



BHARATI VIDYAPEETH (DEEMED TO BE UNIVERSITY)

FACULTY OF LAW

**REVISED CURRICULUM OF
UNDERGRADUATE DEGREE PROGRAMME OF LAW**

**CHOICE BASED CREDIT SYSTEM
2026**

(w.e.f. Academic Year 2026-2027)

**Eligibility for Admission, Programme Structure, Course Components, Curriculum,
Examination Pattern and Standard of Passing**

LL.B. (Bachelor of Laws)

LL.B. (Bachelor of Laws)

- 1) It shall be a Three (3) Year Under-graduate Degree Programme in Law. The programme shall be divided into six (6) Semesters.
- 2) In line with the UGC guidelines, the courses are categorized as Major Core Courses, Ability Enhancement Courses (Practical Training Papers), Skill Enhancement Courses, Discipline Specific Elective Courses and Interdisciplinary Courses.
- 3) **Prohibition to register for two Regular Programs of Study:** No student shall be allowed to simultaneously register for a law degree program with any other Graduate or Post-Graduate programme run by the same or any other University or an Institute for academic or professional learning.
- 4) The medium of instruction and examination shall be **English**.
- 5) The rules given herein are for the general understanding of the candidates. However, the admission to First Year of LL.B., shall be subject to the rules made and conditions prescribed, from time to time, by the University, Central Government, State Government, Bar Council of India, University Grants Commission or any other authority empowered.

ELIGIBILITY

An applicant who has graduated in any discipline of knowledge from a University established by an Act of Parliament or by a State legislature or an equivalent national institution recognized as a Deemed to be University or foreign University recognized as equivalent to the status of an Indian University by an authority competent to declare equivalence, may apply for a three years' degree program in law leading to conferment of LL.B. degree on successful completion of the regular program conducted by a University whose degree in law is recognized by the Bar Council of India for the purpose of enrolment.

Provided that applicants who have obtained + 2 Higher Secondary Pass Certificate or First Degree Certificate after prosecuting studies in distance or correspondence method shall also be considered as eligible for admission in the three years' LL.B. course.

Explanation: The applicants who have obtained 10 + 2 or graduation / post-graduation through open Universities system directly without having any basic qualification for prosecuting such studies are not eligible for admission in the law courses.

PROGRAMME STRUCTURE - LL.B. (3 YEAR PROGRAMME) – 26030203

First Year LL.B.:

Semester – I

Sr. No.	Course Code	Course	Activity			Credit	Evaluation Scheme		
			L	T	P		Internal	External	Total
1	MI260303101	Legal Language & Legal Reasoning	3	1	0	4	40	60	100
2	LCC260303101	Family Law-I	3	1	0	4	40	60	100
3	LCC260303102	Law of Torts (Including Motor Vehicle Accident and Consumer Protection Act)	3	1	0	4	40	60	100
4	LCC260303103	Law of Contract	3	1	0	4	40	60	100
5	LCC260303104	Constitutional Law-I	3	1	0	4	40	60	100
6	GE260303101	General Elective - A. Insurance Law B. Gender Justice and Feminist Jurisprudence	3	1	0	4	40	60	100
Total			18	6	0	24	240	360	600

Semester – II

Sr. No.	Course Code	Course	Activity			Credit	Evaluation Scheme		
			L	T	P		Internal	External	Total
1	LCC260303201	Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita 2023	3	1	0	4	40	60	100
2	LCC260303202	Family Law-II	3	1	0	4	40	60	100
3	LCC260303203	Special Contract	3	1	0	4	40	60	100
4	LCC260303204	Constitutional Law-II	3	1	0	4	40	60	100
5	ID260303201	Environment Studies	2	0	2	4	40	60	100
6	GE260303201	General Elective – A. Banking Law B. Media & Law	3	1	0	4	40	60	100
Total			17	5	2	24	240	360	600

Second Year LL.B.:**Semester – III**

Sr. No.	Course Code	Course	Activity			Credit	Evaluation Scheme		
			L	T	P		Internal	External	Total
1	LCC260303301	Bharatiya Nagarik Suraksha Sanhita 2023	3	1	0	4	40	60	100
2	LCC260303302	Administrative Law	3	1	0	4	40	60	100
3	LCC260303303	Labour Laws-I	3	1	0	4	40	60	100
4	LCC260303304	Public International Law	3	1	0	4	40	60	100
5	SE260303301	ICT & Legal Research	3	1	0	4	40	60	100
6	GE260303301	General Elective - A. Bankruptcy & Insolvency B. Intellectual Property Laws	3	1	0	4	40	60	100
Total			18	6	0	24	240	360	600

Semester – IV

Sr. No.	Course Code	Course	Activity			Credit	Evaluation Scheme		
			L	T	P		Internal	External	Total
1	LCC260303401	Code of Civil Procedure	3	1	0	4	40	60	100
2	LCC260303402	Property Law	3	1	0	4	40	60	100
3	LCC260303403	Labour Laws-II	3	1	0	4	40	60	100
4	LCC260303404	Bharatiya Sakshya Adhiniyam 2023	3	1	0	4	40	60	100
5	LCC260303405	Cyber Laws	3	1	0	4	40	60	100
6	GE260303401	General Elective - A. Merger & Acquisition B. Human Rights Law & Practice	3	1	0	4	40	60	100
Total			18	6	0	24	240	360	600

Third Year LL.B.:**Semester –V**

Sr. No.	Course Code	Course	Activity			Credit	Evaluation Scheme		
			L	T	P		Internal	External	Total
1	LCC260303501	Jurisprudence	3	1	0	4	40	60	100
2	LCC260303502	Company Law	3	1	0	4	40	60	100
3	LCC260303503	Forensic Science (Medical Jurisprudence)	3	1	0	4	40	60	100
4	AE260303501	Professional Ethics, Accountancy & Bar Bench Relations (Clinical Course)	3	0	1	4	40	60	100
5	AE260303502	Drafting, Pleading & Conveyance (Clinical Course)	2	0	2	4	90	10	100
6.	GE260303501	General Elective – A. Private International Law B. Investment & Securities Law	3	1	0	4	40	60	100
Total			17	4	3	24	290	310	600

Semester –VI

Sr. No.	Course Code	Course	Activity			Credit	Evaluation Scheme		
			L	T	P		Internal	External	Total
1	LCC260303601	Principles of Taxation Law	3	1	0	4	40	60	100
2	LCC260303602	Environmental Law	3	1	0	4	40	60	100
3	LCC260303603	Interpretation of Statutes	3	1	0	4	40	60	100
4	AE260303601	Moot Court Exercise & Internship (Clinical Course)	0	0	4	4	90	10	100
5	AE260303602	Alternative Dispute Resolution including Mediation & Conciliation (Clinical Course)	3	1	0	4	40	60	100
6	GE260303601	General Elective – A. Defence & Strategic Studies B. Real Estate Law	3	1	0	4	40	60	100
Total			15	5	4	24	290	310	600

Total Requirement of Credits for LL.B. 3 years Programme = 144 Credits

NATURE OF EXAMINATION

- No student shall be allowed to take the end semester test in a subject if the student concerned has not attended minimum of 70% of the classes held in the subject concerned as also the moot court room exercises, tutorials and practical training conducted in the subject taken together. (as per BCI Rules)
- Each paper shall be of 100 Marks out of which 40 Marks shall be for Internal Assessment (IA) and 60 Marks shall be for University Examination (UE).
- For all courses there shall be Internal Assessment (IA) conducted by the respective institution and end-of-the-term University Examination (UE) conducted by the University. The UE will be based on the entire syllabus.

Guidelines as to distribution of 40 marks for each course, except for Practical Training Courses, for Internal Assessment shall be as under:

Sr. No.	Internal Assessment Component	Marks
1	Internal Written Examination/ MCQ Test	20
2	Viva-Voce / Case Analysis / Presentation / Essay / Project / Article Review / Book Review / Quiz	15
3	Attendance	5
Total		40

- The selection of internal assessment component and the guidelines for distribution of marks for Internal Assessment shall be at the discretion of the Principal / Director/HoD.
- There shall not be Written Examination conducted by the University for two Papers namely –
 1. Practical Training Paper II - Drafting, Pleading and Conveyance
 2. Practical Training Paper III - Moot Court Exercise & Internship (Clinical Course)

EVALUATION PATTERN FOR ABILITY ENHANCEMENT COMPULSORY COURSE (AE) PRACTICAL TRAINING – II & III

Practical Training Paper II - Drafting, Pleading and Conveyance

Written Journal Submission on Drafting (30 Marks), Pleading (30 Marks) and Conveyance (30 Marks) and Viva Voce examination 10 Marks.

Practical Training Paper III – Moot Court Exercise & Internship (Clinical Course)

Moot Court Exercise (30 Marks), Observance of Trials (30 Marks) and Interviewing Technique and Pre-Trial Preparations (30 Marks) and Viva Voce Examination (10 Marks).

THE CREDIT SYSTEM

The credits specified for LL.B. 3 year programme describe the weightage of various courses of the programme. The number of credits along with grade points that the student has satisfactorily completed measures the performance of the student. Satisfactory progress of a student is subject to his/ her maintaining a minimum Cumulative Grade Point Average (CGPA), as well as minimum grades in different courses of the programme. A certain number of credits must be earned by the student to qualify for the degree. Description of credit distribution for Major Core Courses, Ability Enhancement Compulsory Courses (Practical Training Papers), Skill Enhancement Courses, Discipline Specific Elective Courses and Interdisciplinary Courses has already been shown.

There shall be a 10-Point Absolute Grading System for grading in each head of passing. The performance indicators O, A+, A, B+, B, and F shall respectively mean:

O	Outstanding
A+	Excellent
A	Very Good
B+	Good
B	Satisfactory
F	Fail

THE GRADING SYSTEM UNDER CBCS

Point Scale for Grading

Marks Range of marks (Out of 100)	Grade	Grade Point
90 < Marks < 100	O	10
80 < Marks < 90	A+	9
70 < Marks < 80	A	8
60 < Marks < 70	B+	7
50 < Marks < 60	B	6
40 < Marks < 50	C	5
Marks below < 40	D	0

EVALUATION AND COMPUTATION OF THE GRADE POINT AVERAGES

Cumulative performance indicators such as GPA, SGPA or CGPA shall be calculated as described and illustrated below.

- A. The performances at UE and IA will be combined to obtain the Grade Point Average (GPA) for the Course/ Paper.
- B. The weightage for performance at UE and IA shall respectively be 60% and 40%.
- C. The Grade Point Average (GPA) for a Course/ Paper shall be calculated by first finding the total marks out of 100 for the Course/ Paper.
- D. Two kinds of performance indicators, namely, the Semester Grade point Average (SGPA) and the Cumulative Grade Point Average (CGPA) shall be computed at the end of each term. The SGPA measures the cumulative performance of a learner in all the Courses/ Paper in a particular Semester, while CGPA measures the cumulative performance in all courses/ papers since his/her enrollment. The CGPA of a learner when he/she completes the programme is the Final Result of the learner.

STANDARDS OF PASSING

- A. In order to pass in a semester, a student must obtain a minimum grade point of 6.00 (50%) both at the UE and IA.
- B. A student who passes in a course/ Paper is said to have completed the Credits assigned to the Course/ Paper.
- C. A student who completed the minimum Credits required for a programme will be declared to have completed the programme.
- D. Minimum passing grade shall be Grade 'B' for each course/ Paper.

RULES OF PROMOTION AND DURATION TO COMPLETE ENTIRE COURSE

- The students can be permitted to take admission to the subsequent year/semester irrespective of the number of subjects passed.

AWARD OF DEGREE

A Student who has completed the minimum credits specified for the programme shall be declared to have passed in the programme. The Final result will be in terms of letter grade only and is based on the CGPA of all Courses studied and passed. The Criteria for the award of degree is given below.

The Criteria for the award of Degree are given as follows:

Range of CGPA	Final Grade	Performance Descriptor
9.50 < CGPA < 10.00	O	Outstanding
9.00 < CGPA < 9.49	A+	Excellent
8.00 < CGPA < 8.99	A	Very Good
7.00 < CGPA < 7.99	B+	Good
6.00 < CGPA < 6.99	B	Satisfactory
CGPA Below 6.00	F	Fail

Abbreviation:

1. LCC – Law Core Courses
2. MJ – Major (Core) Courses
3. MI- Minor Courses
4. SE – Skill Enhancement Courses
5. AE – Ability Enhancement Courses
6. ID – Interdisciplinary Course
7. GE - General Elective Course
8. L – Lectures
9. P - Practical
10. T - Tutorials

PROGRAMME OUTCOMES

- **PO1: Legal Knowledge**
Demonstrate comprehensive knowledge of substantive and procedural laws along with interdisciplinary domains relevant to the programme.
- **PO2: Cognitive Skills (Analysis & Evaluation)**
Analyse legal issues, interpret statutes and precedents and evaluate competing arguments using logical reasoning.
- **PO3: Legal Research Competence**
Apply appropriate research methodologies to identify, analyse and synthesise legal information using standard citation practices.
- **PO4: Problem Solving**
Identify legal problems and formulate reasoned, evidence-based solutions in professional and societal contexts.
- **PO5: Communication & Advocacy**
Communicate effectively through legal writing, drafting and oral advocacy in professional settings.
- **PO6: Ethics & Professional Responsibility**
Adhere to professional ethics, legal principles and demonstrate accountability towards society and justice system.
- **PO7: Interdisciplinary Application**
Integrate knowledge of law with interdisciplinary course like Environment Studies.
- **PO8: Digital & Technological Proficiency**
Use legal databases, digital tools and technology effectively for research, documentation and practice.
- **PO9: Social Justice & Constitutional Values**
Apply constitutional principles, human rights and social justice perspectives in legal reasoning and practice.
- **PO10: Employability & Professional Skills**
Demonstrate competencies required for careers in litigation, corporate sector, judiciary, public policy and academia.
- **PO11: Teamwork & Leadership**
Function effectively as an individual and as a member/leader in multidisciplinary teams.
- **PO12: Lifelong Learning**
Recognize the need for continuous learning and adapt to evolving legal and professional environments.

Programme-Specific Outcomes (PSOs)

LL.B. 3 Year

- **PSO1:** Demonstrate advanced legal reasoning and litigation skills at the Bar and Bench, Legal advisory roles and Judicial services.
- **PSO2:** Apply specialized knowledge in selected branches of law.

Alignment with Bloom's Taxonomy

PO	Key Competency	Bloom's Knowledge Level
PO1	Legal Knowledge	Remember, Understand
PO2	Analysis C Evaluation	Analyse, Evaluate
PO3	Research Skills	Apply, Analyse
PO4	Problem Solving	Apply, Evaluate, Create
PO5	Communication	Apply, Create
PO6	Ethics	Understand, Apply
PO7	Interdisciplinary	Apply, Analyse
PO8	Technology	Apply
PO9	Social Justice	Analyse, Evaluate
PO10	Employability	Apply, Create
PO11	Teamwork	Apply
PO12	Lifelong Learning	Understand, Apply

Subject: Legal Language & Legal Reasoning

Designation of Course	LL.B. 3 Year- First Year (Semester-I)		
Teaching Scheme	Examination Scheme	Marks	Credits Allotted
Core Course/ Optional Course	University Examination	60	04
	Internal Examination	40	
	Total	100	04

Course Outcome	Bloom Level	POs/PSOs
CO1: <i>Understand</i> fundamentals of legal terminology and reasoning methods (deductive/inductive).	Understand	PO1, PO12
CO2: <i>Apply</i> principles of legal interpretation (literal, golden, mischief rules) to statutes.	Apply	PO4, PO6, PSO2
CO3: <i>Analyze</i> judicial reasoning in leading case-law (holding vs dicta distinction).	Analyze	PO2, PSO1
CO4: <i>Create</i> well-structured legal arguments (written and oral) using correct language.	Create	PO3, PO5
CO5: <i>Evaluate</i> AI tools in legal research and legal drafting.	Evaluate	PO2, PO8, PO9, PO10

Unit	Topics	Hours
I	LAW AS A SYNTHESIS OF ORDER AND JUSTICE	6 Hrs.
	1. Law and Fact - Meaning and Distinction with Practical Illustrations 2. Relationship between Law, Justice and Society 3. Contemporary Role of Law in Digital and Global Society 4. Introduction to Legal Communication and Courtroom Etiquette 5. Practical Exercise: Identifying Facts, Issues and Applicable Law from News Reports and Real-life Situations	
II	INTERPRETATION	10 Hrs.
	1. Meaning of Interpretation or Construction and Intention of Legislature 2. Kinds and Rules of Interpretation 3. Meaning and Structure of Statutes	

	4. Harmonious Construction and Purposive Construction - Practical Illustrations 5. Internal and External Aids 6. Interpretation in Contemporary Contexts - Social Media, Technology and Privacy Laws 7. Practical Exercise: Reading and Simplifying Bare Act Provisions into Plain English	
III	REASONING 1. Analytical Reasoning 2. Dialectical Reasoning 3. Legal Reasoning 4. Judicial Reasoning 5. Case Laws and Illustrations 6. IRAC Method (Issue, Rule, Application, Conclusion) 7. Critical Thinking and Logical Fallacies in Legal Arguments 8. Practical Exercise: Briefing and Analysing Landmark Cases	8 Hrs.
IV	TECHNIQUES OF JUDICIAL PROCESS 1. Meaning of Judicial Process 2. Judicial Discretion - How Do Judges Exercise It? 3. Doctrine of Precedent and Rules of Precedent 4. Ratio Decidendi and Obiter Dicta 5. Judicial Activism and Judicial Restraint 6. Media Trials and Public Opinion in Judicial Process 7. Practical Exercise: Court Observation / Moot Court Simulation / Judgment Analysis	4 Hrs.
V	MAXIMS AND LEGAL TERMS 1. Selected Legal Maxims with Landmark Indian Case Laws 2. Selected Legal Terms Frequently Used in Courts and Legal Practice 3. Latin Maxims in Contemporary Legal Contexts 4. Common Legal Terminology Used in Contracts, Criminal Law and Constitutional Law 5. Practical Exercise: Drafting Simple Legal Explanations for Non-Lawyers	10 Hrs.

VI	LEGAL PROFESSIONAL WRITING AND OPINION	10 Hrs.
	1. Client Counselling and Interview Techniques 2. Courtroom Communication and Advocacy Basics 3. Professional Email Writing and Legal Correspondence 4. Negotiation and Persuasive Communication Skills 5. Resume, LinkedIn and Professional Profile Building for Law Students 6. Practical Exercise: Client Interview and Lawyer-Client Role Play	
VII	LEGAL DRAFTS AND ESSAYS	8 Hrs.
	1. Drafting of Legal Documents such as Will, Gift Deed, Lease Deed, Sale Deed, Power of Attorney, Notice and Affidavit 2. Basics of Contract Drafting and Clause Interpretation 3. Essay Writing on Contemporary Legal and Social Issues	
VIII	USE OF AI TOOLS AND PRACTICAL EXERCISE	4 Hrs.
	1. Legal Research using SCC Online, Manupatra and Digital Databases 2. Introduction to AI Tools in Legal Research and Drafting - Ethical Use and Limitations 3. Expressing Legal Opinions on Current Affairs and Contemporary Legal Debates 4. Practical Exercise: Drafting a Legal Notice and Conducting Online Legal Research	

REFERENCE BOOKS
Bryan A. Garner - <i>Legal Writing in Plain English</i> (3rd Edition 2023, University of Chicago Press)
Richard Susskind - <i>Tomorrow's Lawyers</i> (3rd Edition 2023, Oxford University Press)
Glanville Williams - <i>Learning the Law</i> (18th Edition 2025, Sweet & Maxwell)
B. Cardozo - <i>Judicial Processes</i> (Reprint Edition 2021, Eastern Book Company)
Edgar Bodenheimer – <i>Jurisprudence</i> (Revised Edition 2020, Harvard University Press)
Maxwell - <i>Interpretation of Statutes</i> (12th Edition, Lexis Nexis India)
Morris R. Cohen & Ernest Nagel - <i>Logic and Scientific Method</i> (Reprint Edition 1998, Routledge)

MacCormick - <i>Legal Reasoning and Legal Theory</i> (2nd Edition, Reprint 1994, Oxford University Press)
Ishtiaq Abidi - <i>Law and Language</i>, University Publishing, 1978
Paul Rylance - <i>Legal Writing and Drafting</i>, Oxford University Press

Assignments–Practical & Project Based Learning	
1.	Presentation on Legal Maxims / Contemporary Legal Issues
2.	Case Law Analysis and Article Review / Letter writing
3.	Legislative Comment / Policy Review
4.	Drafting of Legal Notice or Affidavit
5.	Court Visit Report / Moot Court Participation

Subject: Family Law-I

Designation of Course	LL.B. 3 Year- First Year (Semester-I)		
Teaching Scheme	Examination Scheme	Marks	Credits Allotted
Core Course/ Optional Course	University Examination	60	04
	Internal Examination	40	
	Total	100	04

Course Outcome	Bloom Level	POs/PSOs
CO1: <i>Explain</i> personal laws governing marriage (Hindu, Muslim, Christian, Parsi) and Special Marriage Act.	Understand	PO1, PO2, PO7
CO2: <i>Analyze</i> rights and liabilities of spouses (Marriage & Divorce) under relevant Personal Laws.	Analyze	PO2, PO4, PO9
CO3: <i>Apply</i> procedures relating to divorce and nullity including irretrievable breakdown of marriage.	Apply	PO4, PO6, PSO2
CO4: <i>Evaluate</i> matrimonial remedies in case of Restitution of conjugal rights and Judicial separation.	Evaluate	PO2, PO4
CO5: <i>Evaluate</i> bars in matrimonial remedies in disputes or <i>Apply</i> ADR mechanism in Family Courts	Apply/ Evaluate	PO2, PO5, PO10, PO12

Unit	Topics	Hours
I	Conceptual and Theoretical Foundation of Indian Personal Laws	6 Hrs.
	1. Hindu Law- Nature, origin, sources & schools 2. Muslim Law- Nature, origin, sources & schools 3. Christian & Parsi Laws– General Description and Nature	
II	Marriage: Hindu & Muslim Personal Law	10 Hrs.
	1. Marriage under Hindu Law: Nature & Requisites of Marriage, Ceremonies & proof of marriage 2. Marriage under Muslim Law: Nature of Muslim Marriage (Nikah), Essential Requisites of Muslim Marriage, Classification of Muslim Marriage.	
III	Marriage: Other Personal Laws	8 Hrs.

	1. Marriage under Christian Law- Nature, Requisites & procedure of solemnization of marriage. 2. Marriage under Parsi law - Nature, Requisites & procedure of solemnization of marriage 3. Marriage under Special Marriage Act- Nature & Procedure of solemnization of marriage.	
IV	Dower and Dowry:	4 Hrs.
	1. Dower: Origin, Nature, Importance, Definition, Quantum, Classification of Dower, its Mode of Enforcement & Liabilities of the Parties. 2. Dowry: Definition, Offence of Dowry and Remedies.	
V	Matrimonial Remedies under Indian Personal Laws	10 Hrs.
	1. Restitution of Conjugal Rights: Provision and Constitutional Validity. 2. Judicial Separation: Grounds and effects under Hindu Law, Muslim Law, Christian Law, Parsi Law and Special Marriage Act. 3. Nullity of marriage: Void & Voidable Marriage: grounds & effects 4. Effects of matrimonial remedies under Indian personal laws	
VI	Dissolution of Marriage: Hindu & Muslim Personal Law	10 Hrs.
	1. Theories of Divorce - Fault theory, Consent theory & Breakdown theory 2. Hindu Law- Grounds of Divorce available to Husband & Wife. 3. Muslim Law – Talak-Unilateral Divorce & different modes of Talak, Grounds available under Dissolution of Muslim Marriage 1939.	
VII	Divorce under other Personal Laws	8 Hrs.
	1. Christian Law- Indian Divorce Act, 1869 and Indian Divorce (Amendment) Act 2001, Grounds of divorce and its legal effects on parties after divorce. 2. Parsi Law- Parsi Marriage and Divorce Act, 1936: Grounds of divorce. Parsi Matrimonial Courts. 3. Divorce by Mutual Consent – Provision under Hindu, Muslim, Christian, Parsi Laws. 4. Special Marriage Law- Grounds of Divorce and its legal effects on parties after divorce.	
VIII	Miscellaneous:	4 Hrs.
	1. Bars to Matrimonial Remedies- Doctrine of strict proof, taking advantage of one's wrong, accessory, connivance, condonation, collusion, delay and any other ground.	

	2. Reconciliation and Use of ADR mechanism in matrimonial disputes, Family Courts Act	
	3. Live-in-Relationship vis-à-vis Marriage.	

REFERENCE BOOKS	
•	Paras Diwan, <i>Family Law of Marriage and Divorce in India</i> , Allahabad Law Agency
•	Mulla's, <i>Principle of Hindu Law</i> , Butterworth co.
•	Diwan Paras., <i>Modern Hindu Law</i> , Allahabad Law agency, Faridabad.
•	Subba Rao, G.C.V., <i>Family Law in India</i> , S. Gogia and Co.
•	Kumud Desai, ' <i>Marriage and Divorce in India</i> , N M Tripathi,' Mumbai
•	Mulla's:, <i>Mohammedan Law</i> , N M Tripathi, Mumbai
•	Tahir Mahmood, <i>Muslim Law</i> , Universal Law Publishing co. New Delhi
•	Aqil Ahmad, <i>Mohammedan Law</i> , Central Law agency, Allahabad
•	Singh Jaspal, <i>Hindu Law of Marriage & Divorce</i> , pioneer publication
•	Kusum, <i>Case and Materials on Family Law</i> , Universal Law Publishing Co. New Delhi
•	R.K. Agarwal, <i>Hindu Law</i> , Central Law Agency
•	Dr.S.R.Myneni, <i>Family Law-I</i> , 2nd Edition 2026, Asia Law House.

Assignments –Practical & Project Based Learning	
1.	Family Court visit to understand the practicality of Family Law.
2.	Matrimonial disputes Counseling: Interactions with Judicial Officers/Advocates/ Counsellors.
3.	Legal Aid Clinics: Working with Legal Aid Clinics.
4.	Empirical Research/Documentary/Vlog/Blog making for creating awareness on family law related issues.

Subject: Law of Torts
(Including Motor Vehicle Accident and Consumer Protection Act)

Designation of Course	LL.B. 3 Year- First Year (Semester-I)		
Teaching Scheme	Examination Scheme	Marks	Credits Allotted
Core Course/ Optional Course	University Examination	60	4
	Internal Examination	40	
	Total	100	4

Course Outcomes	Bloom Level	POs/PSOs
CO1: Define and explain the meaning, essential elements, general defenses of tort, distinguishing tortious liability from criminal and contractual liability.	Understand	PO1, PO2
CO2: Analyze torts against the person and reputation, including emerging digital wrongs such as cyber harassment and online defamation.	Analyze	PO1, PO2, PO8, PSO1
CO3: Apply the principles of negligence and nuisance to factual case scenarios involving torts against property and the person.	Apply	PO2, PO4
CO4: Evaluate vicarious liability, strict and absolute liability, Joint tortfeasor; assess the remedies available for such civil wrongs.	Evaluate	PO2, PO4, PO9
CO5: Apply and evaluate statutory consumer and motor accident protection frameworks to resolve disputes, and critically assess contemporary social justice issues within the tortious framework.	Apply/Evaluate	PO2, PO4, PO6, PO9, PSO2

Unit	Topics	Hours
I	Introduction to Law of Tort	6 Hrs
	1. Meaning of 'Tort'. How does it differ from Crime and Breach of Contract? 2. Essential Conditions for a Tort 3. Mental Elements: Intention and Fault in Tort 4. General Defences in Tort: Volenti Non Fit Injuria, Act of God, Inevitable Accident, Statutory Authority, Private Defence, Necessity, Mistake and Plaintiff a wrongdoer. 5. Tort Law in India: Origins, Development and Current Position	
II	Torts against the Person	7 Hrs
	1. Assault, Battery and Mayhem 2. False Imprisonment 3. Malicious Prosecution 4. Causing Emotional Distress and Nervous Shock 5. Deceit and Conspiracy 6. Tort of Harassment: Workplace Harassment (POSH Act, 2013), Cyber	

	Harassment, Intimidation and Stalking.	
III	Defamation and Right to Privacy	6 Hrs
	1. Defamation 2. Defences to Defamation 3. Online Defamation 4. Right to Privacy as a Tort 5. Digital Personal Data Protection Act, 2023: Obligations, Consent Framework and Tortious Liability for Data Breaches	
IV	Torts against Property	6 Hrs
	1. Trespass to Land 2. Trespass to Goods 3. Conversion 4. Nuisance: Public Nuisance vs. Private Nuisance and Defences	
V	Negligence	8 Hrs
	1. What Is Negligence? 2. Standard of Care: The Reasonable Person Test (Donoghue v. Stevenson) 3. Res Ipsa Loquitur: 'The Thing Speaks for Itself.' 4. Contributory and Composite Negligence 5. Professional Negligence: Doctors, Lawyers and Experts 6. Defences to Negligence	
VI	Strict Liability and Absolute Liability	5 hrs
	1. Strict Liability & its Exceptions: Rylands v. Fletcher. 2. Absolute Liability: M.C. Mehta v. Union of India (1987) 3. The 'Polluter Pays' Principle: Meaning, Evolution, and Civil Damages 4. Application of 'Polluter Pays' (Indian Council for Enviro-Legal Action v. Union of India)	
VII	Vicarious Liability and Joint Tortfeasors	6 Hrs
	1. What Is Vicarious Liability? 2. Essentials and Course of Employment 3. Independent Contractors vs. Employees 4. State Liability in Tort 5. Joint Tortfeasors	
VIII	Remedies in Tort Law	6 Hrs
	1. Types of Damages: Compensatory, Nominal, Aggravated and Exemplary 2. Remoteness of Damage 3. Injunctions 4. Restitution of Property 5. Discharge of Torts: Settlement, Release, Death of a Party, Limitation of Time	
IX	Consumer Protection Act, 2019	

	1. Purpose, Who Is a 'Consumer'? 2. Old Law vs. New Law: Key Differences between CPA 1986 and CPA 2019 3. Consumer Disputes Redressal Commissions: District, State and National 4. Product Liability under CPA 2019 5. E-Commerce and Online Shopping Complaints 6. Central Consumer Protection Authority (CCPA)	5 Hrs
X	Motor Vehicles Act, 2019	
	1. Purpose of the Act and Key Definitions; Important Changes Made in 2019 2. Liability without Fault (Sections 161–164) 3. Hit-and-Run Cases (Sections 161 and 163) 4. Compulsory Insurance 5. Motor Accidents Claims Tribunal (MACT)	5 Hrs

REFERENCE BOOKS	
1.	Ratanlal & Dhirajlal, The Law of Torts, LexisNexis (Latest Edition).
2.	R.K. Bangia, Law of Torts, Allahabad Law Agency (Latest Edition).
3.	S.P. Singh, Law of Tort, Universal Law Publishing.
4.	B.M. Gandhi, Law of Torts (Eastern Book Company)
5.	Kannan & Vijayaraghavan, Motor Vehicles Act (LexisNexis)
6.	Avtar Singh, Law of Consumer Protection (Eastern Book Company)

Assignments –Practical & Project Based Learning	
1.	Case Law Analysis: Liability of State, Polluter Pays Principle
2.	Report on Consumer Dispute Resolution Process with the help of a case study
3.	Visit the District Consumer Disputes Redressal Commission and the Motor Accidents Claims Tribunal (MACT) and make a Report on the same.
4.	Short Term Paper on Workplace Harassment
5.	Empirical Report on Cyber Harassment & Stalking: Gather data on Incidents of Cyberstalking and Harassment, and awareness of civil remedies. Compile the data into a 2-page report, identify the issues, and give the report an appropriate title.

Subject: Law of Contract

Designation of Course	LL.B. 3 Year- First Year (Semester-I)		
Teaching Scheme	Examination Scheme	Marks	Credits Allotted
Core Course/ Optional Course	University Examination	60	4
	Internal Examination	40	
	Total	100	4

Course Outcomes	Bloom Level	POs/PSOs
CO1: <i>Explain</i> the meaning and essentials of a valid contract including offer, acceptance and modern modes of contracting such as e-contracts.	Understand	PO1, PO2, PO8
CO2: <i>Analyze</i> capacity to contract and the doctrine of free consent in determining the validity of agreements.	Analyze	PO1, PO2, PO4
CO3: <i>Understand</i> the quasi and contingent contracts and legality of such contracts to practical case scenarios.	Apply	PO2, PO4
CO4: <i>Analyze</i> the performance and discharge of contracts through landmark and recent judicial decisions.	Analyze/ Apply	PO2, PO4
CO5: <i>Evaluate</i> remedies for breach of contract and equitable reliefs, and draft contractual clauses for practical and business application.	Evaluate/Create	PO2, PO4, PO5, PO10, PSO1

Unit	Topics	Hours
I	Introduction and Formation of Contract (Sections 2- 10)	8 Hrs
	1. Meaning, Nature and Scope of Contract 2. Essentials of a Valid Contract 3. Kinds of Contracts: Valid, Void and Voidable. 4. Offer and Invitation to Offer 5. Acceptance and Communication of Acceptance 6. Revocation of Offer and Acceptance 7. Modes of Communication: Postal, Telephonic, E-mail, WhatsApp and Instantaneous Communication 8. E-Contracts, Digital Agreements, Click-wrap, Shrink-wrap and Smart Contracts	
II	Competency of Parties to Contract (Sections 11-12)	5 Hrs

	1. Capacity to Contract 2. Minor's Agreement and its Legal Effect 3. Persons of Unsound Mind 4. Legal Disqualifications to Contract 5. Competency of Prisoners and Insolvents 6. Effect of Contracts entered into by Incompetent Persons	
III	Free Consent (Section 13-22)	7 Hrs
	1. Meaning of Consent and Free Consent 2. Coercion 3. Undue Influence 4. Fraud and Misrepresentation 5. Mistake of Law and Mistake of Fact 6. Unilateral and Bilateral Mistake	
IV	Consideration and Privity of Contract (Section 2(d) & 25)	5 Hrs
	1. Meaning, Nature and Essentials of Consideration 2. Past, Present and Future Consideration 3. Adequacy of Consideration 4. "No Consideration, No Contract" Rule and Exceptions 5. Doctrine of Privity of Contract 6. Exceptions to Privity of Contract 7. Doctrine of Promissory Estoppel	
V	Legality of Object and Void Agreements (Section 23-30 & 65)	6 Hrs
	1. Unlawful Consideration and Object 2. Agreements in Restraint of Marriage 3. Agreements in Restraint of Trade 4. Agreements in Restraint of Legal Proceedings 5. Uncertain Agreements 6. Wagering Agreements 7. Effect of Void and Unlawful Agreements	
VI	Contingent Contracts and Quasi Contracts (Section 31-36 & 68-72)	6 Hrs
	1. Meaning and Essentials of Contingent Contracts 2. Rules relating to Contingent Contracts 3. Absolute and Conditional Obligations 4. Nature and Scope of Quasi Contracts 5. Finder of Goods	
VII	Performance of Contracts (Section 37-61)	6 Hrs
	1. Obligation to Perform Contracts 2. By Whom Contracts must be Performed 3. Effect of Death on Personal Contracts 4. Joint Promises and Joint Liabilities	

	5. Reciprocal Promises 6. Appropriation of Payments 7. Tender of Performance	
VIII	Discharge of Contracts (Section 56, 62-67)	5 Hrs
	1. Discharge by Performance 2. Discharge by Mutual Agreement 3. Novation, Alteration, Rescission, Remission 4. Discharge by Impossibility of Performance 5. Doctrine of Frustration 6. Discharge by Breach of Contract 7. Anticipatory and Actual Breach 8. Termination under Contractual Provisions	
IX	Remedies for Breach of Contract (Section 68-75)	6 Hrs
	1. Remedies under the Indian Contract Act 2. Damages: General, Special, Nominal and Exemplary 3. Liquidated and Unliquidated Damages 4. Remoteness of Damages 5. Compensation under Sections 73–74 of the Indian Contract Act, 1872 6. Quantum Meruit 7. Restitution 8. Injunctions relating to Contractual Obligations	
X	Specific Relief Act, 1963	6 Hrs
	1. Specific Performance 2. Rectification and Rescission 3. Declaratory Decrees 4. Temporary and Perpetual Injunctions 5. Specific Relief (Amendment) Act, 2018	

Reference Books	
•	Avtar Singh, <i>Law of Contract and Specific Relief</i> , Eastern Book Company, Lucknow, 14th Edition, 2024.
•	Pollock & Mulla, <i>Indian Contract and Specific Relief Acts</i> , LexisNexis, New Delhi, 17th Edition, 2023
•	R.K. Bangia, <i>Indian Contract Act</i> , Allahabad Law Agency, Faridabad, 11th Edition, 2022.
•	Anson, <i>Law of Contract</i> , Oxford University Press, Oxford, 31st Edition, 2020.
•	Nilima Bhadbhade, <i>Contract Act</i> , LexisNexis, Gurugram, 3rd Edition, 2021
•	M.C. Kuchhal, <i>Business Law</i> , Vikas Publishing House, Noida, Latest Edition, 2023

Assignments- Practical & Project Based Learning	
1.	Case law analysis on recent Supreme Court decisions under contract law.
2.	Research project on e-contracts and digital transactions.
3.	Drafting of agreements and contractual clauses.
4.	Article writing on remedies for breach of contract.
5.	Research on Contract Life Cycle Management (for practical exposure)
6.	Presentation on the Specific Relief (Amendment) Act, 2018.

Subject: Constitutional Law - I

Designation of Course	LL.B. 3 Year- First Year (Semester 1)		
Teaching Scheme	Examination Scheme	Marks	Credits Allotted
Core Course/ Optional Course	University Examination	60	04
	Internal Examination	40	
	Total	100	

Course Outcome	Bloom Level	POs/PSOs
CO1: <i>Define and explain</i> key constitutional concepts and basic structure of constitution	Understand	PO1, PO2
CO2: <i>Analyze</i> the historical development, Preamble and salient features of the Indian Constitution.	Analyze	PO1, PO4
CO3: <i>Apply</i> rights and citizenship-related provisions	Apply	PO2, PO4
CO4: <i>Interpret</i> Fundamental Rights through landmark cases	Analyze/ Evaluate	PO2, PO9, PO12, PSO2
CO5: <i>Evaluate</i> the balance between Fundamental Rights, Fundamental duties and Directive Principles including emergent issues.	Evaluate	PO2, PO6, PO9, PSO1

Unit	Topics	Hours
I	Introduction	9 Hrs
	1. Concepts of “Constitution,” “Constitutional Law” & “Constitutionalism” 2. Making of the Indian Constitution: Historical Background 3. Salient Features Constitution of India 4. Preamble of the Constitution 5. Citizenship (Article 5 to 11) and Citizenship Act, 1955	
II	Nature & Enforceability of Fundamental Rights	7 Hrs
	1. Concept & Scope of Fundamental Rights 2. “State” under Article 12 & Judicial Interpretation 3. Nature & Scope of ‘Judicial Review’ under Article 13 4. Amenability of Fundamental Right: Article 13(4) and Article 368	
III	Right to Equality and Affirmative Action	8 Hrs
	1. Article 14 and “Doctrine of Reasonable Classification” 2. Protection against discrimination under Article 15 (1) & 15 (2) 3. Exceptions under Article 15 (3), 15 (4), 15 (5) & 15 (6) 4. Article 16: Equality of opportunity in Public Employment & Exceptions	

	5. Articles 17, 15 (2), 35 and ‘Offences’ related to “Untouchability” 6. ‘Abolition of Titles’ under Article 18	
IV	Freedoms under Article 19 and their Limits	7 Hrs
	1. Freedom of Speech and Expression 2. Freedom to assemble peaceably without Arms 3. Freedom to form Associations & Unions 4. Freedom of Movement & Residence 5. Freedom of Profession, Occupation, Trade or Business	
V	Protections in respect of Conviction for Offences	6 Hrs
	1. Article 20 (1): Protection against “Ex Post Facto Law” 2. Article 20 (2): Protection against “Double Jeopardy” 3. Article 20 (3): Protection against “Self-Incrimination”	
VI	Right to Life and Personal Liberty	8 Hrs
	1. Nature & Scope of ‘Article 21 & 21A’ 2. Derivative Rights evolved by Supreme Court under Article 21 3. Article 22: Protection against Arbitrary Arrest & Detention 4. Preventive Detention	
VII	Rights against Exploitation	
	1. Article 23: Protection against Human Trafficking & Forced Labour 2. Article 24: Prohibition and Regulation of Child Labour	
VIII	Rights of Religious, Linguistic & Cultural Minorities	5 Hrs
	1. Freedom of Religion under Article 25 & 26 2. Right to Conserve Language, Script & Culture under Article 29 3. Right of Minorities to Establish Educational Institutions	
IX	Constitutional Remedies & Limitations	4 Hrs
	1. Articles 32 and 226 2. Impact of ‘National Emergency’ 3. Modification of Rights of Members of Armed Forces 4. Martial Law	
X	Directive Principles and Fundamental Duties	4 Hrs
	1. Directive Principles: Nature, Scope & Implementation 2. Relation between Fundamental Rights & Directive Principles 3. Article 51A : Fundamental Duties	

Reference Books	
•	M. P. Jain, <i>Indian Constitutional Law</i> , 9 th Edition, LexisNexis, 2024
•	M. P. Singh, V N Shukla's Constitution of India, 14th Edition, Eastern Book Company, 2024
•	Gautam Bhatia, <i>The Indian Constitution: A Conversation with Power</i> , Harper Collins India, 2025
•	J. N. Pandey, <i>Constitutional Law of India</i> , 61st Edition, Central Law Agency, 2024
•	Sujit Choudhry, Madhav Khosla, and Pratap Bhanu Mehta (Editors), <i>The Oxford Handbook of the Indian Constitution</i> , 1st Edition, Oxford HED, 2016
•	V. K. Dewan, <i>Supreme Court on Fundamental Rights</i> , 1st Edition, Asia Law House, 2021
•	Rohan Alva, <i>Liberty After Freedom</i> , HarperCollins India, 2022
•	Abhinav Chandrachud, <i>Republic of Religion: The Rise and Fall of Colonial Secularism in India</i> , Penguin Viking, 2020
•	Gautam Bhatia, <i>Transformative Constitution</i> , Harper Collins India, 2019
•	Abhinav Chandrachud, <i>Republic of Rhetoric: Free Speech and the Constitution of India</i> , Penguin, 2021
•	Rohan Alva, <i>Sedition and Free Speech in Modern India</i> , Harper Collins India, 2023

Assignments- Practical & Project Based Learning	
1.	Visit to Supreme court, High Courts and Parliament
2.	Mock introduction and passing of amendments/bills
3.	Reenacting of Constitutional Assembly debates

Subject: Insurance Law

Designation of Course	LL.B. 3 year-Semester I		
Teaching Scheme	Examination Scheme	Marks	Credits Allotted
Core Course/ Optional Course	University Examination	60	4
	Internal Examination	40	
	Total	100	4

Course Outcome	Bloom Level	POs/PSOs
CO1: <i>Understand</i> key concepts in insurance law	Understand	PO1, PO2
CO2: <i>Explain</i> rights and duties of insurer and insured and regulatory framework.	Understand	PO2, PO4, PO6
CO3: <i>Apply</i> insurance principles to claim scenarios (life, health, property insurance cases).	Apply	PO4, PO8, PSO2
CO4: <i>Evaluate</i> legal remedies in insurance disputes (subrogation, contribution).	Evaluate	PO2, PO4
CO5: <i>Analyse and Apply</i> Grievances Redressal Mechanism in insurance disputes	Analyse/ Apply	PO3, PO5, PO10

Unit	Topics	Hours
I	Introduction to Insurance and Historical Development	6 Hrs
	1. Nature, meaning, and concept of insurance 2. Evolution and growth of insurance in India 3. Role of insurance in economic and social development 4. Classification of insurance: Life and General 5. Nationalization and liberalization of the insurance sector	
II	Insurance Contract and Principles of Insurance Law	6 Hrs
	1. Formation and essentials of insurance contract 2. Proposal form, cover note, policy document, premium, offer, acceptance, and consideration 3. Fundamental principles of insurance law: utmost good faith, insurable interest, indemnity, subrogation, contribution, loss minimization and proximate cause 4. Relevant judicial decisions and landmark case laws	
III	Legal Framework of Insurance under the Insurance Act, 1938	10 Hrs
	1. Legislative history and recommendations of the Insurance Committee	

	- Objectives, scope, and applicability of the Insurance Act, 1938 - Registration, licensing, renewal, suspension, cancellation, and regulation of insurance business - Capital requirements, deposits, solvency margin, and investment of assets by insurers - Assignment and nomination of policies - Penalties, offences, and adjudication under the Act	
IV	Regulatory Authority - IRDAI	8 Hrs
	- Legislative history and establishment of IRDAI - Composition, tenure, qualifications, removal, and administrative powers of Chairperson and members - Duties, powers, and functions of IRDAI under the Act - Regulation, supervision, and Insurance Advisory Committee of the insurance sector	
V	Life Insurance	6 Hrs
	- Meaning, nature, and scope of life insurance - Types of life insurance policies:(Term, Whole Life, Endowment, ULIPs) - Insurable interest and factors affecting risk - Nomination, assignment, and settlement of claims - Misrepresentation, fraud, suicide clause, and double insurance	
VI	Fire Insurance	4 Hrs
	- Meaning Fire & Loss by Fire, and essentials of fire insurance - Subject matter and insurable interest in fire insurance - Perils covered, exclusions, and termination of policy - Subrogation, contribution, and claim settlement	
VII	Marine Insurance	4 Hrs
	- Nature, scope, and significance of marine insurance - Maritime adventure, maritime perils, Insurable interest and insurable property - Types of marine policies: Voyage, Time, and Mixed policies - Voyage, Change of Voyage, deviation, and Excluded Losses	
VIII	Motor Vehicle and Public Liability Insurance	6 Hrs
	- Motor Vehicles Act and compulsory insurance - Third-party liability Insurance and no-fault liability principles - Claims and compensation before MACT - Non-compliance, penalties, and insurer's liability	
IX	Mutual Insurance, Double Insurance and Re-insurance	6 Hrs
	Mutual insurance companies and cooperative societies: nature and legal structure	

	2. Constitutional and legal recognition of cooperative societies engaged in insurance activities in India 3. Concept, essentials, and legal implications of double insurance 4. Nature, objectives, Types of re-insurance agreements and importance of re-insurance	
X	Grievances Redressal Mechanism	6 Hrs
	1. Concept, objectives, jurisdiction, and powers of the Insurance Ombudsman 2. Insurance Ombudsman Scheme: appointment, procedure, powers, and award mechanism 3. Deficiency of service in insurance matters and protection of policyholders' rights 4. Consumer Protection Act and insurance disputes before Consumer Commissions 5. Procedure for filing complaints and settlement of insurance claims 6. Role of judicial bodies and tribunals in insurance dispute resolution	

Reference Books	
•	K.S.N. Murthy & K.V.S. Sarma, <i>Modern Law of Insurance in India</i> , LexisNexis, 7th Edition, 2024
•	M.N. Srinivasan, <i>Principles of Insurance Law</i> , LexisNexis, 11th Edition, 2021
•	Dr. Avtar Singh, <i>Law of Insurance</i> , Eastern Book Company (EBC), 4th Edition, 2025
•	Rajiv Jain, <i>Insurance Law and Practice</i> , Vidhi Publishing Pvt. Ltd., 1st Edition, 2001
•	George E. Rejda, <i>Principles of Risk Management and Insurance</i> , 14th Edition, 2021 (Global Edition)
•	M.B. Shah, <i>Landmark Judgments on Insurance</i> , Universal Law Publishing Co. Pvt. Ltd. 2021
•	M.N. Mishra, <i>Law of Insurance</i> , Central Law Agency, 2021

Assignments- Practical and Project based learning	
1.	Recent Legal Precedents related to Insurance
2.	Article Writing, Research Matters, Case Studies and Legal Analysis
3.	Drafting and Documentation Exercise

Subject: Gender Justice and Feminist Jurisprudence

Designation of Course	LL.B. 3 Year- First Year (Semester 1)		
Teaching Scheme	Examination Scheme	Marks	Credits Allotted
Core Course/ Optional Course	University Examination	60	4
	Internal Examination	40	
	Total	100	4

Course Outcome	Bloom Level	POs/PSOs
CO1: <i>Understand</i> the evolution of feminist jurisprudence, gender justice, patriarchy, and the constitutional and theoretical foundations of gender equality in India	Understand	PO1, PO2, PO7
CO2: <i>Analyze</i> constitutional provisions, international human rights instruments, judicial decisions, and legal principles relating to gender equality and protection of women's rights.	Analyze	PO2, PO9
CO3: <i>Apply</i> statutory provisions and judicial precedents to resolve legal issues concerning discrimination, violence against women, employment rights, personal laws and other gender-related legal challenges.	Apply	PO4, PO7, PO9, PSO2
CO4: <i>Evaluate</i> the effectiveness of legal frameworks and safeguarding women's rights in contemporary society.	Evaluate	PO2, PO3, PO5, PO9, PSO1
CO5: <i>Examine</i> and evaluate International Instruments for Gender Equality and Justice	Evaluate	PO2, PO6, PO12

Unit	Topics	Hours
I	Patriarchy and Feminist Jurisprudence	8 Hrs
	1. Feminist Jurisprudence: Historical Evolution in India and U.S.A. 2. Feminism and feminist theory 3. Evolution of patriarchy and status of women in India	
II	International Instruments for Gender Equality and Justice	8 Hrs
	1. United Nations Framework for Gender Equality & Women's Rights, UN Mechanisms for the Advancement of Women's Rights 2. UN Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Women (CEDAW).	

	3. Gender Equality under the Universal Declaration of Human Rights (UDHR), ICCPR and ICESCR.	
III	Feminism and Indian Constitution framework	5 Hrs
	1. Constitutional Provisions for Women (Fundamental Rights and DPSP) 2. Constitutional Amendments & Judicial Trends for women equality 3. Constitutional provisions: Women representation in Politics 4. Uniform Civil Code & Gender Equality	
IV	Patriarchal Practices and inequalities in society	10 Hrs
	1. Sati and the Commission of Sati (Prevention) Act, 1987 2. Female Infanticide, Foeticide and Legal Measures for Protection of the Girl Child (PCPNDT Act, 1994) (Bhartiya Nyaya Sanhita, 2023: Sections 86-90) 3. Dowry-Related Violence (Dowry Prohibition Act) 4. Prostitution & Human trafficking: Legal provisions under BNS, 2023, Immoral Traffic Prevention Act, 1956 5. Child Marriage: Prohibition of Child Marriage Act 2006	
V	Laws Relating to Employment and Labour Conditions	6 Hrs
	1. International Labour Standards and Gender Equality in Employment 2. Legal provisions for employment and labour conditions of women in India 3. Protection against Sexual Harassment at work place	
VI	Discriminatory Provisions and Gender Justice Concerns in Personal Laws	10 Hrs
	1. Marriage and Divorce 2. Custody and Guardianship 3. Adoption and Maintenance 4. Succession and Inheritance	
VII	Crimes against Women and Legal Responses in India Provisions for Protection of Women under BNS 2023 and Criminal Laws	8 Hrs
	1. Adultery 2. Rape 3. Sexual Offences against women 4. Protection of Women under BNS 2023 and Criminal laws 5. Domestic Violence and Protection of Women 6. Cyber Crimes against Women	
VIII	Legal Protection and challenges for women	5 Hrs

	1. Reproductive Rights of women 2. Surrogacy Laws and Women's Rights 3. Legal protection for women in Live in relationship	
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Reference Books	
•	Dr. G.B. Reddy, Constitutional and Human Rights of Women in India
•	Dr. S.R. Myneni, Feminist Jurisprudence: The Indian Perspective, Asia Law House
•	Prof. Paras Diwan & Peeyushi Diwan, Women and Law, Allahabad Law Agency
•	Dr. Nomita Aggarwal, Gender Justice and Feminist Jurisprudence, Central Law Publications
•	Dr. Poonam Pradhan Saxena, Law Relating to Women and Children, LexisNexis India
•	K.D. Gaur , Women and Criminal Law, Universal Law Publishing
•	Bina Agrawal - Structures of Patriarchy (Introduction)
•	S.K. Kuba- Status of Women in International Law
•	Nivedita Menon, Feminism and Law: Theory and Practice in India, Penguin Random House India
•	Upendra Baxi, Gender Inequality and Law, Oxford University Press India
•	Paras Diwan, Law of Marriage and Divorce, Allahabad Law Agency
•	Dr. S.K. Verma, International Human Rights and Women, Prentice Hall India

Assignments- Practical & Project based learning	
1.	Creation of vlog and blog on feminism on any gender-based issue
2.	Research paper on any gender-based issue
3.	Case Analysis on landmark Judgments on Women's Rights in India
4.	Creating legal awareness of Domestic Violence Laws among Women

Subject: Bharatiya Nyay Sanhita 2023

Designation of Course	LL.B. 3 Year- First Year (Semester II)		
Teaching Scheme:	Examination Scheme:	Marks	Credits Allotted
Core Course (Theory): - 6 Hours/ Week	University Examination	60	04
	Internal Examination	40	
	Total	100	04

Course Outcome	Bloom Level	POs/PSOs
CO1: <i>Understand</i> the fundamental principles of criminal law under the Bharatiya Nyay Sanhita, 2023, including the concept of crime, criminal liability, stages of crime, and theories of punishment.	Understand	PO1, PO2, PSO2
CO2: <i>Apply</i> the provisions relating to general exceptions, private defence, consent, necessity, mistake of fact, and other exculpatory circumstances to factual situations.	Apply	PO4, PO6, PSO1
CO3: <i>Analyse</i> various forms of criminal liability, including vicarious liability, abetment, criminal conspiracy, and group liability, using statutory interpretation and judicial reasoning.	Analyse	PO2, PO4, PSO1
CO4: <i>Examine</i> and evaluate offences against women, children, the human body, the State, public tranquillity, and public servants in light of constitutional values, human rights, and contemporary societal concerns.	Evaluate	PO2, PO6, PO9, PSO2
CO5: <i>Analyse</i> offences against Property, Documents and reputation	Analyse	PO1, PO2, PO4

Unit	Topic	Hours
I	Concept of Crime and Criminal Liability and Punishment under the Criminal Law	6 Hrs
	1. Development of Criminal Law in India	
	2. Concept of Crime and Criminal Liability - Doctrine of Mens Rea, Elements of Criminal Liability	
	3. Stages in Crime - Guilty Intention, Preparation, Attempt and Commission of Crime	
	4. Punishment under the Criminal Law	
II	General Exceptions under Bharatiya Nyay Sanhita	8 Hrs
	1. Mental Incapacity – Minority, Insanity, Medical and Emotional Insanity, Intoxication	
	2. Private Defenses	
	3. Necessity	

	4. Mistake of Fact 5. Act Done in Good Faith 6. Act Done by Consent	
III	Liability	6 Hrs
	1. Vicarious Liability 2. Group Liability and Preliminary Crimes 3. Abetment and Criminal Conspiracy	
IV	Offences against Woman and Child (Sec. 63 to 99)	8 Hrs
	1. Rape - Marital Rape, Gang Rape 2. Insulting the Modesty of a Women and Assault or Criminal Force with Intent to Outrage the Modesty of a Women 3. Fraudulent Conduct in Marriage, Bigamy 4. Kidnapping and Abduction of child	
V	Offences against Human Body (Sections 100 to 146)	9 Hrs
	1. Causing Death of Human Being – Culpable Homicide, Murder, Distinction between Culpable Homicide and Murder, Specific Mental Element and Justifying Situations 2. Organised Crime 3. Terrorist Act 4. Hurt - Grievous and Simple 5. Assault and Criminal Force 6. Wrongful Restraint and Wrongful Confinements, Kidnapping and Abduction 7. Lynching	
VI	Offences Against State	6 Hrs
	1. Waging war against Govt. of India 2. Assaulting President , Governor Etc.	
VII	Offences against Public Tranquility	6 Hrs
	1. Unlawful Assembly 2. Rioting 3. Affray 4. Promoting enmity between two different groups	
VIII	Offences Against Public Servants	6 Hrs
	1. Public servant disobeying law 2. Public servant unlawfully engaging in trade 3. Personating a public servant	
IX	Offences Against Property and Documents	3 Hrs
	1. Theft, Extortion, Robbery and Dacoity 2. Cheating, Criminal Misrepresentation and Criminal Breach of Trust, Mischief, 3. Receiving of Stolen Property, Criminal Trespass 4. Forgery	
X	Offences Affecting Reputation	2 Hrs
	1. Offences Relating to Intimidation Insult and Annoyance (Sec.351 to 355) 2. Defamation (Section. 356)	

Reference Books	
1. Taxman's, New Criminal Major Acts	

2. Ratanlal & Dhirajlal, <i>The Indian Penal Code</i> (34th Edition) (Lexis-Nexis)
3. Prof. S.N. Misra, <i>Indian Penal Code</i> (Central Law Publications)
4. K.D. Gaur, <i>Textbook on Indian Penal Code</i> (Universal Law Publishing Company)
5. B.M. Gandhi, <i>Indian Penal Code</i> (Third Edition) (Eastern Book Company)
6. Prof. N.V. Paranjape, <i>Indian Penal Code</i> (Central Law Publications)

Assignments: Project based Learning
1. Prison visit 2. Study of the offence of dowry death and subjecting a wife to cruelty with relevant case laws 3. Critical analysis of differences between Theft, Extortion, Robbery and Dacoity 4. Comparative study of the meaning and definition of rape before and after the Criminal (Amendment) Act, 2013 5. Eve teasing and the study of the offences of stalking, voyeurism, and sexual harassment

Subject: Family Law II

Designation of Course	LL.B. 3 Year- First Year (Semester II)		
Teaching Scheme	Examination Scheme	Marks	Credits Allotted
Core Course/ Optional Course	University Examination	60	04
	Internal Examination	40	
	Total	100	04

Course Outcome	Bloom Level	POs/PSOs
CO1: Understand the principles governing Hindu and Muslim joint family systems, coparcenary, succession, inheritance and devolution of property under various personal laws.	Understand	PO1, PO2, PSO2
CO2: Analyse legal issues concerning guardianship, child custody and maintenance under different personal laws.	Analyze	PO2, PO4, PO9, PSO2
CO3: Apply statutory provisions and judicial principles relating to succession, wills, gifts, waqf, and inheritance to resolve legal problems involving family property disputes.	Apply	PO1, PO4, PSO2
CO4: Evaluate judicial decisions and formulate reasoned arguments and solutions in matters relating to family disputes, succession and maintenance proceedings.	Evaluate	PO2, PO3, PO5, PO10, PSO1
CO5: Evaluate the adoption proceeding under Hindu Law and Juvenile Justice Act	Evaluate	PO1, PO9

Unit	Topics	Hours
I	Hindu Joint Family and Coparcenary	8 Hrs
	1. Hindu Joint Family and Coparcenary: Mitakshara & Dayabhaga Coparcenary 2. Coparceners 3. The Hindu Succession (Amendment) Act, 2005 4. Karta 5. Partition	
II	Hindu Law of Succession	8 Hrs
	1. Laws of Intestate succession for male 2. Laws of Intestate succession for female 3. Stridhan	
III	Muslim Law of Succession	8 Hrs

	1. General Principles and Disqualifications 2. Rules of Intestate succession for male and female 3. Doctrines for Distribution of Property	
IV	Muslim Law: Will, Gift and Waqf	8 Hrs
	1. Will/Wasiyat 2. Hiba 3. Waqf	
V	Law of Succession for Christians and Parsis Indian Succession Act	8 Hrs
	1. Rules for Intestate succession Christian Succession 2. Rules for Intestate succession Parsi Succession 3. Rules Relating to Will under Indian Succession Act	
VI	Hindu Law: Adoption, Custody, Guardianship	6 Hrs
	1. Adoption under Hindu Law 2. Guardianship of Minor Person and Minor's Property	
VII	Muslim Law: Custody, Guardianship & Adoption under JJ Act	6 Hrs
	1. Guardianship: Hizanat, Rights, Duties & Powers of Guardians 2. Adoption under Juvenile Justice Act	
VIII	Alimony and Maintenance for Wife, Children & Parents under Personal laws and other legal provisions	8 Hrs
	1. Hindu Law: Maintenance of Wife, Children & Parents 2. Muslim Law: Maintenance of Wife, Children & Parents 3. Christian & Parsi Law: Maintenance of Wife, Children & Parents 4. Maintenance of Wife, Children & Parents under BNSS	

Reference Books	
1.	Diwan Paras, <i>Modern Hindu Law</i> , Allahabad Law agency, Faridabad.
2.	Paras Diwan, <i>Family Law in India</i> (1984). Allahabad Law Agency
3.	Mulla, <i>Principles of Hindu Law</i> , Butterworth co
4.	Mulla, <i>Mohammedan Law</i> , NM Tripathi, Mumbai
5.	Tahir Mahmood, <i>Muslim Law</i> , Universal Law Publishing Co. New Delhi
6.	Aqil Ahmad, <i>Mohammedan Law</i> , Central Law agency, Allahabad
7.	Subbba Rao, G.C.V., <i>Family Law in India</i> , S. Gogia and Co
8.	Kusum, <i>Cases and Materials on Family Law</i> , Universal Law Publishing Co. New

	Delhi
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Assignments- Practical & Project based learning	
1.	Case Analysis of landmark judgments relating to succession, adoption, custody, Guardianship and maintenance
2.	Field visits to Family Court, Child Welfare Committees, NGOs, Mediation Centres & Legal Aid Clinics
3.	Mediation and client counseling in matrimonial property, custody, maintenance: methods & procedure
4.	Documentary/ vlog/blog writing for creating awareness in society on succession, adoption and custody, guardianship related issues
5.	Family Counseling: interactions with Judicial Officers/advocates/ counsellors

Subject: Constitutional Law - II

Designation of Course	LL.B. 3 Year- First Year (Semester II)		
Teaching Scheme	Examination Scheme	Marks	Credits Allotted
Core Course/ Optional Course	University Examination	60	04
	Internal Examination	40	
	Total	100	04

Course Outcome	Bloom Level	POs/PSOs
CO1: <i>Understand</i> the structure and powers of the Union and State executives.	Understand	PO1, PO2, PO12
CO2: <i>Analyze</i> legislative processes and functions (Parliament and State Legislatures) including anti-defection provisions.	Analyze	PO2, PO4
CO3: <i>Analyze</i> provisions governing the Supreme Court and High Courts (appointments, jurisdiction and judicial review)	Apply	PO3, PO4
CO4: <i>Examine</i> emergency provisions and their impact on constitutional governance.	Analyze/Evaluate	PO2, PO6
CO5: <i>Evaluate</i> election and official language policies (Election Commission, official language legislation) in India.	Evaluate	PO2, PO9, PSO1

Unit	Topics	Hours
I	Union Executive	7 Hrs
	1. Constitutional Position and Role of the President of India 2. Election, Qualifications, Tenure & Impeachment of President 3. Disputes relating to Presidential Elections 4. Pardoning Power of President (Article 72) 5. Privileges & Immunities of President 6. Council of Ministers and Prime Minister	
II	Parliament	10 Hrs
	1. Composition and Constitution of Lok Sabha & Rajya Sabha 2. Role of Lok Sabha & Rajya Sabha 3. Qualifications and Disqualifications for Membership of Parliament 4. Anti-defection Law under X Schedule 5. Parliamentary & Legislative Privileges	

	6. Officers of Parliament & Functions of Parliament	
III	Supreme Court	7 Hrs
	1. Appointment of Judges & Working of 'Collegium System' 2. Removal of Judges 3. Appellate Jurisdiction of Supreme Court 4. Appeal by Special Leave 5. Power to do Complete Justice 6. Advisory Jurisdiction under Article 143 & Separation of Power	
IV	State Executive	6 Hrs
	1. Role of Governor 2. Appointment and Removal of Governor 3. Pardoning Power of Governor 4. Ordinance Making Power of Governor 5. Council of Ministers & Chief Minister	
V	State Legislature	3 Hrs
	1. Composition & Constitution of Legislative Assembly & Legislative Council 2. Officers of the Houses & Functions of State Legislature	
VI	High Courts	4 Hrs
	1. Appointment, Removal & Transfer of Judges 2. High Courts' control over Subordinate Judiciary 3. Article 215 and Contempt of Court Act, 1971	
VII	Elections and Electoral Reforms	6 Hrs
	1. Composition, Powers and Functions of Election Commission of India 2. Appointment & Service Conditions of CEC & ECs 3. Election Disputes 4. Right to Vote & Right to Contest Election 5. Need for Electoral Reforms 6. RPA1950, RPA 1951 and Conduct of Election Rules, 1961	
VIII	Official Language	3 Hrs
	1. Official Language of the Union & States 2. Official Language Commission 3. Official Language Act, 1963 4. Linguistic States	

IX	Emergency Provisions	5 Hrs
	1. Article 352, 358 and 359 : National Emergency 2. Article 355, Article 34, Entry 2A of Union List and Armed Forces (Special Powers) Act 3. Article 356: President's Rule for Failure of Constitutional Machinery and Judicial Responses	
X	Indian Federalism	9 Hrs
	1. Definition and Essential Characteristic Features of "Federalism" 2. Quasi-federal Nature of Indian Constitution 3. Asymmetric Federalism in India: Special Status of Some States 4. Inter-State River Water Disputes 5. Article 131: Federal Jurisdiction of Supreme Court 6. Inter-State Council & Zonal Councils 7. Legislative Relations 8. Administrative Relations 9. Financial Relations 10. Centre-State Relations in India: Issues & Challenges	

Reference Books	
1.	M. P. Jain, <i>Indian Constitutional Law</i> , 9 th Edition, LexisNexis, 2024
2.	M. P. Singh, <i>V N Shukla's Constitution of India</i> , 14 th Edition, Eastern Book Company, 2024
3.	Neeraja Chowdhury, <i>How Prime Ministers Decide</i> , Aleph Book Company, 2023
4	Chintan Chandrachud, <i>Balanced Constitutionalism: Courts and Legislatures in India and the United Kingdom</i> , Oxford University Press India, 2020
5	Gautam Bhatia, <i>Unsealed Covers: A Decade of the Constitution, the Courts and the State</i> , HarperCollins India, 2023
6	Fali Nariman, <i>Beyond the Courtroom: reflections on Law, Constitution and Nationhood</i> , Hay House Publishers India, 2024
7	N Vijayaraghavan and Sharath Chandran, <i>Supreme Court of India: Musings, Anecdotes & Episodes</i> , Oak Bridge Publishing, 2024
8	Fali Nariman, <i>You Must Know Your Constitution</i> , Hay House Publishers, 2023
9	Sudhanshu Ranjan, <i>Justice VS Judiciary</i> , Oxford University Press, 2019

10	Shashikant Hajare, <i>The Law of Parliamentary Privileges in India: Problems and Prospects</i> , Himalaya Publishing House, 2012
11	Sujit Choudhry, Madhav Khosla, and Pratap Bhanu Mehta (Editors), <i>The Oxford Handbook of the Indian Constitution</i> , 1 st Edition, Oxford HED, 2016
12	S. Y. Qureshi, <i>India's Experiment with Democracy: The Life of a Nation through its Elections</i> , HarperCollins India, 2023
13	Prannoy Roy and Dorab Sopariwala, <i>The Verdict: Decoding India's Elections</i> , Vintage Books, 2019
14	R. Mohan, <i>India's Federal Setup: A Journey Through Seven Decades</i> , Akar Books, 2023
15	Sunitha Jain, Vishnuprasad R, Jipson Joseph, <i>Centre State Relations in Contemporary Times: Changin Dynamics</i> , MPP House, 2024

Assignments: Project Based Learning	
1.	Visit to Supreme court, High Courts and Parliament
2.	Moot Courts & Mock introduction and passing of amendments/bills
3.	Reenacting of Constitutional Assembly debates

Subject: Environment Studies

Designation of Course	LL.B. 3 Year- First Year (Semester II)		
Teaching Scheme	Examination Scheme	Marks	Credits Allotted
Core Course/ Optional Course	University Examination	60	4
	Internal Examination	40	
	Total	100	4

Course Outcome	Bloom Level	POs/PSOs
CO1: <i>Understand</i> the relationship between humans and the environment, natural resources, biodiversity, and principles of sustainable development.	Understand	PO1, PO2
CO2: Analyze local, regional and global environmental issues including pollution, biodiversity loss, climate change, and their socio-ecological impacts.	Analyze	PO2, PO6
CO3: <i>Apply</i> concepts of environmental conservation, pollution control, environmental management, and sustainable practices to real-life situations and community problems.	Apply	PO3, PO4, PO7
CO4: Interpret major Indian environmental legislations and international environmental treaties to promote environmental justice, ethical responsibility, and sustainable citizenship	Analyze/Evaluate	PO1, PO8, PO9, PSO1
CO5: Evaluate environmental policies, climate change adaptation and mitigation strategies, and the effectiveness of national and international environmental initiatives.	Evaluate	PO5, PO6, PO9

Unit	Topics	Hours
I	Humans and Environment	4 Hrs
	1. The man-environment interaction: Humans as hunter-gatherers; Mastery of fire; Origin of agriculture; Emergence of city-states; Great ancient civilizations and the environment, Indic Knowledge and Culture of sustainability; Middle Ages and Renaissance; Industrial revolution and its impact on the environment; Population growth and natural resource exploitation; Global environmental change. 2. Environmental Ethics and emergence of environmentalism: Anthropocentric and eco-centric perspectives (Major thinkers); The Club of Rome- Limits to Growth; UN Conference on Human Environment 1972; World Commission on Environment and Development and the concept of sustainable development; Rio Summit and subsequent international efforts.	

II	Natural Resources and Sustainable Development	6 Hrs
	1. Overview of natural resources: Definition of resource; Classification of natural resources- biotic and abiotic, renewable and non-renewable. 2. Biotic resources: Major type of biotic resources- forests, grasslands, wetlands, wildlife and aquatic (fresh water and marine); Microbes as a resource; Status and challenges. 3. Water resources: Types of water resources- fresh water and marine resources; Availability and use of water resources; Environmental impact of over-exploitation, issues and challenges; Water scarcity and stress; Conflicts over water. 4. Soil and mineral resources: Important minerals; Mineral exploitation; Environmental problems due to extraction of minerals and use; Soil as a resource and its degradation. 5. Energy resources: Sources of energy and their classification, renewable and non-renewable sources of energy; Conventional energy sources- coal, oil, natural gas, nuclear energy; Non-conventional energy sources- solar, wind, tidal, hydro, wave, ocean thermal, geothermal, biomass, hydrogen and fuel cells; Implications of energy use on the environment. 6. Introduction to sustainable development: Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs)- targets and indicators, challenges and strategies for SDGs.	
III	Environmental Issues: Local, Regional and Global	6 Hrs
	1. Environmental issues and scales: Concepts of micro-, meso-, synoptic and planetary scales; Temporal and spatial extents of local, regional, and global phenomena. 2. Pollution: Impact of sectoral processes on Environment; Types of Pollution- air, noise, water, soil, thermal, radioactive ;municipal solid waste, hazardous waste; transboundary air pollution; acid rain; smog. 3. Land use and Land cover change: land degradation, deforestation, desertification, urbanization. Biodiversity loss: past and current trends, impact. 4. Global change: Ozone layer depletion; Climate change. Disasters – Natural and Man-made (Anthropogenic)	
IV	Conservation of Biodiversity and Ecosystems	6 Hrs
	1. Biodiversity and its distribution: Biodiversity as a natural resource; Levels and types of biodiversity; Biodiversity in India and the world; Biodiversity hotspots; Species and ecosystem threat categories. 2. Ecosystems and ecosystem services: Major ecosystem types in India and their basic characteristics- forests, wetlands, grasslands, agriculture, coastal and marine; Ecosystem services- classification and their significance. 3. Threats to biodiversity and ecosystems: Land use and land cover change; Commercial exploitation of species; Invasive species; Fire, disasters and climate change.	

	4. Threats to biodiversity and ecosystems: Land use and land cover change; Commercial exploitation of species; Invasive species; Fire, disasters and climate change.	
V	Environmental Pollution and Health 1. Understanding pollution: Production processes and generation of wastes; Assimilative capacity of the environment; Definition of pollution; Point sources and non-point sources of pollution. 2. Air pollution: Sources of air pollution; Primary and secondary pollutants; Criteria pollutants- carbon monoxide, lead, nitrogen oxides, ground-level ozone, particulate matter and sulphur dioxide; Other important air pollutants- Volatile Organic compounds (VOCs), Peroxyacetyl Nitrate (PAN), Polycyclic aromatic hydrocarbons (PAHs) and Persistent organic pollutants (POPs); Indoor air pollution; Adverse health impacts of air pollutants; National Ambient Air Quality Standards. 3. Water pollution: Sources of water pollution; River, lake and marine pollution, groundwater pollution; water quality Water quality parameters and standards; adverse health impacts of water pollution on human and aquatic life. 4. Soil pollution and solid waste: Soil pollutants and their sources; Solid and hazardous waste; Impact on human health. 5. Noise pollution: Definition of noise; Unit of measurement of noise pollution; Sources of noise pollution; Noise standards; adverse impacts of noise on human health. 6. Thermal and Radioactive pollution: Sources and impact on human health and ecosystems.	6 Hrs
VI	Climate Change: Impacts, Adaptation and Mitigation 1. Understanding climate change: Natural variations in climate; Structure of atmosphere; Anthropogenic climate change from greenhouse gas emissions– past, present and future; Projections of global climate change with special reference to temperature, rainfall, climate variability and extreme events; Importance of 1.5 °C and 2.0 °C limits to global warming; Climate change projections for the Indian sub-continent. 2. Impacts, vulnerability and adaptation to climate change: Observed impacts of climate change on ocean and land systems; Sea level rise, changes in marine and coastal ecosystems; Impacts on forests and natural ecosystems; Impacts on animal species, agriculture, health, urban infrastructure; the concept of vulnerability and its assessment; Adaptation vs. resilience; Climate-resilient development; Indigenous knowledge for adaptation to climate change. 3. Mitigation of climate change: Synergies between adaptation and mitigation measures; Green House Gas (GHG) reduction vs. sink enhancement; Concept of carbon intensity, energy intensity and carbon neutrality; National and international	6 Hrs

	policy instruments for mitigation, decarbonizing pathways and net zero targets for the future; Energy efficiency measures; Renewable energy sources; Carbon capture and storage, National climate action plan and Intended Nationally Determined Contributions (INDCs); Climate justice.	
VII	Environmental Management	6 Hrs
	1. Introduction to environmental laws and regulation: Constitutional provisions- Article 48A, Article 51A (g) and other derived environmental rights; Introduction to environmental legislations on the forest, wildlife and pollution control. 2. Environmental management system: ISO 14001 3. Concept of Circular Economy, Life cycle analysis; Cost-benefit analysis 4. Environmental audit and impact assessment; Environmental risk assessment Pollution control and management; Waste Management- Concept of 3R (Reduce, Recycle and Reuse) and sustainability; Eco labeling /Embark scheme	
VIII	Environmental Treaties and Legislation	6 Hrs
	1. An overview of instruments of international cooperation; bilateral and multilateral agreements; conventions and protocols; adoption, signature, ratification and entry into force; binding and nonbinding measures; Conference of the Parties (COP) 2. Major International Environmental Agreements: Convention on Biological Diversity (CBD); Cartagena Protocol on Biosafety; Nagoya Protocol on Access and Benefit-sharing; Convention on International Trade in Endangered Species of Wild Flora and Fauna (CITES); Ramsar Convention on Wetlands of International Importance; United Nations Convention to Combat Desertification (UNCCD); Vienna Convention for the Protection of the Ozone Layer; Montreal Protocol on Substances that Deplete the Ozone Layer and the Kigali Amendment; Basel Convention on the Control of Transboundary Movements of Hazardous Wastes and their Disposal; Rotterdam Convention on the Prior Informed Consent Procedure for Certain Hazardous Chemicals and Pesticides in International Trade; Stockholm Convention on Persistent Organic Pollutants; Minamata Convention on Mercury; United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change (UNFCCC); Kyoto Protocol; Paris Agreement; India's status as a party to major conventions 3. Major Indian Environmental Legislations: The Wild Life (Protection) Act, 1972; The Water (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act, 1974; The Forest (Conservation) Act, 1980; The Air (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act, 1981; The Environment (Protection) Act, 1986; The Biological Diversity Act, 2002; The Scheduled Tribes and Other Traditional Forest Dwellers (Recognition of Forest Rights) Act, 2006; Noise Pollution (Regulation and Control) Rules, 2000; Industry-specific environmental standards; Waste management rules; Ramsar sites; Biosphere reserves; Protected Areas; Ecologically Sensitive Areas; Coastal Regulation Zone; Status phase-out of production and consumption of Ozone	

	Depleting Substances by India; National Green Tribunal; Some landmark Supreme Court judgements 4. Major International organizations and initiatives: United Nations Environment Programme (UNEP), International Union for Conservation of Nature (IUCN), World Commission on Environment and Development (WCED), United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO), Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change (IPCC), and Man and the Biosphere (MAB) programme.	
IX	Case Studies and Field Work	30 Hrs
	The students are expected to be engaged in some of the following or similar identified activities: 1. Discussion on One National and One International Case Study Related to the Environment and Sustainable Development 2. Field Visit to Identify Local/Regional Environmental Issues: Observation, Data Collection, and Brief Report 3. Participation in Plantation Drive and Nature Camps 4. Documentation of Campus Biodiversity 5. Campus Environmental Management Activities: Solid Waste Disposal, Water Management, Sanitation, and Sewage Treatment	

Reference Books	
1.	Fisher, Michael H. (2018) An Environmental History of India- From Earliest Times to the Twenty-First Century, Cambridge University Press.
2.	Headrick, Daniel R. (2020) Humans versus Nature- A Global Environmental History, Oxford University Press.
3.	Chiras, D. D and Reganold, J. P. (2010). Natural Resource Conservation: Management for a Sustainable Future. 10th edition, Upper Saddle River, N. J. Benjamin/Cummins/Pearson.
4.	John W. Twidell and Anthony D. (2015). Renewable Energy Sources, 3rd Edition, Weir Publisher (ELBS)
5.	Harper, Charles L. (2017) Environment and Society, Human Perspectives on Environmental Issues 6th Edition. Routledge.
6.	Harris, Frances (2012) Global Environmental Issues, 2nd Edition. Wiley- Blackwell.
7.	Bawa, K.S., Oomen, M.A. and Primack, R. (2011) Conservation Biology: A Primer for South Asia. Universities Press.
8.	Sinha, N. (2020) Wild and Wilful. Harper Collins, India.
9.	Jackson, A. R., & Jackson, J. M. (2000). Environmental Science: The Natural Environment and Human Impact. Pearson Education.
10.	Ahluwalia, V. K. (2015). Environmental Pollution, and Health. The Energy and Resources Institute (TERI).
11.	Pittock, Barrie (2009) Climate Change: The Science, Impacts and Solutions. 2nd Edition. Routledge.

12.	Adenle A., Azadi H., Arbiol J. (2015). Global assessment of technological innovation for climate change adaptation and mitigation in developing world, Journal of Environmental Management, 161 (15): 261-275.
13.	Jørgensen, Sven Marques, Erik João Carlos and Nielsen, Søren Nors (2016) Integrated Environmental Management, A transdisciplinary Approach. CRC Press.
14.	heodore, M. K. and Theodore, Louis (2021) Introduction to Environmental Management, 2nd Edition. CRC Press.
15.	UNEP (2007) Multilateral Environmental Agreement Negotiator's Handbook, University of Joensuu, ISBN 978-952-458-992-5
16.	Ministry of Environment, Forest and Climate Change (2019) A Handbook on International Environment Conventions & Programmes. https://moef.gov.in/wp-content/uploads/2020/02/convention-V-16-CURVE-web.pdf
17.	Kanchi Kohli and Manju Menon (2021) Development of Environment Laws in India, Cambridge University Press.

Sr. No.	Type of Assessment	UE/IA	Maximum Marks
For Unit I to VIII			
1	Internal Assessment comprising of Assignments/Seminars/Class Work/Tests/Projects etc.	IA	30
2	Attendance	IA	10
3	MCQ based end of semester/Term University Examination	UE	40
For Unit IX			
4	Case Studies and Field Work	UE	20
Total Marks			100

Subject: Banking Law

Designation of Course	LLB 3 year Semester II		
Teaching Scheme	Examination Scheme	Marks	Credits Allotted
Optional Course	University Examination	60	04
	Internal Examination	40	
	Total	100	04

Course Outcome	Bloom Level	POs/PSOs
CO1: <i>Understand</i> legal framework of banking (Banking Regulation Act, RBI functions).	Understand	PO1, PO2
CO2: <i>Explain</i> banker-customer relations and negotiable instruments principles.	Understand	PO1, PO2
CO3: <i>Apply</i> laws on banking transactions (loans, mortgages, letters of credit) to case studies.	Apply	PO4, PSO2
CO4: <i>Evaluate</i> regulatory issues (AML, banking reforms) and their economic impact.	Evaluate	PO2, PO9
CO5: <i>Examine and Understand</i> E-Banking & Digital Payments and Debt Recovery Tribunal	Examine and Understand	PO8, PO10

Unit	Topics	Hours
I	Banking System in India	6 Hrs
	1. Evolution of Banking in India – Ancient Period, British Era, Post-Independence Period. 2. Social Control over Banks – Nationalization of Banks, Need & Outcome 3. Banking Structure in India – Central Bank (RBI), Commercial Banks, Development Banks, Co-operative Banks 4. Functions of Commercial Banks 5. New emerging Banks- Small Finance Banks, Payment Banks	
II	Reserve Bank of India – Central Bank	8 Hrs

	1. Objectives & Overview of RBI, Act, 1934 2. Establishment & Incorporation of RBI 3. Composition of the Central Board , Term of office, Disqualification 4. Central Banking Functions – Issue of Notes, Government’s Bank, Banker’s Bank, Controller of Credit, Regulatory Authority 5. Monetary Policy Committee MPC	
III	Regulation of Banking Business	12 Hrs
	1. Banking Regulation Act, 1949 – Salient Features 2. Definition of Banking Business 3. Grant & Cancellation of License for banks 4. Restrictions on opening of new, and transfer of existing, places of business 5. Regulating the Management of banks- Appointment , Removal & Supersession of Directors 6. Regulating Capital & Reserves - Minimum paid-up capital, Reserve Fund, Cash reserve, Maintenance of assets, Monthly returns, Accounts and balance-sheet, Audit & Inspection 7. Reconstruction and Reorganization 8. Suspension and winding up 9. Applicability to Cooperative Banks	
IV	Banking Ombudsman	5 Hrs
	1. Meaning & Definition 2. Appointment, Powers and Jurisdiction 3. Grounds, Procedure for filing & Disposal of Complaints 4. Appeal	
V	Banking Service & Consumer Protection	4 Hrs
	1. Consumer Protection Act 2019 – Definition of Service & inclusion of Banking Service 2. Banking Consumer Rights 3. Redressal Machinery	

VI	Debt Recovery Tribunal	6 Hrs
	1. Background and need for establishment of DRTs 2. Objectives of the Recovery of Debts and Bankruptcy Act, 1993 (RDB Act) 3. Role of DRT in banking and financial recovery system 4. Establishment and Composition of DRT and DRAT 5. Jurisdiction and Powers 6. Procedure & Appeal	
VII	Recovery of Loans	6 Hrs
	1. SARFAESI Act - Enforcement of Security , No Court Intervention 2. IBC, 2016 – Financial & Operational Creditor, Insolvency Resolution Process, Role of NCLT, Rights of Secured Creditors 3. Lok Adalats	
VIII	Negotiable Instruments	8 Hrs
	1. Meaning and Characteristics 2. Kinds- Promissory Note, Bill of Exchange, Cheque 3. Presentment & Maturity 4. Endorsement & Dishonour of Negotiable Instrument 5. Dishonour of Cheque for insufficiency of Funds – Interim Compensation 6. Holder & Holder in Due Course	
IX	E-Banking & Digital Payments	5 Hrs
	1. Evolution of Digital Banking in India 2. Advantages and Challenges of E-Banking 3. Common banking cyber-crimes - ATM frauds , Credit/Debit card frauds , UPI frauds and OTP scams 4. Information Technology Act, 2000 – Relevant Provisions 5. RBI Guidelines on electronic banking and digital payments 6. Preventive Measures - Awareness and digital literacy for customers	

Reference Books	
1.	M. L. Tannan, Tannan's <i>Banking Law and Practice in India</i> , LexisNexis India
2.	Dr. R. K. Bangia, <i>Banking Law and Negotiable Instruments Act</i> , Allahabad Law Agency
3.	M. N. Srinivasan, <i>Principles of Banking Law</i> , Wadhwa and Company
4.	S. N. Gupta, <i>The Law Relating to Banking in India</i> , Universal Law Publication
5.	P. S. Narayana, <i>The Negotiable Instruments Act</i> , Asia Law House
6.	S. K. Bhattacharyya, <i>Guide to the SARFAESI Act and Recovery of Debts</i> Thomson Reuters India
7.	Dr. Talat Fatima, <i>Cyber Laws and Information Technology</i> , Eastern Book Company

Assignment-Practical and Project Based Learning	
1.	Visit a nationalized bank, private bank, and co-operative bank.
2.	Analyze cases under SARFAESI Act and DRT proceedings.
3.	Create awareness regarding online banking frauds

Subject: Media & Law

Designation of Course	Class : LL.B. Sem II		
Teaching Scheme	Examination Scheme	Marks	Credits Allotted
Core Course/ Optional Course	University Examination	60	4
	Internal Examination	40	
	Total	100	4

Course Outcome	Bloom Level	POs/PSOs
CO1: Recall media law statutes (Press Council Act, IT Act) and regulatory bodies.	Remember	PO1, PO2
CO2: Explain freedom of speech (Art.19(1)(a)) vs. reasonable restrictions (defamation, obscenity).	Understand	PO2, PO4
CO3: Analyze landmark cases on media law (e.g. <i>Romesh Thappar, Sahara India</i>).	Analyze	PO2, PO4, PO9
CO4: Apply data protection and cyber laws to new media scenarios.	Apply	PO2, PO7
CO5: Evaluate ethical issues in media (privacy vs public interest) and propose balanced legal solutions.	Evaluate	PO2, PO6

Unit	Topics	Hours
I	Introduction, History and the Role of the Media	8
	- Concept of Media, its Various Forms and Legal Implications - Print Media - Cinematograph Films - Electronic Media - Digital Media - Internet - Social Media - OTT Platform - History of Media in India - Mughal Era - British Era - Post-Independence Era - Role of the Media in a Democratic Country like India, and the Need for Media Freedom - The Role of Media as an Unbiased Informer - Media's Role as an Educator - Media's Role as a Mentor	

	(iv) Role of Media as a Guardian of the Society (v) Role of Media as an Instrument of Social Change (vi) Role of Media in Initiating the Prosecution Against the Accused	
II	Constitutional Position of Media in India 1. Freedom Granted to the Media by Indian Constitution, Article 19(1)(a) (i) Romesh Thapar v. State of Madras (ii) Sakal Newspapers v. Union of India (iii) LIC v. Munna Bhai Shah (iv) Ministry of Information v. Cricket Association of Bengal Association for Democratic Reforms v. Union of India 2. Limitations imposed on the media by the Indian Constitution, Article 19(2) (i) Pappasam Labour Union v. Madras Coats Ltd. (ii) Madhu Limaye v. Sub Divisional Magistrate Monghyr (iii) Virendra v. State of Punjab (iv) Jawali v. State of Madras. (v) Brij Bhushan v. State of Delhi. 3. Contempt of Court, and Contempt of Court Act, 1971 4. Defamation, and Liability of the Media, Civil and Criminal 5. Emergency and Restriction of Free Flow of Media During the Emergency, in the Light of the Position of the Press During the Emergency of 1975 6. Increasing Horizons of Media and Issues Related to Privacy 7. Right to be forgotten and judicial perspective	8
III	Important Legislations Relating to the Broadcasting Media 1. Cinematograph Films Act, 1952 Constitution of Censor Board, Constitutional Validity of the Board of Censor Board, Mission Vision of the Censor Board, Criteria of Censor, Problems Caused by the Governments, Flaws of Censor Board Itself, Steps to Improve the Censor Board 2. Prasar Bharati Act, 1990 (i) Need and Implications of the Act (ii) Composition of the Prasar Bharati Board (iii) Aim and Objectives of the Prasar Bharati 3. Cable and Television Network (Regulation) Act, 1995 (i) Object of the Act (ii) Content Regulation (iii) Registration of Cable Operators (iv) Offences and Penalties	10
IV	Regulatory Legislations Regarding the Print Media 1. The Books and Registration Act, 1886 (i) Objects of the Act (ii) Penalties under the Act B. Press Council Act, 1978 • Concept and the Necessity of the Press Council	10

	- History of the Press Council in India, and the Other Similar Bodies in the world - Composition and Aims and Objectives of the Press Council - Powers and Functions of the Press Council - Role of Press Council in Uplifting the Standards of the Journalism and the Road Ahead	
V	Legislations having impact on the media	8
	- Official Secrecy Act, 1923 - Copyright Act, 1957 - Information Technology Act, 2000 - Right to Information Act, 2005	
VI	Flaws of the Media	10
	- Media Trial - Concept of Media Trial - Comparative Analysis of Media Trial in United States of America, United Kingdom, India - Right to Fair Trial of the Accused vis-a-vis Media Trial - Paid News - Neglecting Important Issues - Glorification of Crimes - Cross Media Holdings - Concept of sting Operations, Constitutional Status and the Gross Misuse of Sting Operations - Biased News and Loss of Credibility of the Media in Modern Days - Role of Artificial Intelligence and it's impact on Media - Role of Social Media platforms in relation to the Freedom of Speech and Expression, issues regarding the use of Social Media	
VII	Regulatory Bodies and Media	6
	- Role of NBA - Self-regulating guidelines of the media - Broadcasting Service Regulating Act, 2007	

Reference Books
1. Durga Das Basu: Law of Press
2. Vidhisha Barua: Press & Media
3. C.S. Raidu, S.B. Nageshwar Rao: Mass Media Law & Regulations

4. Justice E.S. Venkatramiah: Freedom of Press Some Recent Trends
5. Madhavi Goradia Diwan: Facets of Media Law
6. Dr. S. R Myneni: Media Law

Assignments- Practical & Project based Learning	
1.	Analyze the impact of media reporting on judicial proceedings
2.	Prepare a doctrinal study on freedom of the press in India
3.	Conduct an empirical study on paid news and biased reporting in India.
4.	legal awareness campaign for citizens on fake news and misinformation