6 Hrs

	1. Understanding pollution: Production processes and generation of wastes; Assimilative capacity of the environment; Definition of pollution; Point sources and non-point sources of pollution. 2. Air pollution 3. Water pollution 4. Soil pollution and solid waste 5. Noise pollution 6. Thermal and radioactive pollution	
VI	Climate Change: Impacts, Adaptation and Mitigation	6 Hrs
	1. Understanding climate change: Natural variations in climate; Structure of atmosphere; Anthropogenic climate change from greenhouse gas emissions– past, present and future; Projections of global climate change with special reference to temperature, rainfall, climate variability and extreme events; Importance of 1.5 °C and 2.0 °C limits to global warming; Climate change projections for the Indian sub-continent. 2. Impacts, vulnerability and adaptation to climate change: Observed impacts of climate change on ocean and land systems; Sea level rise, changes in marine and coastal ecosystems; Impacts on forests and natural ecosystems; Impacts on animal species, agriculture, health, urban infrastructure; the concept of vulnerability and its assessment; Adaptation vs. resilience; Climate-resilient development; Indigenous knowledge for adaptation to climate change. 3. Mitigation of climate change: Synergies between adaptation and mitigation measures; Green House Gas (GHG) reduction vs. sink enhancement; Concept of carbon intensity, energy intensity and carbon neutrality; National and international policy instruments for mitigation, decarbonizing pathways and net zero targets for the future; Energy efficiency measures; Renewable energy sources; Carbon capture and storage, National climate action plan and Intended Nationally Determined Contributions (INDCs); Climate justice.	
VII	Environmental Management	6 Hrs
	1. Introduction to environmental laws and regulation: Constitutional provisions- Article 48A, Article 51A (g) and other derived environmental rights; Introduction to environmental legislations on the forest, wildlife and pollution control. 2. Environmental management system: ISO 14001 3. Concept of Circular Economy, Life cycle analysis; Cost-benefit analysis 4. Environmental audit and impact assessment; Environmental risk assessment Pollution control and management; Waste Management- Concept of 3R (Reduce, Recycle and Reuse) and sustainability; Eco labeling /Embark scheme	
VIII	Environmental Treaties and Legislation	10 Hrs

	1. An overview of instruments of international cooperation; bilateral and multilateral agreements; conventions and protocols; adoption, signature, ratification and entry into force; binding and nonbinding measures; Conference of the Parties (COP) 2. Major International Environmental Agreements: Convention on Biological Diversity (CBD); Cartagena Protocol on Biosafety; Nagoya Protocol on Access and Benefit-sharing; Convention on International Trade in Endangered Species of Wild Flora and Fauna (CITES); Ramsar Convention on Wetlands of International Importance; United Nations Convention to Combat Desertification (UNCCD); Vienna Convention for the Protection of the Ozone Layer; Montreal Protocol on Substances that Deplete the Ozone Layer and the Kigali Amendment; Basel Convention on the Control of Transboundary Movements of Hazardous Wastes and their Disposal; Rotterdam Convention on the Prior Informed Consent Procedure for Certain Hazardous Chemicals and Pesticides in International Trade; Stockholm Convention on Persistent Organic Pollutants; Minamata Convention on Mercury; United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change (UNFCCC); Kyoto Protocol; Paris Agreement; India's status as a party to major conventions 3. Major Indian Environmental Legislations: The Wild Life (Protection) Act, 1972; The Water (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act, 1974; The Forest (Conservation) Act, 1980; The Air (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act, 1981; The Environment (Protection) Act, 1986; The Biological Diversity Act, 2002; The Scheduled Tribes and Other Traditional Forest Dwellers (Recognition of Forest Rights) Act, 2006; Noise Pollution (Regulation and Control) Rules, 2000; Industry-specific environmental standards; Waste management rules; Ramsar sites; Biosphere reserves; Protected Areas; Ecologically Sensitive Areas; Coastal Regulation Zone; Status phase-out of production and consumption of Ozone Depleting Substances by India; National Green Tribunal; Some landmark Supreme Court judgements 4. Major International organizations and initiatives: United Nations Environment Programme (UNEP), International Union for Conservation of Nature (IUCN), World Commission on Environment and Development (WCED), United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO), Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change (IPCC), and Man and the Biosphere (MAB) programme.	
IX	Case Studies and Field Work	
	The students are expected to be engaged in some of the following or similar identified activities: 1. Discussion on One National and One International Case Study Related to the Environment and Sustainable Development 2. Field Visit to Identify Local/Regional Environmental Issues: Observation, Data Collection, and Brief Report 3. Participation in Plantation Drive and Nature Camps	30 hrs

	4. Documentation of Campus Biodiversity Campus Environmental Management Activities: Solid Waste Disposal, Water Management, Sanitation, and Sewage Treatment	
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Reference Books	
1.	Fisher, Michael H. (2018) An Environmental History of India- From Earliest Times to the Twenty-First Century, Cambridge University Press.
2.	Headrick, Daniel R. (2020) Humans versus Nature- A Global Environmental History, Oxford University Press.
3.	Chiras, D. D and Reganold, J. P. (2010). Natural Resource Conservation: Management for a Sustainable Future.10th edition, Upper Saddle River, N. J. Benjamin/Cummins/Pearson.
4.	John W. Twidell and Anthony D. (2015). Renewable Energy Sources, 3rd Edition, Weir Publisher (ELBS)
5.	Harper, Charles L. (2017) Environment and Society, Human Perspectives on Environmental Issues 6th Edition. Routledge.
6.	Harris, Frances (2012) Global Environmental Issues, 2nd Edition. Wiley- Blackwell.
7.	Bawa, K.S., Oomen, M.A. and Primack, R. (2011) Conservation Biology: A Primer for South Asia. Universities Press.
8.	Sinha, N. (2020) Wild and Wilful. Harper Collins, India.
9.	Jackson, A. R., & Jackson, J. M. (2000). Environmental Science: The Natural Environment and Human Impact. Pearson Education.
10.	Ahluwalia, V. K. (2015). Environmental Pollution, and Health. The Energy and Resources Institute (TERI).
11.	Pittock, Barrie (2009) Climate Change: The Science, Impacts and Solutions. 2nd Edition. Routledge.
12.	Adenle A., Azadi H., Arbiol J. (2015). Global assessment of technological innovation for climate change adaptation and mitigation in developing world, Journal of Environmental Management, 161 (15): 261-275.
13.	Jørgensen, Sven Marques, Erik João Carlos and Nielsen, Søren Nors (2016) Integrated Environmental Management, A transdisciplinary Approach. CRC Press.
14.	heodore, M. K. and Theodore, Louis (2021) Introduction to Environmental Management, 2nd Edition. CRC Press.
15.	UNEP (2007) Multilateral Environmental Agreement Negotiator's Handbook, University of Joensuu, ISBN 978-952-458-992-5
16.	Ministry of Environment, Forest and Climate Change (2019) A Handbook on International Environment Conventions & Programmes. https://moef.gov.in/wp-content/uploads/2020/02/convention-V-16-CURVE-web.pdf
17.	Kanchi Kohli and Manju Menon (2021) Development of Environment Laws in India, Cambridge University Press.

Sr. No.	Type of Assessment	UE/IA	Maximum Marks
For Unit I to VIII			
1	Internal Assessment comprising of Assignments/Seminars/Class Work/Tests/Projects etc.	IA	30
2	Attendance	IA	10
3	MCQ based end of semester/Term University Examination	UE	40
For Unit IX			
4	Case Studies and Field Work	UE	20
Total Marks			100