

## B. TECH. & ROBOTICS& AUTOMATION: COURSE STRUCTURE CBCS-2021

### B. Tech. (Robotics &Automation) Sem.-I

Sr. No.	Course Code	Name of Course	Teaching Scheme (Hrs./Week)			Examination Scheme (Marks)						Credits			
			L	P	T	ESE	IA	TW	OR	PR	Total	L	P	T	Total
1	C101	Linear Algebra, Calculus & Complex Variables	4	-	1	60	40	-	-	-	100	4	-	1	5
2	C102	Waves & Solid State Physics	3	2	-	60	40	25	-	-	125	3	1	-	4
3	C103	Electrical Engineering Systems	4	2	-	60	40	25	-	-	125	4	1	-	5
4	C104	Mechanical Engineering Systems	3	2	-	60	40	50	-	-	150	3	1	-	4
5	C105	Computer Aided Drafting & Visualization*	3	4	-	60	40	25	-	25	150	3	2	-	5
6	C106	Computer Programming: Fundamentals (Using C/C++)	-	4	-	-	-	50	-	50	100	-	2	-	2
<b>Total</b>			<b>17</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>300</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>175</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>750</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>25</b>

\*End Sem. Examination of 4 Hrs.; #: Based on TW & internal oral examination

### B. Tech. (Robotics &Automation) Sem.-II

Sr. No.	Course Code	Name of Course	Teaching Scheme (Hrs./Week)			Examination Scheme (Marks)						Credits			
			L	P	T	ESE	IA	TW	OR	PR	Total	L	P	T	Total
1	C201	Differential Equations, Probability & Statistics	4	-	1	60	40	-	-	-	100	4	-	1	5
2	C202	Chemistry of Engineering Materials	3	2	-	60	40	25#	-	-	125	3	1	-	4
3	C203	Electronics Engineering Systems	4	2	-	60	40	25#	-	-	125	4	1	-	5
4	C204	Fundamentals of Robotics	4	2	-	60	40	25	-	25	150	4	1	-	5
5	C205	Engineering Mechanics	3	-	-	60	40	-	-	-	100	3	-	-	3
6	C206	Basics of PLC	-	2	-	-	-	50#	-	-	50	-	1	-	1
7	C207	Object Oriented Programming (Using Python)	-	4	-	-	-	50	-	50	100	-	2	-	2
<b>Total</b>			<b>18</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>300</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>175</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>750</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>25</b>

#: Based on TW & internal oral examination

**B. Tech. (Robotics &Automation) Sem.-III**

Sr. No.	Course Code	Name of Course	Teaching Scheme (Hrs./Week)				Examination Scheme (Marks)					Credits			
			L	P	T	ESE	IA	TW	OR	PR	Total	L	P	T	Total
1	C301	Hydraulics & Pneumatics: Principals	4	2	-	60	40	25	25	-	150	4	1	-	5
2	C302	Theory of Machines	4	2	-	60	40	25	25	-	150	4	1	-	5
3	C303	Strength of Machine Components	4	0	1	60	40	-	-	-	100	4	-	1	5
4	C304	Electronic Circuits	3	0	-	60	40	-	-	-	100	3	-	-	3
5	C305	Embedded Systems <sup>@</sup>	3	2	-	60	40	25#	-	-	125	3	1	-	4
6	C306	Data Structures and Algorithms	-	2	-	-	-	25#			25		1	-	1
7	C307	MATLAB Programming	-	2	-	-	-	25	-	25	50	-	1	-	1
8	C308	Vocational Course-I <sup>\$</sup>	-	2	-		-	25	25	-	50	-	1	-	1
	<b>Total</b>		<b>18</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>300</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>750</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>25</b>
9	C309	Social Activity-I <sup>**</sup>	-	-	-	--	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2

#: Based on TW & internal oral examination; <sup>@</sup>Industry Taught Course-I; <sup>\$</sup> Sensors, PLC & HMI: Basic Training; <sup>\*\*</sup> Add on Course,

**B. Tech. (Robotics &Automation) Sem.-IV**

Sr. No.	Course Code	Name of Course	Teaching Scheme (Hrs./Week)				Examination Scheme (Marks)					Credits			
			L	P	T	ESE	IA	TW	OR	PR	Total	L	P	T	Total
1	C401	Digital Electronics <sup>@</sup>	4	-	-	60	40	-	-	-	100	4	-	-	4
2	C402	Power Electronics & Drives	3	2	1	60	40	25	25	-	150	3	1	1	5
3	C403	Manufacturing Technology-I	3	2	-	60	40	25	-	-	125	3	1	-	4
4	C404	Automatic Control Systems	4	2	-	60	40	25	25	-	150	4	1	-	5
5	C405	Design & Analysis of Machine Components <sup>*</sup>	4	2	-	60	40	25	25	-	150	4	1	-	5
6	C406	Solid Modelling	-	2	-	-	-	25	-	-	25		1	-	1
7	C407	Vocational Course-II <sup>\$</sup>	-	2	-	-	-	25	25	-	50	-	1	-	1
	<b>Total</b>		<b>18</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>300</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>00</b>	<b>750</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>25</b>
8	C408	MOOC-I <sup>**</sup>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2

#: Based on TW & internal oral examination; <sup>@</sup>Industry Taught Course-II; <sup>\$</sup> PLC, HMI & Automation: Advanced Training; <sup>\*\*</sup> Add on Course

**B. Tech. (Robotics &Automation) Sem.-V**

Sr. No.	Course Code	Name of Course	Teaching Scheme (Hrs./Week)			Examination Scheme (Marks)						Credits			
			L	P	T	ESE	IA	TW	OR	PR	Total	L	P	T	Total
1	C501	Signals and Systems <sup>@</sup>	4	2	-	60	40	25#	-	--	125	4	1	-	5
2	C502	Robot Kinematics & Dynamics	3	2	1	60	40	25	25	-	150	3	1	1	5
3	C503	Manufacturing Technology-II	4	2	-	60	40	25	25	-	150	4	1	-	5
4	C504	Electrical Control Systems	3	2	-	60	40	25#	-	-	125	3	1	-	4
5	C505	Introduction to Finite Element Analysis*	4	2	-	60	40	25	-	25	150	4	1	-	5
6	C506	Vocational Course-III <sup>\$</sup>	-	2	-	-	-	25	25	-	50	-	1	-	1
	<b>Total</b>		<b>18</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>300</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>750</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>25</b>
7	C506	Environmental Study+	2	-	-	50	-	-	-	-	50	-	-	-	-
8	C507	Social Activity-II **	-	-	-	--	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2

#: Based on TW & internal oral examination ; <sup>@</sup>Industry Taught Course-III; <sup>\$</sup> Mounting and Communication of Sensors; +Mandatory Audit course; \*\* Add on Course

**B. Tech. (Robotics &Automation) Sem.-VI**

Sr. No.	Course Code	Name of Course	Teaching Scheme (Hrs./Week)			Examination Scheme (Marks)						Credits			
			L	P	T	ESE	IA	TW	OR	PR	Total	L	P	T	Total
1	C601	Electro Hydraulics and Pneumatics <sup>@</sup>	4	2	-	60	40	25	25	-	150	4	1	-	5
2	C602	Robotic Simulation	3	2	-	60	40	25#	-	-	125	3	1	-	4
3	C603	Instrumentation for Robotics & Automation	4	2	-	60	40	25	25	-	150	4	1	-	5
4	C604	Quantitative Techniques, Communication and Values	3	-	-	60	40	-	-	-	100	3	-	-	3
5	C605	Artificial Intelligence and Neural network for Robots	3	-	1	60	40	25#	-	-	125	3	-	1	4
6	C606	Vocational Course-IV <sup>\$</sup>	-	2	-	-	-	25	25	-	50	-	1	-	1
7	C607	Robotic Programming-I	2	2	-	-	-	25	-	25	50	2	1	-	3
	<b>Total</b>		<b>19</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>300</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>750</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>25</b>
8		MOOC-II**	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2

#: Based on TW & internal oral examination ; <sup>@</sup>Industry Taught Course-IV; <sup>\$</sup> Troubleshooting and Maintenance of Robots; \*\* Add on Course

**B. Tech. (Robotics & Automation) Sem.-VII**

Sr. No.	Course Code	Name of Course	Teaching Scheme (Hrs./Week)			Examination Scheme (Marks)						Credits			
			L	P	T	ESE	IA	TW	OR	PR	Total	L	P	T	Total
1	C701	Advanced Robotics	3	2	1	60	40	25	25	-	150	3	1	1	5
2	C702	Elective-I	3	2	-	60	40	25	-	-	125	3	1	-	4
3	C703	Industrial Internet of Things	4	2	-	60	40	25	25	-	150	4	1	-	5
4	C704	Future Factory (FMS) <sup>@</sup>	3	2	-	60	40	25 <sup>#</sup>	-	-	125	3	1	-	4
5	C705	Robotic Programming-II	-	2	-	-	-	25	25	-	50	-	1	-	1
6	C706	Project Stage-I	-	2	-	-	-	50	50	-	100	-	3	-	3
7	C707	Internship <sup>***</sup>	-	-	-	-	-	25	25	-	50	-	3	-	3
	<b>Total</b>		<b>13</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>240</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>750</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>25</b>

#: Based on TW & internal oral examination ; <sup>@</sup>Industry Taught Course-V; <sup>\*\*\*</sup> Period of 60 days

**B. Tech. (Robotics & Automation) Sem.-VIII**

Sr. No.	Course Code	Name of Course	Teaching Scheme (Hrs./Week)			Examination Scheme (Marks)						Credits			
			L	P	T	ESE	IA	TW	OR	PR	Total	L	P	T	Total
1	C801	Totally Integrated Automation	4	2	-	60	40	25	-	-	125	4	1	-	5
2	C802	Elective-II	3	2	-	60	40	25	-	-	125	3	1	-	4
3	C803	Industrial Engineering & Management	3	-	-	60	40	-	-	-	100	3	-	-	3
4	C804	Field & Service Robots <sup>@</sup>	3	-	1	60	40	-	-	-	100	3	-	1	4
5	C805	Mobile Robots & Drone Technology	-	2	-	-	-	25	25	-	50	-	1	-	1
6	C806	Design of Integrated Robotic Cells	-	4	-	-	-	25	25	-	50	-	2	-	2
7	C807	Project Stage-II	-	4	-	-	-	100	100	-	200	-	6	-	6
	<b>Total</b>		<b>13</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>240</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>750</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>25</b>
8	C808	Research Paper Publication <sup>**</sup>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2

#: Based on TW & internal oral examination ; <sup>@</sup>Industry Taught Course-VI, Social Activities-Additional Credit Course; <sup>\*\*</sup> Add on Course

Elective-I: Six Sigma, Lean & Agile Manufacturing, Engineering Economics, Augmented Reality & Virtual Reality, Operations Research  
 Elective-II: Industrial Product Design, Project Management & Ethics, Additive Manufacturing & Rapid Prototyping, Image Processing

## B. Tech. Robotics & Automation Sem. I

Designation of Course	Linear Algebra, Calculus and Complex Variables		
Teaching Scheme	Examination Scheme		Credits Allotted
Theory: - 04 Hours/ Week	End Semester Examination	60 Marks	04
Tutorial: - 01 Hours/ Week	Internal Assessment	40 Marks	
	Tutorial		01
	<b>Total</b>	<b>100 Marks</b>	<b>05</b>

<b>Course Prerequisites:-</b>	1. Students should have knowledge of basic algebra. 2. Students should have knowledge of vector algebra. 3. Students should have knowledge of complex numbers.
<b>Course Objectives:-</b>	To provide knowledge about 1. Rank, consistency of system of equations and partial differentiation. 2. Vector differentiation and vector integration. 3. Function of complex variable.
<b>Course Outcomes:-</b>	On completion of the course, students will be able to— 1. <b>Understand</b> rank of matrix and apply it test consistency of linear system. 2. <b>Understand</b> the partial derivative and evaluate indeterminate forms. 3. <b>Understand</b> vector differential operator and vector identities. 4. <b>Understand</b> line, surface and volume integrals and <b>apply</b> it evaluate to work done. 5. <b>Understand</b> the analytic functions. 6. <b>Understand</b> Taylors and Laurentz series.

### Course Contents

<b>Unit-I</b>	<b>Linear Algebra: Matrices</b>	<b>(10 Hrs.)</b>
Rank, Normal form, System of Linear Equations, Linear Dependence and Independence, Linear and Orthogonal Transformations. Eigen values, Eigen Vectors, Cayley – Hamilton Theorem. Application to problems in Engineering		
<b>Unit-II</b>	<b>Partial Differentiation and Indeterminate forms</b>	<b>(10 Hrs.)</b>
Functions of two or more variables, Partial derivatives, Homogeneous functions, Euler's theorem, Total derivative, Change of variables. Indeterminate forms: L' Hospital's Rule, Evaluation of Limits		
<b>Unit-III</b>	<b>Vector Differential Calculus</b>	<b>(10 Hrs.)</b>
Physical interpretation of Vector differentiation, Vector differential operator, Gradient, Divergence and Curl, Directional derivative, Solenoidal, Irrotational and Conservative fields, Scalar potential, Vector identities.		
<b>Unit-IV</b>	<b>Vector Integral Calculus and Applications</b>	<b>(10 Hrs.)</b>
Line, Surface and Volume integrals, Work-done, Green's Lemma, Gauss's Divergence theorem, Stoke's theorem. Applications to problems in Fluid Mechanics, Continuity equations, Streamlines, Equations of motion, Bernoulli's equation.		
<b>Unit-V</b>	<b>Complex Variables</b>	<b>(10 Hrs.)</b>
Function $f(z)$ of complex variable, limit, continuity and differentiability of $f(z)$ , Analytic function, necessary and sufficient conditions for $f(z)$ to be analytic (without proof), Cauchy-Riemann equations in Cartesian coordinates (without proof) Milne-Thomson method to determine analytic function $f(z)$ when real part ( $u$ ) or Imaginary part ( $v$ ) or its combination ( $u+v$ or $u-v$ ) is given. Harmonic function, Harmonic conjugate and orthogonal trajectories.		
<b>Unit-VI</b>	<b>Complex Integration</b>	<b>(08 Hrs.)</b>

Line Integral, Cauchy's Integral theorem for simple connected and multiply connected regions (without proof), Cauchy's Integral formula (without proof). Taylor's and Laurent's series (without proof). Definition of Singularity, Zeroes, poles of  $f(z)$ , Residues, Cauchy's Residue Theorem (without proof).

**Assignments:**

Problems and/or theory questions on following topics from previous year question papers of GATE/ESE Mechanical Engg. examinations.

1. Linear algebra: matrices
2. Partial differentiation and indeterminate forms
3. Vector differential calculus
4. Vector integral calculus and applications
5. Complex variables
6. Complex integration

**Tutorials:**

Problems and/or theory questions on following topics from previous year question papers of GATE/ESE Mechanical Engg. examinations.

1. Matrix algebra and system of linear equations.
2. Eigen values and eigenvectors.
3. Partial differentiation.
4. Indeterminate forms.
5. Fourier series; gradient, divergence, and curl.
6. Directional derivative, scalar potential and vector identities.
7. Line, surface and volume integrals.
8. Application of Gauss, Stokes and Green's theorems.
9. Analytic functions, Cauchy-Riemann equations.
10. Limit continuity and differentiability.
11. Cauchy's integral theorem and integral formula.
12. Taylor and Laurent series.

**Text Books**

1. P. N. Wartikar and J. N. Wartikar, "Applied Mathematics (Volumes I)", 7th Ed., Pune Vidyarthi Griha Prakashan, Pune, 2013.
2. P. N. Wartikar and J. N. Wartikar, "Applied Mathematics (Volumes II)", 7th Ed., Pune Vidyarthi Griha Prakashan, Pune, 2013.

**References**

1. B. S. Grewal, "Higher Engineering Mathematics", 42<sup>nd</sup> Ed., Khanna Publication, Delhi
2. B.V. Ramana, "Higher Engineering Mathematics", 6<sup>th</sup> Ed., Tata McGraw-Hill, New Delhi, 2008.
3. Erwin Kreyszig, "Advanced Engineering Mathematics", 10<sup>th</sup> Ed., John Wiley & Sons, Inc., 2015.
4. Peter V. O'Neil, "Advanced Engineering Mathematics", 7<sup>th</sup> Ed., Cengage Learning, 2012.
5. Michael Greenberg, "Advanced Engineering Mathematics", 2<sup>nd</sup> Ed., Pearson Education, 1998.

**Project Based Learning**

Following is the list of topic for project based learning (Not Limited to) based on the syllabus contents:

Students are expected prepare report on any one topic, write its definition, applications and analyze the hypothetical data. Also, write pseudo code for it, wherever applicable.

1. System of linear equations solution
2. Rank of matrix
3. Total derivative
4. L' Hospital's Rule
5. Dimension and basis
6. Curl and divergence
7. Work done
8. Gauss divergence theorem

9. Stokes theorem
10. Eigen values and Eigen vectors
11. Bernoulli's equation
12. Cauchy-Riemann equations in detail
13. Harmonic conjugate and orthogonal trajectories
14. Cauchy's Integral formula
15. Cauchy's Residue Theorem

**Unit Test-**

Unit Test-I	Unit- I, II, III
Unit Test-II	Unit- IV, V, VI



Designation of Course	Waves and Solid State Physics		
Teaching Scheme	Examination Scheme		Credits Allotted
Theory:- 03 Hours/ Week	End Semester Examination	60 Marks	03
Practical:- 02 Hours/ Week	Internal Assessment	40 Marks	
	Term Work	25 Marks	01
	<b>Total</b>	<b>125 Marks</b>	<b>04</b>

<b>Course Prerequisites:-</b>	Students are expected to have a basic understanding of physics and calculus.
<b>Course Objective</b>	1. To impart knowledge of basic concepts in physics relevant to engineering applications in a broader sense with a view to lay foundation for the Mechanical Engineering.
<b>Course Outcomes:-</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Infer the wave nature of light and apply it to measure stress, pressure and dimension etc.</li> <li>2. Summarize the structure and properties of lasers to their performance and intended applications.</li> <li>3. Explain mechanical properties of solid matter, and connect to applications in the field of engineering.</li> <li>4. Use the knowledge of nanoscience to develop new materials with tunable properties.</li> <li>5. Use analytical instruments for understanding the nanomaterials.</li> <li>6. Interpret the superconductivity and perfect diamagnetism, and give a qualitative description of the Meissner effect and its applications.</li> </ol>

### Course Contents

Unit-I	Wave Optics	(06 Hrs)
<b>Interference-</b> Interference of waves, interference due to thin film (Uniform and non-uniform), Applications of interference (optical flatness, interference filter, non-reflecting coatings). <b>Diffraction-</b> Introduction, Classes of diffraction, Diffraction at a single slit (Geometrical method), Conditions for maximum and minimum, Plane diffraction grating, Conditions for principal maxima and minima. <b>Polarisation</b> -Introduction, Double refraction and Huygen's theory, Positive and negative crystals, Nicol prism, Dichroism.		
Unit-II	Lasers	(06 Hrs.)
Principle of laser, Einstein's coefficients, Spontaneous and stimulated emission, Population inversion, Ruby laser, Helium-Neon laser, Semiconductor laser, Single Hetro-junction laser, Gas laser: CO <sub>2</sub> laser, Properties of lasers, Laser speckles, Applications of lasers (Engineering/ industry, medicine, communication, Computers), Holography.		
Unit-III	Solid State Physics	(06 Hrs.)
Free electron theory, Density of states, Bloch theorem (Statement only), Origin of band gap, Energy bands in solids, Effective mass of electron, Fermi-Dirac probability function and position of Fermi level in intrinsic semi-conductors (with derivation) and in extrinsic semi-conductors, Band structure of p-n junction diode under forward and reverse biasing, Conductivity in conductor and semi-conductor, Hall effect and Hall coefficient, Photovoltaic effect, Solar cell and its characteristics.		
Unit-IV	Nano-science	(06 Hrs.)
Introductions of nanoparticles, properties of nanoparticles (Optical, electrical, Magnetic, structural, mechanical), synthesis of nanoparticles (Physical and chemical), synthesis of colloids, growth of nanoparticles, synthesis of nanoparticles by colloidal route, applications, quantum dots – wide band semiconductors, direct/indirect band gap semiconductors.		

Unit-V	Analytical Instruments	(06 Hrs.)
Motion of a charged particle in electric and magnetic fields, Electrostatic and Magnetostatics focusing, Electron sources, Wavelength and resolution, Specimen limitation, Depth of field and focus, Transmission electron microscope (TEM), Scanning electron microscope (SEM), Field emission scanning electron microscope (FESEM), X-ray Spectroscopy, Energy Dispersive X-ray Spectroscopy(EDS), Atomic force microscopy(AFM), X-ray diffraction(XRD), Bragg's law, Powder X-ray diffraction.		
Unit-VI	Smart Materials and Superconductors	(06 Hrs)
Introduction to smart materials, active smart polymers, shape memory alloys, Electro and Magneto Rheological Fluids, Introduction to composites, types of composites. Introduction to superconductivity; Properties of superconductors: zero electrical resistance, critical fields, persistent current, Meissner effect - Type I and Type II superconductors, Low and high temperature superconductors (introduction and qualitative)		

### Term Work:

#### Practical (Any Eight of the Following)

1. Determination of radius of plan convex lens/wavelength of light/Flatness testing by Newton's rings
2. Determination of wavelength of light using diffraction grating
3. Determination of resolving power of telescope
4. Determination of thickness of a thin wire by air wedge
5. Determination of refractive index for O-ray and E-ray
6. Determination of divergence of a laser beam
7. Particle size by semiconductor laser
8. Determination of wavelength of laser by diffraction grating
9. To study Hall effect and determine the Hall voltage
10. Calculation of conductivity by four probe method
11. Study of solar cell characteristics and calculation of fill factor
12. Determination of band gap of semiconductor
13. Synthesis of metal oxide nanoparticles (ZnO/ZnS/Gold)
14. UV-VIS spectra of synthesized semiconductor nanoparticles
15. To determine the velocity of sound
16. Measurement of average SPL across spherical wave front and behavior with the distance
17. Expansion chamber muffler: investigation of muffler response as a filter in the low frequency approximation by determining insertion loss.
18. Interference of sound using PC speakers
19. Determination of velocity of sound in liquid by ultrasonic interferometer
20. Ultrasonic probe - a study
21. Mini-project based on contents of syllabus.

### Assignments

Six assignments to be given by the subject teacher (Theory)-one from each unit/one mini project with report-students can work in group of 4 Maximum

### Text Books

1. A Textbook of Engineering Physics, M N Avadhanulu, P G Kshirsagar and TVS Arun Murthy, S. Chand Publishing (2018)
2. Engineering Physics, R K Gaur and S L Gupta, Dhanpat Rai Publishing Co Pvt Ltd (2015)
3. Concepts of Modern Physics, Arthur Beiser, Shobhit Mahajan and S. Rai Choudhury, McGraw Hill Education (2017)

## Reference Books

1. Fundamentals of Physics, Jearl Walker, David Halliday and Robert Resnick, John Wiley and Sons (2013)
2. Optics, Francis Jenkins and Harvey White, Tata Mcgraw Hill (2017)
3. Principles of Physics, John W. Jewett, Cengage publishing (2013)
4. Introduction to Solid State Physics, C. Kittel, Wiley and Sons (2004)
5. Principles of Solid State Physics, H. V. Keer, New Age International (1993)
6. Laser and Non-Linear Optics, B. B. Laud, New Age International Private Limited (2011)
7. Nanotechnology: Principles and Practices, Dr. S. K. Kulkarni, Capital Publishing Company (2014)
8. Science of Engineering Materials- C.M. Srivastava and C. Srinivasan, New Age International Pvt. Ltd. (1997)
9. Introduction to Electrodynamics –David R. Griffiths, Pearson (2013)
10. Renewable Energy: Power for a Sustainable Future, Boyle, Oxford University Press (2012)

## Project Based Learning

Following is the list of topic for project based learning (Not Limited to) based on the syllabus contents:

1. Measurement and effect of environmental noise in the college
2. Construction and application of heat sensor in process control
3. Design and simulation of automatic solar powered time regulated water pumping
4. Solar technology: an alternative source of energy for national development
5. Double pendulum and its application
6. The study on the effect of length on the resistance of a copper wire (verification of ohms law  $r$  directly proportional to  $l$ )
7. Comparison of various method used in measuring the gravitational constant  $g$
8. Design and construction of digital distance measuring instrument
9. Electric power generation by road power
10. Study of vibration of bars
11. Determination of absorption coefficient of sound absorbing materials
12. Quantum confinement effect in wide band semiconductors
13. Tesla Coil
14. Thin film interference in soap film-formation of colours
15. LiFi- wireless data transfer system using light

## Unit Tests

Unit Test-I	Unit-I, II, III
Unit Test-II	Unit-IV, V, VI

Designation of Course	Electrical Engineering Systems		
Teaching Scheme	Examination Scheme		Credits Allotted
Theory: - 04 Hours/ Week	End Semester Examination	60 Marks	04
Practical: - 02 Hours/ Week	Internal Assessment	40 Marks	
	Term Work	25 Marks	01
	<b>Total</b>	<b>125 Marks</b>	<b>05</b>

<b>Course Perquisites: -</b>	Students should have basic knowledge of Physics, Chemistry and Mathematics
<b>Course Objectives: -</b>	1. The course introduces fundamental concepts of DC and AC Circuits, Electrical Measurement, Transformers, Induction Machines, DC Machines, Basics of power transmission, distribution & safety measures.
<b>Course Outcomes: -</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. <b>Understand</b> and <b>apply</b> knowledge of Basic laws and network theorems to solve electrical networks</li> <li>2. <b>Understand</b> and <b>apply</b> knowledge of AC Circuits, Switch gear and electrical measuring instruments</li> <li>3. <b>Understand</b> and <b>apply</b> fundamental concept of magnetic and electromagnetic circuits for operation of Transformers</li> <li>4. <b>Understand</b> AC motors, it's control techniques for various mechanical engineering applications</li> <li>5. <b>Understand</b> DC motors, it's control techniques for various mechanical engineering applications</li> <li>6. <b>Understand</b> working of Transmission, Distribution of power use of safety rules.</li> </ol>

### Course Contents

<b>Unit-I</b>	<b>DC Circuit Analysis</b>	<b>(08 Hrs.)</b>
Circuit Concepts: Concepts of network, Active and passive elements, voltage and current sources, concept of linearity and linear network, unilateral and bilateral elements, R, L and C as linear elements, source transformation. Kirchhoff's laws; loop and nodal methods of analysis; star-delta transformation.		
<b>Unit-II</b>	<b>AC Circuits and Switch Gear</b>	<b>(08 Hrs.)</b>
Representation of sinusoidal waveforms, peak and RMS values, Phasor representation of AC quantities, real power, reactive power, apparent power, power factor. Analysis of single-phase ac circuits consisting of R, L, C, RL, RC, RLC combinations (series and parallel), Series and parallel resonance. Three phase balanced circuits, voltage and current relations in star and delta connections, Power measurement in three phase circuits.		
<b>Unit-III</b>	<b>Network Theorems and Electrical Measurement</b>	<b>(08 Hrs.)</b>
<p>Network Theorems: Superposition Theorem, Thevenin's Theorem, Norton's Theorem, Maximum Power Transfer Theorem (simple numerical problems).</p> <p>Electrical instruments such as wattmeter, energy meter, tong-tester, megger and power analyzer.</p> <p>Introduction to LT Switchgear, NO and NC Contacts, Contactors, relay, timers, use in control panel, application in interlocking and protection, symbols.</p>		
<b>Unit-IV</b>	<b>Induction Machines</b>	<b>(08 Hrs.)</b>
<b>Phase induction motor:</b> Construction, types, rotating magnetic field, principle of operation, slip, frequency of rotor current, rotor EMF, rotor current, expression for torque, conditions for maximum torque, torque slip characteristics, starting torque in squirrel cage and slip ring motors, effect of change in supply voltage on torque, slip and speed, relation between full load torque and maximum torque, Power stages in induction motor, vector diagram and equivalent circuit, circle diagram, construction and calculation, speed control of 3 phase motor, starting methods for 3 phase induction motor.		

<b>Single phase motor:</b> Double revolving field theory, starting methods, no load and block rotor test, equivalent circuit, types of single-phase motor. <b>Servomotor:</b> Servomotor, construction, types, working, characteristics, application in automation and robotics.		
<b>Unit-V</b>	<b>DC Machines</b>	<b>(08 Hrs.)</b>
<b>DC Generator:</b> Construction features, emf equation of dc generator, methods of excitation, losses condition for maximum efficiency, armature reaction, interpoles and compensating winding, commutation, methods of improving commutation, characteristics of separately excited and self excited dc generator. <b>DC Motor:</b> Working principle, voltage equation, condition for maximum power, characteristics, operating characteristics of dc motor, torque developed, starting, 3 point and 4 point starter, speed control methods, Swinburn's and break test of dc shunt motor.		
<b>Unit-VI</b>	<b>Basic of Power transmission and distribution, Safety Measures</b>	<b>(08 Hrs.)</b>
Classification of transmission lines, transmission line parameters, ABCD constants, Voltage regulation, Ferranti effect, efficiency of transmission line. 3-phase 3-wire and 3-phase 4-wire distribution system, feeders, distributors, main lines, comparison of various distribution systems, load power factor improvement techniques. Safety measures in electrical system, basic principles of earthing-types of earthing.		

#### List of Assignments:

The students will be given total **twelve** assignments (Two assignments on each Unit respectively).

1. DC Circuit Analysis
2. Network Theorems
3. AC Circuits and Switch Gear
4. Electrical Measurement
5. Single Phase Transformer
6. Three Phase Transformer
7. 3 Phase induction motor
8. Single phase motor
9. DC Generator
10. DC Motor
11. Power transmission and distribution
12. Safety Measures

#### List of Experiments:

**Note:** Term work shall consist of Minimum **Eight** Experiments from the following list.

1. Plotting B-H characteristics for a material
2. Verification of Kirchhoff's Laws
3. Verification of Superposition Theorem
4. Verification of Thevenin's Theorem
5. Verification of Maximum Power Transfer Theorem
6. Study of R-L series, R-C series, R-L-C series circuit
7. Time response of R-L series and R-C series circuit
8. Verification of voltage and current relationships in star and delta connected 3-phase networks
9. Single lamp controlled by two different switches (staircase)
10. Two lamps controlled independently from two different switches (parallel)
11. Series connected lamps
12. Study of Electricity bill (Industrial / commercial)
13. Direct loading tests on single phase transformer
14. Mini-project based on contents of syllabus.

### **Text Books**

1. Basic Electrical Engineering - D. P. Kothari, J Nagarath (TMC)

### **Reference Books**

2. Electrical Technology - Edward Huges (Pearson)
3. Electrical power system technology - S. W. Fordo, D. R. Patric (Prentice Hall)
4. Principles of Electronics-Dr. H. M. Rai (Satya Prakashan)
5. Electronic Devices and Circuit Theory- R. L. Boylestad and L. Nashelsky (PHI)
6. Electrical, Electronics Measurements and Instruments - (Satya Prakashan)

### **Project Based Learning**

Following is the list of topic for project based learning (Not Limited to) based on the syllabus contents:

1. Development of practical kit for verification of Thevenin's theorem.
2. Development of practical kit for verification of Superposition theorem.
3. Development of practical kit for verification of Maximum power transfer theorem
4. Development of practical kit for verification of Norton's theorem.
5. Development of practical kit for study of R-L-C Series circuit.
6. Development of practical kit for study of R-L-C parallel circuit.
7. Development of practical kit for study of voltage and current relationships in star connected network.
8. Development of practical kit for study of voltage and current relationships in delta connected network.
9. Demonstration of single-phase transformer application for practical application.
10. Demonstration of transformer operation and testing by using professional software.
11. Development of Smart Energy meter using GSM
12. Demonstration of Safety measures in electrical system.
13. Case studies on – Learning industrial Safety through films/Videos
14. Case studies on – Learning industrial Safety through posters/charts
15. Demonstration of types of earthing.

### **Unit Tests**

Unit Test-I	Unit-I,II, III
Unit Test-II	Unit- IV, V, VI

<b>Designation of Course</b>	<b>Computer Aided Drafting &amp; Visualization</b>		
<b>Teaching Scheme</b>	<b>Examination Scheme</b>		<b>Credits Allotted</b>
Theory: - 03 Hours/ Week	End Semester Examination	60 Marks	03
Practical: - 04 Hours/Week	Internal Assessment	40 Marks	
	Term Work & Prac.	50 Marks	02
	<b>Total</b>	<b>150 Marks</b>	<b>05</b>

<b>Course Prerequisites: -</b>	Fundamentals of Mathematics
<b>Course Objectives: -</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. To understand the basic principles of engineering drawing and highlight the importance of Computer Aided Drafting in engineering.</li> <li>2. To develop the graphical skills for communication of concepts &amp; idea through technical drawings.</li> </ol>
<b>Course Outcomes:-</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. <b>Understand</b> the fundamental concepts of CAD Drawing, its applications, different types of lines, curves and dimension technique with practical application.</li> <li>2. <b>Understand</b> the concept of Orthographic projections and <b>apply</b> it to draw detail views by using 1st angle projection method.</li> <li>3. <b>Understand</b> the concept of isometric projection and <b>apply</b> it to construct 3D view of a component.</li> <li>4. <b>Understand</b> the concept of projections of Point, Line and plane; and <b>apply</b> to draw its projection by using 1st angle projection method and to locate its traces.</li> <li>5. <b>Understand</b> the concept of projections of different types of solids and sectioned solids; and <b>apply</b> to draw its projection by using 1st angle projection method.</li> <li>6. <b>Understand</b> the concept of Development of Lateral surfaces; and <b>apply</b> to development of simple and sectioned Solids.</li> </ol>

### Course Contents

<b>Unit-I</b>	<b>Fundamentals of CAD and Engineering Curves</b>	<b>(06 Hrs.)</b>
<b>Introduction</b> to Engineering Drawing, Types of lines and Dimensioning, Layout and size of drawing sheets, Scales. <b>Engineering Curves</b> -Ellipse drawing by Focus-Directrix Circle Method and Concentric Circle Method, Involute of a circle, Cycloid, Archimedean Spiral, Helix on cone and Cylinder. Fundamentals of Computer Aided Drafting (CAD) and its applications, Various Softwares for Computer Aided Drafting. AutoCAD initial setting and AutoCAD commands		
<b>Unit-II</b>	<b>Orthographic Projection</b>	<b>(06 Hrs.)</b>
Basic principle planes of Projections, First and Third angle method of Projection, Orthographic Projections of given Pictorial view by first angle projection method only, Sectional orthographic Projection. Orthographic Drawing by using AutoCAD.		
<b>Unit-III</b>	<b>Isometric Projections</b>	<b>(06 Hrs.)</b>
Principles of Isometric Projections-Isometric Scale, Isometric Axes, Isometric Projections and Isometric Drawing. Constructions of Isometric view from given Orthographic Views and given origin. Isometric Drawing by using AutoCAD.		
<b>Unit-IV</b>	<b>Projection of Points, Lines and Plane Surfaces</b>	<b>(06 Hrs.)</b>
Projections of Points, Projections of Oblique lines in First Quadrant, Traces.		

<b>Projections of Planes-</b> projection of perpendicular and oblique planes (polygonal and circular surfaces), Obtaining true shape of plane surface. Projection of Points, Lines and Plane Surfaces by using AutoCAD.		
<b>Unit-V</b>	<b>Projection of Solids and Sectioned Solids</b>	<b>(06 Hrs.)</b>
Introduction of solids- Types of solids, Projection of solid inclined both references plane, Projection of common solids such as prism, pyramid, cylinder and cone. Projection of solids cut by AIP and AVP, obtaining true shape of a section. Projection of Solids and Sectioned Solids by using AutoCAD.		
<b>Unit-VI</b>	<b>Development of Lateral Surfaces</b>	<b>(06 Hrs.)</b>
Development of the lateral surfaces of solids like Prisms, pyramids, cylinders and cones. Development of cut solids. Development of Lateral Surfaces by using AutoCAD.		

### Term work

Term work shall consist of **seven** A<sub>2</sub> size (594 mm x 420 mm) sheets using **AutoCAD**.

### Sheets

1. Types of lines, Dimensioning practice, 1st and 3rd angle methods symbol.
2. Engineering Curves
3. Orthographic Projections
4. Isometric views
5. Projections of Points and Lines and planes
6. Projection of Solids and Section of solids
7. Development of Lateral surfaces

### Assignments

Minimum five problems on each unit in A3 size Drawing Book

### Textbooks

1. "Elementary Engineering Drawing", N.D. Bhatt, Charotar Publishing house, Anand India.
2. "Text Book on Engineering Drawing", K. L. Narayana & P. Kannaiah, Scitech Publications, Chennai.

### Reference Books

1. "Fundamentals of Engineering Drawing", Warren J. Luzzader, Prentice Hall of India, New Delhi.
2. "Engineering Drawing and Graphics", Venugopal K., New Age International publishers.
3. M. B. Shah and B. C. Rana, "Engineering Drawing", 1st Ed, Pearson Education, 2005.
4. P. S. Gill, "Engineering Drawing (Geometrical Drawing)", 10 Edition, S. K. Kataria and Sons, 2005.
5. P. J. Shah, "Engineering Drawing", C. Jamnadas and Co., 1 Edition, 1988.

### Project Based Learning

Following is the list of topic for project based learning (Not Limited to) based on the syllabus contents:

1. To obtain industrial drawings to identify the types of lines, dimensioning methods and method of projection.
2. To develop the model/charts based on engineering curves.
3. To prepare model/chart for identification of engineering curves in nature for industrial, societal, etc application.
4. To demonstrate different methods of orthographic projection.
5. To demonstrate projection of Points.
6. To demonstrate projection of Lines.
7. To demonstrate projection of Planes.



8. To demonstrate projection of Solids.
9. To demonstrate developments of surfaces for solids.
10. To demonstrate industrial application of development of surfaces such as steam carrying pipes, Ducts of air conditioning systems, etc.
11. To demonstrate Isometric projection method through model of a cube.

**Unit Tests**

Unit Test-I	Unit-I, II, III
Unit Test-II	Unit-IV, V, VI

Designation of Course	Mechanical Engineering Systems		
Teaching Scheme	Examination Scheme		Credits Allotted
Theory: - 03 Hour/ Week	End Semester Examination	60 Marks	03
Practical: -02 hours/Week	Internal Assessment	40 Marks	
	Term Work	50 Marks	01
	<b>Total</b>	<b>150 Marks</b>	<b>04</b>

<b>Course Prerequisites: -</b>	Higher Secondary Physics
<b>Course Objective: -</b>	To teach students about 1. Introduction to systems in Thermal Engineering 2. Introduction to systems in Manufacturing Engineering. 3. Introduction to systems in Welding and Joining processes
<b>Course Outcomes: -</b>	Students should 1. <b>Understand</b> the fundamentals of power producing and absorbing devices. 2. <b>Understand</b> the fundamental concepts of power transmitting devices 3. <b>Understand</b> the fundamentals of mechanism of machines 4. <b>Understand</b> the fundamentals of Fusion welding processes and <b>create</b> job as per given specification. 5. <b>Understand</b> the fundamentals of resistance and solid-state welding processes and <b>create</b> job as per given specification. 6. <b>Understand</b> the fundamentals of machine tools and manufacturing processes.

#### Course Contents

<b>Unit 1</b>	<b>Power Producing and Absorbing Systems</b>	<b>(06 Hrs.)</b>
<b>Power Producing Systems:</b> I. C. Engines- Basic nomenclature, Classification, S.I and C. I. Engines, Two stroke and four stroke engines. Boilers- classification, water tube and fire tube boilers. Steam Turbines: Classification, simple Impulse, and reaction turbines. Water Turbines: Classification, Impulse, and reaction Turbines. Gas Turbines: classification, open and closed gas turbine. Construction, working and applications of all these devices. <b>Power Absorbing Systems:</b> Compressors; Classification, Rotary, reciprocating air compressors, Blower, Pumps: Classification, Rotary, reciprocating pumps, Household refrigerator and window air conditioner.		
<b>Unit 2</b>	<b>Power Transmitting Devices</b>	<b>(06 Hrs.)</b>
Types of Belts and belt drives, Chain drive, rope drive, Types of gears, Types of Couplings, Types of friction clutch, Power transmission shafts, axles, keys, types of Keys, Sliding Contact and Rolling Contact Bearing, Bush and ball bearings, Types of brakes.		
<b>Unit 3</b>	<b>Introduction to Mechanisms of Machines</b>	<b>(06 Hrs.)</b>
Kinematic link, Kinematic pair, Types of constrained motions, Kinematic chain, Types of joints, Mechanism, Machine, Degree of freedom (Mobility), Kutzbach criterion, Grubler's criterion. Four bar chain and its inversions, Grashoff's law, Slider crank chain and its inversions, Double slider crank chain and its inversions. Geneva Mechanisms, Ratchet and Paul Mechanisms.		
<b>Unit 4</b>	<b>Introduction to Welding Processes</b>	<b>(06 Hrs.)</b>
Introduction, Classification of welding processes, Advantages and disadvantages of welding processes Soldering, Brazing. <b>Arc welding processes</b> -Carbon arc, Submerged arc, Tungsten inert gas (TIG), Metal inert gas (MIG), Plasma arc, Stud welding and related arc welding processes –Theory, Comparison on merits, limitation and applications, Fluxes used in arc welding. Characteristics of Welding Processes. <b>Gas welding</b> – Processes and equipment used, Types of flames, Gas cutting– Merits, demerits and applications.		

<b>Unit 5</b>	<b>Resistance Welding and Solid-State Welding</b>	<b>(06 Hrs.)</b>
<b>Resistance welding</b> – Spot, Seam, Projection, Butt, Percussion welding, Tube welding, Electric resistance welding process, its merits, demerits and applications. <b>Introduction of Solid-State Welding</b> - Pressure, Diffusion, Ultrasonic, Explosive, Friction, Forge, Principle, Equipment used and Flux used, Merit's, demerits and application of the above process. ISO welding symbols.		
<b>Unit 6</b>	<b>Introduction to Machine Tools</b>	<b>(06 Hrs.)</b>
Demonstration of Lathe machine, Centre lathe, wood working lathe, Drilling machine, types of drilling machine, milling machine, Power saw. Grinding machine, cylindrical grinder, and surface grinder. NC machine, CNC machine.		

**Term work:** Term work shall consist following experiments

1. Study and demonstration of low pressure boilers.
2. Study and demonstration of IC Engines.
3. Study and demonstration of Refrigeration and Air Conditioning.
4. Study and demonstration of Pumps and Compressors.
5. Study and demonstration of turbines.
6. Study and demonstration of Inversions of 4-bar, Single and Double Slider Crank Mechanisms.
7. Study and demonstration of operations on resistance welding processes.
8. Study and demonstration of gas welding operations.
9. Study and demonstration of Soldering and brazing
10. Study and demonstration of operations on center lathe.

#### **Assignment**

1. Assignment on power producing and absorbing devices
2. Assignment on mechanism of machines
3. Assignment on Power Transmitting Devices
4. Assignment on gas welding
5. Assignment on resistance welding
6. Assignment on centre lathe, drilling and Grinding.
7. Assignment on Milling machine
8. Assignment on NC, CNC machine

#### **Text Books**

1. A Textbook of Production engineering” P.C. Sharma, S. Chand Publication, New Delhi, 2nd edition, 8th Edition (2014).
2. A Textbook of Manufacturing Technology: Manufacturing Processes, R. K. Rajput, Laxmi Publications (P) Ltd, 2nd Edition 2015
3. R S Khurmi and J K Gupta, Textbook of Thermal Engineering, S Chand publications.
4. O. P. Khanna , A Text Book of Welding Technology, Dhanpat Rai and Sons

#### **Reference Books**

1. V. Ganeshan, Internal Combustion Engine, Tata McGraw-Hill Publication, 4th Edition (2012).
2. R. K. Rajput, Thermal Engineering, Laxmi Publications
3. Ambekar A.G Mechanisms and Machine Theory, Prentice-Hall of India, Eastern Economy Edition(2007)
4. S.S. Ratan, Theory of Machines, , Tata McGraw Hill, 4th Edition
5. Introduction to robotics, S. K. Shah. McGraw Hill, 2nd Edition
6. Richard Little, “Welding And Welding Technology” Pearsons Education second Edition

#### **Project Based Learning**

Following is the list of topic for project based learning (Not Limited to) based on the syllabus contents:

1. To prepare chart of comparison among specification of various models of two wheeler available.
2. To develop demonstration model of low-cost household refrigerator
3. To develop demonstration model of low-cost air conditioner
4. To develop demonstration model of Biogas plant
5. To develop demonstration model of geothermal power plant
6. To develop demonstration model of wind power plant

7. To develop demonstration model of solar energy plant
8. To develop demonstration model of Whitworth quick return mechanism
9. To develop demonstration model of single slider crank chain mechanism with its inversion
10. To develop demonstration model of Ratchet and Paul mechanism
11. To develop demonstration model of mini conveyor using Geneva mechanism

**Unit Test**

Unit Test-I	Unit- I, II, III
Unit Test-II	Unit- IV, V, VI

Designation of Course	Computer Programming: Fundamentals (Using C/C++)		
Teaching Scheme	Examination Scheme		Credits Allotted
Practical: -04 hours/Week	Term Work & Practical	100 Marks	02
	<b>Total</b>	<b>100 Marks</b>	<b>02</b>

<b>Course Prerequisites:-</b>	Basic Mathematics
<b>Course Objective: -</b>	The goal of the course is that students should develop techniques for problem solving using a programming language.
<b>Course Outcomes</b>	<p>Students should</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. <b>Understand</b> basics of C/ C++ and <b>apply</b> that knowledge to write simple programs.</li> <li>2. <b>Understand</b> the uses of operators and <b>apply</b> them in writing programs.</li> <li>3. <b>Understand</b> the concept of conditional statements <b>apply</b> them in writing programs.</li> <li>4. <b>Understand</b> the concepts of loops in C /C++ <b>apply</b> them in writing programs.</li> <li>5. <b>Understand</b> the concepts of user defined functions, recursion and <b>apply</b> them in writing programs</li> <li>6. <b>Understand</b> the concept of overloaded functions and <b>apply</b> them in writing programs</li> </ol>

#### Course Contents

<b>Unit-I</b>	<b>Introduction to C/ C++</b>	<b>(08 Hrs.)</b>
Introduction to C, C++; Object oriented programming; Programming Fundamentals; Data and Data Types		
<b>Unit-II</b>	<b>Operators in C/C++</b>	<b>(08 Hrs.)</b>
Declarations in C/C++; Operators in C/C++; Introduction to classes and objects and strings		
<b>Unit-III</b>	<b>Conditional Statements</b>	<b>(08 Hrs.)</b>
Relational and logical operators; If statements; Switch Statements		
<b>Unit-IV</b>	<b>Loops</b>	<b>(08 Hrs.)</b>
Loops in C/C++; For loop; While loop; Do while loop; Jump statement		
<b>Unit-V</b>	<b>Functions I</b>	<b>(08 Hrs.)</b>
Functions basic formats; Recursion		
<b>Unit-VI</b>	<b>Functions II</b>	<b>(08 Hrs.)</b>
Overloaded functions; Local, Global and Static Variables		

#### Term Work

Term work shall consist of programs (not limited to) listed below based on syllabus.

1. C/C++ "Hello, World!" Program
2. C/C++ Program to Print Number Entered by User
3. C/C++ Program to Add Two Numbers
4. C/C++ Program to Find Quotient and Remainder
5. C/C++ Program to Find Size of int, float, double and char in Your System
6. C/C++ Program to Swap Two Numbers
7. C/C++ Program to Find ASCII Value of a Character

8. C/C++ Program to Multiply two Numbers
9. C/C++ Program to Check Whether Number is Even or Odd
10. C/C++ Program to Check Whether a character is Vowel or Consonant.
11. C/C++ Program to Find Largest Number Among Three Numbers
12. C/C++ Program to Find All Roots of a Quadratic Equation
13. C/C++ Program to Calculate Sum of Natural Numbers
14. C/C++ Program to Check Leap Year
15. C/C++ Program to Find Factorial
16. C/C++ Program to Generate Multiplication Table
17. C/C++ Program to Display Fibonacci Series
18. C/C++ Program to Find GCD
19. C/C++ Program to Find LCM
20. C/C++ Program to Reverse a Number
21. C/C++ Program to Calculate Power of a Number
22. C/C++ Program to Check Whether a Number is Palindrome or Not
23. C/C++ Program to Check Whether a Number is Prime or Not
24. C/C++ Program to Display Prime Numbers Between Two Intervals
25. C/C++ Program to Check Armstrong Number
26. C/C++ Program to Display Armstrong Number Between Two Intervals
27. C/C++ Program to Display Factors of a Number
28. C/C++ Programs To Create Pyramid and Pattern
29. C/C++ Program to Make a Simple Calculator to Add, Subtract, Multiply or Divide  
Using switch...case
30. C/C++ Program to Display Prime Numbers Between Two Intervals Using Functions
31. C/C++ Program to Check Prime Number By Creating a Function
32. C/C++ Program to Check Whether a Number can be Express as Sum of Two Prime Numbers
33. C/C++ program to Find Sum of Natural Numbers using Recursion
34. C/C++ program to Calculate Factorial of a Number Using Recursion
35. C/C++ Program to Find G.C.D Using Recursion
36. C/C++ Program to Convert Binary Number to Decimal and vice-versa
37. C/C++ Program to Convert Octal Number to Decimal and vice-versa
38. C/C++ Program to Convert Binary Number to Octal and vice-versa
39. C/C++ program to Reverse a Sentence Using Recursion
40. C/C++ Program to Calculate Power Using Recursion

### **Text Books**

1. "Let Us C++", Kanetkar Yashavant, BPB Publications

### **Reference Books**

1. "C++ programming Today", Barbara Johnston, Prentice Hall of India, New Delhi.
2. "C++ how to program", Paul Deitel and Henry Deitel, Prentice Hall of India, New Delhi.
3. "Accelerated C++: Practical Programming by Example", Andrew Koenig and Barbara E. Moo, Addison-Wesley Publications
4. "C++: The Complete Reference", Herbert Schildt, McGraw Hill Publications.
5. "C++ Primer"; Barbara E. Moo, Josée Lajoie and Stanley B. Lippman; Addison-Wesley Professional
6. "Programming: Principles and Practice Using C++", Bjarne Stroustrup, Addison-Wesley Professional

## B. Tech. Robotics & Automation Sem. II

Designation of Course	Differential Equations, Probability and Statistics		
Teaching Scheme	Examination Scheme	Credits Allotted	
Theory:- 04 Hours/ Week	End Semester Examination	60 Marks	04
Tutorial:- 01 Hours/ Week	Internal Assessment	40 Marks	
	Tutorial	---	01
	<b>Total</b>	<b>100 Marks</b>	<b>05</b>

<b>Course Prerequisites:-</b>	Students should have knowledge of 1. Derivative and Integration 2. Partial derivative 3. Basic of statistics
<b>Course Objectives:-</b>	To provide knowledge about 1. Various methods to solve first order and first degree and $n^{\text{th}}$ order differential equation. 2. Integral transform and application of partial differential equation. 3. Methods of interpretation of numerical data and probability distribution.
<b>Course Outcome:-</b>	Students will be able to 1. <b>Understand</b> methods of first order and first-degree differential equation. 2. <b>Understand</b> the methods of $n^{\text{th}}$ ordinary differential equation and <b>apply</b> it to mass spring system. 3. <b>Understand</b> Laplace transform and evaluate particular solution of wave, one- and two-dimensional heat equation. 4. <b>Understand</b> the multiple integrals and apply it to evaluate area and volume. 5. <b>Understand</b> various technique to <b>analyze</b> and numerical data. 6. <b>Understand</b> probability distribution and testing of hypothesis.

### Course Contents

Unit-I	Differential Equation	(10 Hrs.)
	Formation of the ordinary differential equations (ODEs), Solution of an ordinary differential equation, Equations of the first order and first degree, Linear differential equation, Bernoulli's equation, Exact differential equations, Equations reducible to exact equations	
Unit-II	Linear Differential Equations	(10 Hrs.)
	Solution of $n^{\text{th}}$ order LDE with Constant Coefficients, Method of Variation of Parameters, Cauchy's & Legendre's DE, Solution of Simultaneous & Symmetric Simultaneous DE, Mass spring system.	
Unit-III	Laplace Transforms and Applications of Partial Differential Equations	(10 Hrs.)
	Laplace transform: Definition of Laplace transforms, Properties of Laplace Transform (Properties without proof). Inverse Laplace Transform, Linearity property, use of standard formulae to find inverse Laplace Transform, finding Inverse Laplace transform using derivative, Partial fractions method & first shift property to find inverse Laplace transform. Inverse Laplace transform using Convolution theorem (without proof). Applications of partial differential equation: Basic concepts, modeling of Vibrating String, Wave equation, One- and two-dimensional Heat flow equations, method of Separation of variables.	
Unit-IV	Multiple Integrals and its Applications	(10 Hrs.)
	Double and Triple integrations, Applications to Area, Volume, Mean and Root Mean Square Values.	

<b>Unit-V</b>	<b>Statistics</b>	<b>(10 Hrs.)</b>
Measures of central tendency, Standard deviation, Coefficient of variation, Moments, Skewness and Kurtosis, Correlation and Regression, Reliability of Regression estimates.		
<b>Unit-VI</b>	<b>Probability and Probability Distributions</b>	<b>(10 Hrs.)</b>
Probability, Bayes Theorem, Probability density function, Probability distributions: Binomial, Poisson, Normal, Test of hypothesis: Chi-square test, t-test.		

### Assignments

Problems and/or theory questions on following topics from previous year question papers of GATE/ESE Mechanical Engg. examinations.

1. Differential equation.
2. Linear differential equations.
3. Laplace transforms and applications of partial differential equations.
4. Multiple integrals and its applications.
5. Statistics.
6. Probability and probability distribution.

### Tutorials:

Problems and/or theory questions on following topics from previous year question papers of GATE/ESE Mechanical Engg. examinations.

1. First order equation (linear and nonlinear),
2. Higher order linear differential equation with constant coefficients
3. Euler-Cauchy equation
4. Legendre's DE
5. Laplace transformation
6. Applications of partial differential equation
7. Double and Triple integrations
8. Applications to area, volume, mean and root mean square values.
9. Sampling theorems, conditional probability; mean, median, mode and deviation.
10. Correlation and regression, reliability of regression estimates.
11. Probability, Bayes theorem, probability density function
12. Binomial, Poisson and normal distributions.

### Text Books

1. P. N. Wartikar and J. N. Wartikar, "Applied Mathematics (Volumes I and II)", 7th Ed., Pune Vidyarthi Griha Prakashan, Pune, 2013.

### Reference Books

1. B. S. Grewal, "Higher Engineering Mathematics", 42nd Ed., Khanna Publication, Delhi
2. B.V. Ramana, "Higher Engineering Mathematics", 6th Ed., Tata McGraw-Hill, New Delhi, 2008.
3. Erwin Kreyszig, "Advanced Engineering Mathematics", 10th Ed., John Wiley & Sons, Inc., 2015.
4. Peter V. O'Neil, "Advanced Engineering Mathematics", 7th Ed., Cengage Learning, 2012.
5. Michael Greenberg, "Advanced Engineering Mathematics", 2nd Ed., Pearson Education, 1998.

### Project Based Learning

Following is the list of topic for project based learning (Not Limited to) based on the syllabus contents:

Students are expected prepare report on any one topic, write its definition, applications and analyze the hypothetical data. Also, write pseudo code for it, wherever applicable.

1. Formation of differential equation
2. Exact differential Equation
3. Linear differential equation
4. Solution of nth order LDE with Constant Coefficients
5. Mass spring system
6. Transform (Properties with proof).



7. Applications of partial differential equation in mechanical engineering
8. Multiple integrals applications
9. Applications of Multiple integrals applications to Area, Volume
10. Random Sampling
11. Stratified random sampling
12. Reliability of Regression estimates.
13. Bayes Theorem
14. Probability density function
15. Testing of hypothesis

**Unit Test -**

Unit Test-I	Unit- I, II, III
Unit Test-II	Unit- IV, V, VI

Designation of Course	Chemistry of Engineering Materials		
Teaching Scheme	Examination Scheme		Credits Allotted
Theory: - 03 Hour/ Week	End Semester Examination	60 Marks	03
Practical: -02 Hours/Week	Internal Assessment	40 Marks	
	Term Work	25 Marks	01
	<b>Total</b>	<b>125 Marks</b>	<b>04</b>

<b>Course Prerequisites: -</b>	Higher Secondary chemistry.
<b>Course Objective: -</b>	<p>The student should acquire the knowledge of</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. To develop the interest among the students regarding chemistry and their applications in engineering.</li> <li>2. To develop confidence among students about chemistry, how the knowledge of chemistry is applied in technological field.</li> <li>3. The student should understand the concepts of chemistry to lay the groundwork for subsequent studies in the field such as Mechanical Engineering.</li> </ol>
<b>Course Outcomes: -</b>	<p>After completion of the course students will be able to</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. <b>Apply</b> the concept X-ray diffraction technique to study crystal structure.</li> <li>2. <b>Understand</b> the concept of the metallurgy in the study of metals.</li> <li>3. <b>Understand and apply</b> the knowledge of Ferrous &amp; Non-Ferrous materials for various engineering applications.</li> <li>4. <b>Apply</b> the knowledge polymer and plastics to study advanced materials.</li> <li>5. <b>Understand</b> the knowledge of composite materials for various engineering applications.</li> <li>6. <b>Understand</b> different types of corrosion and suggest control measures in industries.</li> </ol>

### Course Contents

<b>Unit-I</b>	<b>Crystal Structures</b>	<b>(06 Hrs.)</b>
Study of crystal structure, Indexing of planes and directions, Slip planes, linear and Planar density calculations, volume density calculations, Imperfections in crystals, effect of crystal structure defects on various properties, Allotropic and polymorphism of metals, formation of solid solutions.		
<b>Unit-II</b>	<b>Extractive Metallurgy</b>	<b>(06 Hrs.)</b>
Introduction, Occurrence of metals, types of ores, concentration of ores by physical methods, Crushing and Sizing, Froth- Flotation, Magnetic Separation, Gravity separation method. Chemical methods- calcination, Roasting, Reduction of ore by Pyrolysis, Chemical reductions, Electrolytic refining of metals.		
<b>Unit-III</b>	<b>Ferrous &amp; Non-Ferrous Materials</b>	<b>(06 Hrs.)</b>
<p><b>Metallic materials:</b> Introduction, Alloy- definition and classification, purposes of making alloys. Ferrous alloys, Introduction to steel making, blast furnace and electric steel making: Plain carbon steels (mild, medium and high), Nonferrous alloys: Copper alloy (Brass), Nickel alloy (Nichrome), Aluminum alloy (Duralumin and Alnico).</p> <p><b>Green Chemistry:</b> Definition, Twelve principles of Green Chemistry.</p>		
<b>Unit-IV</b>	<b>Introduction to Polymers, Plastics and rubbers</b>	<b>(06 Hrs.)</b>
Polymers: Introduction, plastics, thermo softening and thermosetting plastics, industrially important plastics like phenol formaldehyde, urea formaldehyde and epoxy resins, Conducting polymers and Biopolymers (Introduction, examples, and applications), types of rubbers, Acrylics.		

<b>Unit-V</b>	<b>Introduction to Composites</b>	<b>(06 Hrs.)</b>
Introduction, types of composite, different types of reinforce materials, characteristics of reinforced materials, matrix materials composition, properties and uses of fibre reinforced plastics (FRP), Carbon fibres, Boron Nylon etc., and glass reinforced plastic (GRP). Ceramic matrix composite. Metal Matrix composite.		
<b>Unit-VI</b>	<b>Corrosion &amp; Protective Coatings</b>	<b>(06 Hrs.)</b>
Introduction corrosion, types of corrosion, hydrogen embrittlement, stress corrosion, Pit type corrosion, corrosion prevention methods, Metallic coatings, Electroplating, Methods of cleaning articles before Electrode position, Electroplating methods, Electroless plating, Some other metallic coatings, Modification of environment, Cathodic Protection, chemical conversion coatings, Organic Coatings, Paints, Varnishes, Enamels, Special paints. CVD and PVD coatings.		

## Term Work

### List of Experiments

1. Preparation of polystyrene/phenol-formaldehyde/urea-formaldehyde resin.
2. To determine molecular weight/radius of macromolecule polystyrene/ polyvinyl alcohol by viscosity measurement.
3. Estimation of percentage of Iron in Plain Carbon Steel by Volumetric Method.
4. Study of corrosion of metals in medium of different pH.
5. Determination of rate of corrosion of aluminum in acidic and basic medium.
6. Determination of percentage of Ca in given cement sample
7. Preparation of phenol-formaldehyde resin/ urea-formaldehyde.
8. Estimation of copper in brass solution.
9. Determination of rate of corrosion of aluminum in acidic and basic medium.
10. To obtain metallic coating on base metal by using both the methods, Electroplating and Electroless plating.

### Assignments

1. Linear and Planar density calculations with volume density calculations.
2. Extractive Metallurgy.
3. Purposes of making alloy like Ferrous alloys.
4. Twelve principles of Green Chemistry.
5. Conducting polymers and Biopolymers.
6. Thermo softening and thermosetting plastics.
7. Fiber reinforced plastics (FRP).
8. Heat treatment of tool steels
9. Organic Coatings, Paints, Varnishes, Enamels, Special paints for corrosion prevention.
10. Types of corrosion and its preventive measures.

### Test Book

1. A Textbook of Engineering Chemistry by S. S. Dara and S. S. Umare, S. Chand & Company Ltd., New Delhi.
2. A Textbook of Engineering Chemistry by C. P. Murthy, C. V. Agarwal and A. Naidu, B S Publications, Hyderabad.
3. A Text Book of Engineering Chemistry, Shashi Chawla, Dhanpat Rai & Co, 2004

## Reference Books

1. Material Science and Engineering Metallurgy by V D Kodgire, Everest publications
2. Materials Science by O P Khanna, Khanna publications
3. Engineering Chemistry (16th Edition) Jain, Jain, Dhanpat Rai Publishing Company, 2013.
4. Engineering Chemistry by Dr. A. K. Pahari and Dr. B. S. Chauhan, Laxmi Publications (P) Ltd, New Delhi.
5. Polymer Science, V. R. Gowarikar, N. V. Viswanathan, Jayadev Sreedhar, Wiley Eastern Limited
6. Polymer Science and technology (2nd Edition), P. Ghosh, Tata McGraw Hill, 2008
7. Polymers: Chemistry & Physics of Modern Materials (2nd edition) J.M.G. Cowie, Blackie Academic & Professional, 1994.

## Project Based Learning

Following is the list of topic for project based learning (Not Limited to) based on the syllabus contents:

1. Prepare a hardware model based on Biopolymers.
2. Prepare a epoxy resins by using suitable method.
3. Write a review paper based on applications of fibre reinforced plastics (FRP) and get it published in reputed journal (eg. Google Scholar).
4. With the help of green chemistry principles, prepare any organic dye by using Traditional and Green pathway.
5. Prepare a hardware model based on Electroless plating and calculate cell voltage.
6. Write a review paper based on Conducting polymers and get it published in reputed journal (eg. Google Scholar).

## Unit Test -

Unit Test-I	Unit- I, II, III
Unit Test-II	Unit- IV, V, VI

Designation of Course	Electronics Engineering Systems		
Teaching Scheme:	Examination Scheme:	Credits Allotted	
Theory:- 04 Hours/ Week	End Semester Examination	60 Marks	04
Practical:- 02 Hours/ Week	Internal Assessment	40 Marks	
	Term Work	25 Marks	01
	<b>Total</b>	<b>125 Marks</b>	<b>05</b>

<b>Course Prerequisites:-</b>	Students should have the basic knowledge of Electrical Engineering
<b>Course Objective</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. To teach the construction, working, ratings and application of passive devices like resistors, capacitors, inductors, transformers and relays</li> <li>2. To introduce types of Voltage and current sources</li> <li>3. To teach the construction, working and ratings of devices like pn junction diode, Schottky diode, zener diode</li> <li>4. To teach the construction, working and ratings of field effect transistor</li> <li>5. To introduce the concept of Transducers and their applications</li> <li>6. To teach handling of electrical machine</li> </ol>
<b>Course Outcomes:-</b>	<p>The students should be able to-</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Classify resistors, capacitors, inductors and transformer based on their construction, types and ratings and analyze simple circuits consisting of passive devices</li> <li>2. Analyze circuits using voltage and current sources</li> <li>3. Classify active devices based on their types and ratings and plot their characteristic curves</li> <li>4. Understand the basic electronics devices and linear ICs</li> <li>5. Use of various Instruments, transducers and working of electronic circuits used in electronic test and measuring instruments</li> <li>6. To Understand and apply the concepts of Electric wiring for safety.</li> </ol>

### Course Contents

<b>Unit 1</b>	<b>Passive Electronic Components</b>	<b>(08 Hrs.)</b>
Introduction to the concept of active and passive electronic devices, Types of resistors, construction, ratings and typical applications, Types of capacitors, construction, ratings and typical applications, Types of inductors, construction, ratings and typical applications, Types of transformers, construction, ratings and typical applications, Construction of relays, types and ratings, Analysis of series and parallel resistors and capacitor circuits (R-L, R-C, RLC series circuit, R-L-C parallel circuit ).		
<b>Unit 2</b>	<b>Sources</b>	<b>(08 Hrs.)</b>
Types of voltage and current sources (AC and DC), Concept of ideal and non-ideal voltage source, Concept of ideal and non-ideal current source, Series and parallel combinations of sources, Loading effect, Dependent voltage and current sources, Electrochemical cells and batteries, Types and characteristics, Regulation concept (Line regulation, load regulation, temperature stability factor), power, energy, Kirchoff's laws and applications to network solutions using mesh analysis		
<b>Unit 3</b>	<b>Diodes</b>	<b>(08 Hrs.)</b>
Classification of material based on band gap theory, Types of semiconductors (p-type and n-type), LED and LDR, VI characteristics and applications, pn junction diode and its characteristics, Schottky diode, zener diode, Diode models, Rectifiers: Half wave, Full wave and Bridge rectifiers - capacitor filter-wave forms-ripple factor regulation characteristics		
<b>Unit 4</b>	<b>Transistors</b>	<b>(08 Hrs.)</b>
Introduction to BJT (nnp and pnp) and its construction and working mechanism, BJT configurations and their input and output characteristics, FET-construction, V-I characteristics and working, MOSFET-construction, V-I characteristics and working.		
<b>Unit 5</b>	<b>Opto-Electronics</b>	<b>(08 Hrs.)</b>
Construction and working of LDR and its characteristics, simple application , Construction and working of LED and its characteristics and ratings, Photo-transistor and its characteristics , Introduction to the concept of electrical isolation and its importance , Construction of opto-isolator(opto-coupler) and its ratings , Construction and working of photovoltaic cell and its characteristics and ratings		

<b>Unit 6</b>	<b>Electrical Wiring and Illumination system</b>	<b>(08 Hrs.)</b>
Basic layout of distribution system, Types of Wiring System & Wiring Accessories, Necessity of earthing, Types of earthing, Different types of lamps (Incandescent, Fluorescent, Sodium Vapour, Mercury Vapour, Metal Halide, CFL, LED)		

### List of Experiments-

Term work shall consist of **Minimum Eight** Experiments.

1. Study of resistors, capacitors and inductors
2. To study and plot regulation characteristics of half wave and full wave rectifier.
3. Plot V-I Characteristics of PN Junction Diode
4. Plot V-I Characteristics of Zener Diode
5. Plot Input and Output Characteristics of BJT in CE Configuration
6. Plot Transfer and output characteristics of FET
7. Plot Transfer and output characteristics of EMOSFET
8. Plot characteristics of LDR
9. To Study characteristics of LVDT for displacement measurement.
10. Study of Relays

### Text Books/ Reference Books

1. Passive Components for Circuit Design, Ian Sinclair, 1st Edition 2000, ISBN: 9780750649339, Newness
2. Grob's Basic Electronics, Mitchel Schultz, 11th Edition, 2010, ISBN-13: 978-0-07-351085-9, McGraw Hill
3. Fundamentals of Electronic Devices and Circuits, David A. Bell, 5th Edition, 2008, ISBN: 0195425235, 9780195425239, Oxford University Press,
4. Microelectronics Circuits, Adel S. Sedra & Kenneth C. Smith, 7th Edition, 2015, ISBN 978-0-19-933913-6, Oxford University Press
5. Dr. D. S. Kumar, Mechanical Measurement & Control, Metropolitan Book Co. Pvt. Ltd. New Delhi, 2007
6. R. P. Jain, Modern Digital Electronics, McGraw Hill

### REFERENCE BOOKS

1. Thomas L. Floyd, Electronic Devices, Pearson Education (Sixth edition)
2. Millman & Halkis, Electronic Devices & Circuits, PHI
3. Malvino Leach, Digital Principles & Applications, McGraw Hill

### Assignments:

At least ONE assignment on each unit

### Project Based Learning

Following is the list of topic for project based learning (Not Limited to) based on the syllabus contents:

To prepare a demonstration model on:

1. Potential Divider and Variable DC bias circuit.
2. DC lighting circuit.
3. Automatic LED Emergency Light.
4. Flashing LED.
5. Dancing Light.
6. Voltage regulator using Zener diode.
7. Cascade amplifier using FET.
8. JFET as an analog switch.
9. FET used as a Multiplexer.
10. JFET acts as a current limiter.
11. LDR & Transistors based Light Detector.
12. LDR Based Smart Electronic Candle.
13. Smart Bulb Holder using LDR.
14. MOC3021 Opto-coupler as a solenoid/valve control.
15. Light controller switch using photo-transistor.

### Unit Tests

Unit Test-I	Unit-I,II,III
Unit Test-II	Unit-IV,V,VI

Designation of Course	Fundamentals of Robotics		
Teaching Scheme	Examination Scheme		Credits Allotted
Theory: - 04 Hour/ Week	End Semester Examination	60 Marks	04
Practical: -02 hours/Week	Internal Assessment	40 Marks	
	Term Work & Practical	50 Marks	01
	<b>Total</b>	<b>150 Marks</b>	<b>05</b>

<b>Course Prerequisites: -</b>	The student should have 1. Basic knowledge of higher secondary Physics 2. Basic knowledge of Mathematics
<b>Course Objective: -</b>	The student should acquire the knowledge of 1. The concepts of Robotic system, its components and Configurations. 2. Robot Grippers, Drive systems and Robotics sensors. 3. Application of robots in various fields.
<b>Course Outcomes: -</b>	The student should be able to 1. <b>Understand</b> the basic components and configurations of robots. 2. <b>Understand</b> different types of grippers and <b>apply</b> them based on applications. 3. <b>Understand</b> the robot drive systems. 4. <b>Understand</b> the fundamentals of sensors and <b>apply</b> them based on application. 5. <b>Understand</b> the robot control systems. 6. <b>Understand</b> the applications of robots in various fields.

### Course Contents

<b>Unit-I</b>	<b>Introduction to Robotics</b>	<b>(08 Hrs.)</b>
History of robots, Classification of robots, Present status and future trends. Basic components of robotics system. Robot Joints, Robot Anatomy, Basic terminology- Accuracy, Repeatability, Resolution, Degree of freedom. Basic Configuration of Robots.		
<b>Unit-II</b>	<b>Robot Grippers</b>	<b>(08 Hrs.)</b>
Introduction to End effectors. Consideration in selection of gripper, Types of grippers, Mechanical Grippers, Hooks and Scoops, Magnetic Grippers, Vacuum Grippers, Expandable Bladder Type Grippers, Adhesive Grippers. Specifications of robot. Industrial Robots in Manufacturing trial robots specifications. Selection based on the Application.		
<b>Unit-III</b>	<b>Robotics Drives Systems</b>	<b>(08 Hrs.)</b>
Introduction, Functions of drive systems, Hydraulic actuators- Linear Hydraulic actuators and Rotary Hydraulic actuators. Pneumatic Actuators- Linear Pneumatic actuators and Rotary Pneumatic actuators. Electric Actuators-D.C. Motor, Reversible A.C. Motors, Brushless D.C. Motors, D.C. Servomotors, A.C. Servomotors, Stepper Motors.		
<b>Unit-IV</b>	<b>Robotics Sensors</b>	<b>(08 Hrs.)</b>
Sensors in robot –Introduction, Classification, Internal and external sensors, Touch sensors, Tactile sensor, Proximity and range sensors, Robotic vision sensor, Light sensors, Pressure sensors. Position sensors & Velocity sensors, acceleration sensors, sound sensors, Proximity sensors & Force or Torque sensors.		
<b>Unit-V</b>	<b>Robot Control system.</b>	<b>(08 Hrs.)</b>
Robot controls-Point to point control, Continuous path control, Intelligent robot, Control system for robot joint, Control actions, Feedback devices, Encoder, Resolver, LVDT, Motion Interpolations, Control architecture- position, path velocity, and force control systems.		
<b>Unit-VI</b>	<b>Applications of Robots</b>	<b>(08 Hrs.)</b>
<b>Robot applications:</b> Robots in continuous arc welding, Spot welding, Spray painting, assembly operation, cleaning, and robot for under water applications. material handling, Robotics and Automation for Industry 4.0, Applications in unmanned systems, defense, medical, biomedical, industries, Co-bot etc.		

**Term work:**

Term work shall consist of any six experiments from the following list:

1. To study an introduction to basic components of Robot.
2. To study an introduction to Robot configuration
3. To introduce different types of robotics and demonstrate them to identify different parts and components.
4. To study and demonstrations of various robotics sensors.
5. To study and demonstrations of Hydraulic actuators.
6. To study and demonstrations of Pneumatic actuators.
7. To study and demonstrations of Electric actuators.
8. Two Case Studies of Applications in Industry
  - a. Introduction and general considerations in robot applications.
  - b. Case study I: Robot application for Welding.
  - c. Case study II: Robot application for Spray painting.
9. Mini project is based on above syllabus.

**Assignment**

Assignments questions based on following topic

1. Classification, configuration and characteristics of robot.
2. Robot grippers and their types.
3. Drive systems used in Robots.
4. Sensors used in Robots.
5. Robot control systems.
6. Applications of Robots.

**Text Books**

1. Mikell P Groover, Nicholas G Odrey, Mitchel Weiss, Roger N Nagel, Ashish Dutta,
2. "Industrial Robotics, Technology programming and Applications", McGraw Hill, 2012.
3. Craig. J. J. "Introduction to Robotics- mechanics and control", Addison- Wesley, 1999.

**Reference Books**

1. S.R. Deb, "Robotics Technology and flexible automation", Tata McGraw-Hill Education., 2009.
2. Richard D. Klafter, Thomas .A, Chri Elewski, Michael Negin, "Robotics Engineering an IntegratedApproach", PHI Learning. 2009.
3. Francis N. Nagy, Andras Siegler, "Engineering foundation of Robotics", Prentice Hall Inc., 1987.
4. P.A. Janaki Raman, "Robotics and Image Processing an Introduction", Tata McGraw Hill PublishingCompany Ltd., 1995.
5. Carl D. Crane and Joseph Duffy, "Kinematic Analysis of Robot manipulators", Cambridge Universitypress, 2008.
6. Fu. K. S., Gonzalez. R. C. & Lee C.S.G., "Robotics control, sensing, vision and intelligence", McGrawHill Book co, 1987
7. Ray Asfahl. C., "Robots and Manufacturing Automation", John Wiley & Sons Inc.,1985

**Project Based Learning**

Following is the list of topic for project based learning (Not Limited to) based on the syllabus contents:

1. 2D models of basic components of robotic system
2. 2D models of different configuration of robots and its application
3. Working model and application of mechanical gripper
4. Working model and application of magnetic gripper
5. Working model and application of adhesive gripper
6. Working model and application of expandable ladder gripper
7. Working model of robotic drive system using pipe and syringe
  - a. Linear actuator b. Rotary actuator
8. Selection of electric actuators with respect to its specification and application.



9. Detail description and working model of touch sensor.
10. Detail description and working model of tactile sensor.
11. Detail description and working model of proximity sensor.
12. Detail description and working model of pressure sensor.
13. Detail description and working model of sound sensor.
14. Detail description and working model of temperature sensor.
15. Detail description and working model of torque sensor.
16. Detail description and working model of accelerometer.

**Unit Test**

Unit Test-I	Unit- I, II, III
Unit Test-II	Unit- IV, V, VI

Designation of Course	Engineering Mechanics		
Teaching Scheme	Examination Scheme		Credits Allotted
Theory: - 03 Hours/ Week	End Semester Examination	60 Marks	03
	Internal Assessment	40 Marks	
	<b>Total</b>	<b>100 Marks</b>	<b>03</b>

<b>Course Prerequisites:-</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Engineering Physics</li> <li>2. Engineering mathematics</li> </ol>
<b>Course Objective</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. To study different types of forces in a plane.</li> <li>2. To study Centroid and moment of inertia</li> <li>3. To study friction in machines</li> <li>4. To study Kinetics of linear and circular motion</li> <li>5. To study basics of civil engineering</li> </ol>
<b>Course Outcomes:-</b>	<p>The students should be able to</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. <b>Understand</b> the concept of force and <b>apply</b> it along with the concept of equilibrium in 2D and 3D system with the help of free body diagram.</li> <li>2. <b>Understand</b> the significance of centroid and moment of inertia</li> <li>3. <b>Understand</b> the concept of friction and estimate required force to overcome friction.</li> <li>4. <b>Analyze</b> body in motion using force and acceleration, work energy, impulse momentum principles</li> <li>5. <b>Analyze</b> body in motion using centripetal and centrifugal force principles</li> <li>6. <b>Understand</b> the basic concept of civil material, building component and foundation techniques.</li> </ol>

### Course Content

<b>Unit-I</b>	<b>Resultant and Equilibrium</b>	<b>(06 Hrs.)</b>
Types and Resolution of forces, Moment and Couple, Free Body Diagram, Types of Supports, Classification and Resultant of a force system in a Plane - Analytical and Graphical approach. Equilibrant, Conditions of Equilibrium, Equilibrium of a force system in a Plane, Force and Couple system about a point, Virtual work.		
<b>Unit-II</b>	<b>Centroid, Moment of Inertia and Friction</b>	<b>(06 Hrs.)</b>
Centroid of line and plane areas, Moment of Inertia of plane areas, parallel and perpendicular axis theorem, radius of gyration, least moment of inertia. Introduction to frictional force, preliminary concepts, laws of friction. Introduction to machines, Relation between Mechanical advantage, Velocity ratio and efficiency, Reversible and non-reversible Machines. Simple lifting machines and their velocity ratio, gear train.		
<b>Unit-III</b>	<b>Analysis of Trusses, Frames and Cables</b>	<b>(06 Hrs.)</b>
Two force members: Introduction to trusses, types of trusses, perfect and redundant trusses, Analysis of plane trusses by method of joint and method of section, cables subjected to point loads. Multi force member: plane frame.		
<b>Unit-IV</b>	<b>Kinematics of particles and rigid body</b>	<b>(06 Hrs.)</b>
Rectilinear motion, velocity and acceleration in terms of rectangular coordinate system, Motion along plane curve path, tangential and normal component of acceleration, motion curves (a-t, v-t, s-t), Projectile motion Rigid body- Introduction to general plane motion,		
<b>Unit -V</b>	<b>Kinetics of Particle</b>	<b>(06 Hrs.)</b>
Force and acceleration, introduction to basic concepts, D'Alembert's principle, equation of dynamic equilibrium, Newton's second law of motion. Work energy principle and law of conservation of energy, impulse and momentum, law of conservation of momentum, Impact and collision.		

Unit-VI	Structural Materials and Foundations	(06 Hrs.)
Types of structures based on loading, material and configuration; structural materials: concrete, construction steel, bricks, flooring material and tiles, paints, plywood, glass and aluminium <b>Foundations-</b> Function of foundation, concept of bearing capacity and its estimation, types of foundation and its suitability, causes of failure of foundation.		

### List of Assignments

Numerical and/or theory questions on following topics from previous year question papers of GATE/ESE Mechanical Engg. examinations.

1. Resultant and equilibrium of forces
2. Centroid & Moment of Inertia
3. Friction
4. Trusses, frames and cables
5. Kinematics of particles
6. Kinematics of rigid body
7. Kinetics of particle
8. Structural materials and foundations

### Text Books

1. "Engineering Mechanics", Bhavikatti S.S. and Rajashekarappa K. G., New Age International (P) Ltd.
2. "Engineering Mechanics (Statics and Dynamics)", Tayal A.K., Umesh Publication.
3. "Engineering Mechanics-I and II (Statics and Dynamics)", Mokashi V.S., Tata McGraw Hill Publication.

### Reference Books

1. "Engineering Mechanics (Statics and Dynamics)", Hibbeler R. C., McMillan Publication.
2. "Vector Mechanics for Engineers-Vol.-I and Vol.-II (Statics and Dynamics)", Beer F.P. and Johnston E.R., Tata McGraw Hill Publication.
3. "Engineering Mechanics (Statics and Dynamics)", Shames I.H., Prentice Hall of India (P) Ltd.
4. "Engineering Mechanics (Statics and Dynamics)", Singer F.L., Harper and Row Publication
5. "Engineering Mechanics (Statics and Dynamics)", Meriam J.L. and Kraige L.G., John Wiley and Sons Publication.
6. "Engineering Mechanics (Statics and Dynamics)", Timoshenko S.P. and Young D.H., McGraw Hill Publication.

### Project Based Learning

Following is the list of topic for project based learning (Not Limited to) based on the syllabus contents:

1. Prepare model for various types of beams.
2. Prepare model for various types of supports.
3. Prepare chart for various types of force system with suitable real-life examples.
4. Collect the various situations where Varignon's theorem is used.
5. Prepare model or chart for equilibrium system of forces of various engineering applications.
6. Prepare chart for different types for trusses with showing various members.
7. Prepare prototype model of any one type of truss.
8. Calculate the forces in members of truss by using analytical method and check it graphically (At least three problems for different types of trusses)
9. Prepare prototype models of the basic geometrical figures and locate the centroid of them.
10. Prepare prototype models of I and T section and locate the centroid of them.
11. Prepare chart for parallel axis and perpendicular axis theorem with suitable example.
12. Prepare chart regarding the types of friction in various field conditions.
13. Prepare chart for application of friction.
14. Prepare chart for motion curves.

15. Prepare chart related to lifting machine and relevant industrial applications.
16. Development of excel sheet for projectile motion (at least three problems).
17. Development of excel sheet for work energy principle (at least three problems).
18. Prepare chart for work energy and Impulse momentum principle with suitable example.
19. Collect the different structural materials and compare its mechanical properties.
20. Prepare models of different types of foundations.

### **Unit Tests**

Unit Test-I	Unit-I, II, III
Unit Test-II	Unit-IV, V, VI

Designation of Course	Basics of PLC		
Teaching Scheme	Examination Scheme		Credits Allotted
Practical:- 02 Hours/ Week	Term Work	50 Marks	01
	<b>Total</b>	<b>50 Marks</b>	<b>01</b>

<b>Course Prerequisites:-</b>	1. Basic knowledge of c program 2. Basic Boolean algebra 3. Basic knowledge of computer
<b>Course Objective:-</b>	1. Compare conventional sequential control with programmable logic control system 2. Interface analog and digital input/ output devices with PLC 3. Develop programs using different PLC programming languages for sequential and continuous process
<b>Course Outcomes:-</b>	1. Explain the basic knowledge of PLC and compare with computer 2. Identify the hardware components and I/O devices interfacing with PLC 3. Identify the basic logic to implement Ladder diagram 4. Introduce the basic PLC programming with industrial examples 5. Identify various PLC instructions 6. Identify data handling functions

#### Course Contents

Unit-I	Introduction to Programmable Logic Controllers (PLCs)	(04 Hrs.)
Introduction; definition & history of the PLC; Principles of Operation; Various parts of a PLC: CPU & programmer/ monitors; PLC input & output modules; Solid state memory; the processor; I/O modules; power supplies. PLC advantage & disadvantage; PLC versus Computers, PLC Application. Programming equipment; proper construction of PLC ladder diagrams; process scanning consideration; PLC operational faults.		
Unit-II	Hardware Components and its interfacing with PLC	(04 Hrs.)
PLC Hardware Components: The I/O section, Discrete I/O Modules, Analog I/O Modules, Special I/O Modules, I/O specifications, The CPU, Memory design, Memory Types, Programming Devices, Selection of wire types and size. Various INPUT /OUTPUT Devices and its interfacing with PLC. Different types of Input devices: Switches: Push button Switches, Toggle Switches, Proximity switches, Photo switches, Temperature Switch, Pressure Switch, and Level Switch, Flow Switches, manually operated switches, Motor starters, Transducers and sensors, Transmitters etc. Their working, specification and interfacing with PLC. Different types of Output devices: Electromagnetic Control Relays, Latching relays, Contactors, Motors, Pumps, Solenoid Valves etc. Their working, specification and interfacing with PLC.		
Unit-III	Fundamentals of Logic	(04 Hrs.)
The Binary Concept, AND, OR and NOT functions, Boolean Algebra, Developing circuits from Boolean Expression expressions, Producing the Boolean equation from given circuit, Hardwired logic versus programmed logic, Programming word level logic instructions. Converting Relay schematics and Boolean equation into PLC Ladder Programs, Writing a ladder logic program directly from a narrative description.		
Unit-IV	Basics of PLC Programming	(04 Hrs.)
Processor Memory Organization, Program Scan, PLC Programming languages, Relay type instructions, Instruction addressing, Branch Instructions, Internal Relay Instructions, Programming Examine if Closed and examine If Open instructions, Entering the ladder diagram, Modes of operation. Creating Ladder Diagrams from Process Control Descriptions. Ladder diagram & sequence listing; large process ladder diagram construction, flow charting as programming method, Industrial Examples		
Unit-V	Data Handling Functions	(04 Hrs.)
Bit Logic Instructions: NO, NC, Set, Reset, rising edge Pulse, Falling Edge Pulse, RS, SR, NOP, OUTPUT etc. Clock: READ_RTC, SET_RTC. Different Logical operation Instructions: INVERT BIT, BYTE, WORD DOUBLE WORD. OR: BIT, BYTE, WORD DOUBLE WORD. AND: BIT, BYTE, WORD DOUBLE WORD. X-OR: BIT, BYTE, WORD DOUBLE WORD.		

Program Control Instructions: The PLC SKIP and MASTER CONTROL RELAY Functions. Introduction; the SKIP function & application; the MASTER CONTROL RELAY function & application. Introduction: Jump with non-return; jump with return		
<b>Unit-VI</b>	<b>Allen Bradley PLC</b>	<b>(04 Hrs.)</b>
PLC Data Move Systems. Introduction; PLC MOVE function & application; moving large blocks of PLC data; PLC table & registers moves; other PLC MOVE functions. Other PLC Data Handling Functions. Different Move Instructions: BIT, BYTE, WORD DOUBLE WORD, REAL, SWAP Byte, Move Byte Immediate Read, Move Byte Immediate Write. Different Shift/Rotate Instructions		

### List of Experiments:-

1. Introduction to ladder programming & to implement basic logic gates.
2. Develop, Simulate and Test Ladder diagram for a. A Door Bell Operation b. A Combination Lock.
3. Develop, Simulate and Test Ladder diagram for Bottle Filling system.
4. Develop, Simulate and Test Ladder diagram for Traffic Light Control System.
5. Develop, Simulate and Test Ladder diagram for Car Parking system.
6. Develop Simulate and Test Ladder diagram for an alarm annunciator system.
7. Develop, Simulate and Test Ladder diagram for Batch Mixer.
8. Develop, Simulate and Test Ladder diagram for Drink Dispenser system.
9. Develop and test PLC program for three phase motor in both direction.
10. Develop, Simulate and Test Ladder diagram for stepper motor control in forward and reverse direction.
11. Develop and test PLC program for two axis Robotic arm for pick and place application
12. Develop, Simulate and Test Ladder diagram for Packing line system.
13. Develop, Simulate and Test Ladder diagram for an Elevator system.
14. Develop and test PLC program for PID Controller for Temperature control Application.
15. Develop and test PLC program in FBD, SFC, IL, ST, and Ladder Logic Language for Motor starter application.
16. Detail study of PLC Hardware and its interfacing

### Text Books:

Lab Manual, Web resources for components data sheets.

1. Complete PLC Design Using Or CAD Capture and PCB Editor 1st Edition, Kindle Edition .
2. <https://www.plccart.com/article/content/PLC-manufacturing-process.html>
3. <https://www.autodesk.in/products/eagle/free-download>

Designation of Course	Object Oriented Programming (Using Python )		
Teaching Scheme	Examination Scheme		Credits Allotted
Practical: - 04 Hours/ Week	Term Work & Practical	100 Marks	02
	<b>Total</b>	<b>100 Marks</b>	<b>02</b>

<b>Course Prerequisites:-</b>	1. Basics of C and C++ Programming
<b>Course Objective</b>	1. Readily use the Python programming language 2. Apply various data types and control structure. 3. Understand and begin to implement code 4. Understand Object Oriented Programming
<b>Course Outcomes:-</b>	Upon completion of the course, students will be able to 1. <b>Understand</b> how to install and run python 2. <b>Understand</b> flow control 3. <b>Understand</b> complex datatypes 4. <b>Understand</b> and <b>Apply</b> functions 5. <b>Understand</b> various modules 6. <b>Understand</b> Object Oriented Programming

### Course Contents

<b>Unit-I</b>	<b>Python introduction</b>	<b>(08 Hrs.)</b>
Learn to install and run Python on your computer, Keywords and Identifiers, Statement, Indentation and Comments, Variables, Constants and Literals, Data Types, Type Conversion and Type Casting, Input, Output and Import		
<b>Unit-II</b>	<b>Python Flow Control</b>	<b>(08 Hrs.)</b>
Learn to install and run Python on your computer, Keywords and Identifiers, Statement, Indentation and Comments, Variables, Constants and Literals, Data Types, Type Conversion and Type Casting, Input, Output and Import		
<b>Unit-III</b>	<b>Datatypes</b>	<b>(08 Hrs.)</b>
Function Arguments, Recursion, Anonymous/Lambda Function, Global, Local and Nonlocal variables, Global Keyword		
<b>Unit-IV</b>	<b>Python Functions</b>	<b>(08 Hrs.)</b>
Modules in Python, import modules in Python, import statement, Import with renaming, from...import statement, Import all names, Python Module Search Path		
<b>Unit-V</b>	<b>Matplotlib</b>	<b>(08 Hrs.)</b>
Install matplotlib, Pyplot API, Figure Class, Axes Class, Multiplot, Subplots () Function, Formatting Axes, Setting Limits, Setting Ticks and Tick Labels		
<b>Unit-VI</b>	<b>Object Oriented Programming</b>	<b>(08 Hrs.)</b>
Object, Class, The self , The __init__ method , Class and Instance Variables (Or attributes) , Class and Instance Variables (Or attributes) , Printing Objects, Inheritance, examples of object, is sub class and super.		

### Term Work

#### 1. Basic Exercise for Beginners

Practice and quickly learn Python's necessary skills by solving simple questions and problems. Topics: Variables, Operators, Loops, String, Numbers, List

#### 2. Python Loop Exercise

This Python loop exercise aims to help developers to practice branching and Looping techniques in Python.

Topics: If-else statements, loop, and while loop.

3. Python Functions Exercise  
Practice how to create a function, nested functions, and use the function arguments effectively in Python by solving different questions.  
Topics: Function's arguments, built-in functions.
4. Python String Exercise  
Solve Python String exercise to learn and practice String operations and manipulations.
5. Python Data Structure Exercise  
Practice widely used Python types such as List, Set, Dictionary, and Tuple operations in Python
6. Python List Exercise  
This Python list exercise aims to help Python developers to learn and practice list operations.
7. Python Dictionary Exercise  
This Python dictionary exercise aims to help Python developers to learn and practice dictionary operations.
8. Python Tuple Exercise  
This exercise aims to help Python developers to learn and practice tuple operations.
9. Object Oriented  
Simple Python program that creates a class with a single method.
10. Object Oriented  
A Sample class with in it method

#### **Text Books**

1. Introduction to Computation and Programming using Python, by John Guttag, PHI Publisher,
2. Timothy A. Budd, "Exploring Python", Mc-Graw Hill Education (India) Private Ltd., 2015.
3. Robert Sedgewick, Kevin Wayne, Robert Dondero, "Introduction to Programming in Python: An Inter-disciplinary Approach, Pearson India Education Services Pvt. Ltd., 2016.

#### **Reference Books**

1. Python Programming using problem solving Approach by Reema Thareja, Oxford University, Higher Education Oxford University Press; First edition (10 June 2017), ISBN-10: 0199480173.
2. Data Structures and Algorithms in Python by Michael T Goodrich and Roberto Tamassia, Michael S Goldwasser, Wiley Publisher (2016)
3. Fundamentals of Python first Programmes by Kenneth A Lambert, Copyrighted material Course Technology Inc. 1st edition (6th February 2009)

#### **Supplementary Resources:**

1. <http://www.w3schools.com>
2. <http://docs.python.org>
3. <http://www.tutorialspoint.com>
4. <http://www.learnpython.org>



## B. Tech. Robotics & Automation Sem. III

Designation of Course	Hydraulics & Pneumatics: Principals		
Teaching Scheme	Examination Scheme		Credits Allotted
Theory:- 04 Hours/ Week	End Semester Examination	60 Marks	04
Practical:- 02 Hours/ Week	Internal Assessment	40 Marks	
	Term Work & Oral	50 Marks	01
	<b>Total</b>	<b>150 Marks</b>	<b>05</b>

<b>Course Prerequisites:-</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Engineering Mathematics.</li> <li>2. Engineering Physics.</li> <li>3. Engineering Mechanics.</li> </ol>
<b>Course Objectives:-</b>	<p>To provide knowledge about</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Properties of fluids, concepts of fluid statics, kinematics &amp; dynamics.</li> <li>2. Concepts of fluid power and pumps and its control.</li> <li>3. Hydraulics and Pneumatics – Actuators and Circuits.</li> </ol>
<b>Course Outcomes:-</b>	<p>On completion of the course, students will be able to</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. <b>Understand</b> properties of fluids and <b>analyze</b> concepts of fluid statics.</li> <li>2. <b>Understand</b> concepts related to fluid kinematics and <b>analyze</b> practical problems.</li> <li>3. <b>Understand</b> concepts related to fluid dynamics, flow through pipes and <b>analyze</b> practical problems.</li> <li>4. <b>Understand</b> concepts related to fluid power system, Power units and accessories and <b>analyze</b> pump performances.</li> <li>5. <b>Understand</b> concepts related to Control of fluid power and Control valves.</li> <li>6. <b>Understand</b> concepts related to Hydraulics and Pneumatics – Actuators and Circuits and its application.</li> </ol>

### Course Contents

Unit 1	Properties of Fluids & Fluid Statics	(8 Hrs.)
<p><b>Properties of Fluid:-</b> Definition of fluid, concept of continuum, Density, Specific Weight, Specific Gravity, Dynamic Viscosity, Kinematic Viscosity, Newton's law of viscosity, types of fluid, Rheological diagram, Surface Tension, Capillarity, Compressibility, Vapour pressure, Classification of fluid.</p> <p><b>Fluid Statics:</b> Hydrostatic law, Pascal's Law, Pressure at a point, Total Pressure, Archimedes Principle, Buoyancy and stability of floating and submerged bodies, Metacentric height.</p>		
Unit 2	Fluid Kinematics	(8 Hrs.)
<p>Description of fluid motion- Eulerian and Lagrangian approach, Types of flow (steady, unsteady, uniform, non-uniform, laminar, turbulent, One, Two and Three dimensional, compressible, incompressible, rotational, Irrotational), Continuity equation in Cartesian co-ordinates, flow net, Control volume, Material derivative and acceleration.</p>		
Unit 3	Fluid Dynamics and Losses in Pipes	(8 Hrs.)
<p>Linear momentum Equation using differential Approach, Introduction to Navier-Stoke's Equation, Euler equation of motion, Derivation of Bernoulli's equation along a stream line, application of Bernoulli's equation to Pitot tube.</p> <p><b>Losses in Pipes:</b> Energy losses through pipe-Major and Minor losses, Pipes in series and parallel, Darcy-Weisbach equation</p>		
Unit 4	Basics of Fluid Power and Pumps	(8 Hrs.)
<p>Components of fluid power system, advantages and limitations. Difference between electrical, pneumatic and fluid power systems. Seals, sealing materials. Types of pipes, hoses, material. Fluid conditioning through filters, strainers, sources of contamination and contamination control.</p> <p><b>Power units and accessories:</b> Types of power units, reservoir assembly, sizing of reservoirs, constructional details, pressure switches, temperature switches. Accumulators: Types, selection procedure, applications of accumulators. ISO symbols for hydraulic and pneumatic Components</p>		

<b>Pumps:</b> Types, classification, principle of working and constructional details of vane pumps, gear pumps, radial and axial plunger pumps, screw pumps, power and efficiency calculations, and characteristics curves		
<b>Unit 5</b>	<b>Fluid Power Control</b>	<b>(8 Hrs.)</b>
<p>Necessity of fluid control through pressure control, directional control and flow control valves.</p> <p>Control valves:</p> <p>i) Principle of pressure control valves, direct operated and pilot operated pressure relief valves, pressure reducing valve, sequence valve.</p> <p>ii) Principle of flow control valves, pressure compensated and non-compensated flow control valves.</p> <p>iii) Principle of directional control valves, types of directional control valves, two-way, three-way, four-way valves, check valve and shuttle valve. Open centre, close centre, tandem centre valves. Actuating devices- manually operated, mechanically operated, solenoid operated, pilot operated, lever operated.</p>		
<b>Unit 6</b>	<b>Hydraulic &amp; Pneumatic Circuits</b>	<b>(8 Hrs.)</b>
<p><b>Linear and rotary actuators:</b> Types, construction and characteristics. Cylinder mountings, cushioning of cylinders.</p> <p><b>Hydraulic &amp; Pneumatic circuits:</b> Simple reciprocating, regenerative, speed control (meter in, meter out and bleed off), sequencing, synchronization, traverse and feed, automatic reciprocating, fail safe circuit, counter balance circuit, actuator locking, unloading circuit, motor breaking circuit etc.</p> <p><b>Compressors:</b> Types, principle of working and constructional details. Comparison of pneumatic with hydraulic power transmissions. Types of filters, pressure regulators, lubricators, mufflers, dryers, direction control valves, pneumatic actuators, shuttle valve, two pressure valve, quick exhaust valve and time delay valves. Speed regulating methods, pneumatic circuits, reciprocating, cascading time delay etc. Application of pneumatics in low-cost automation and in industrial automation</p>		

**Term Work: (Any 8 experiments needs perform during practical)**

1. Study of Pressure Measuring Devices.
2. Measurement of Viscosity using Redwood Viscometer
3. Stability of Floating Bodies and Optimum Loading Capacity.
4. Verification of Modified Bernoulli's Equation.
5. Calibration of Venturimeter.
6. Calibration of Orifice meter.
7. Laminar and Turbulent Flow by Reynold's Apparatus.
8. Discharge over Notches.
9. Study of Minor Losses due to Pipe Fitting.
10. Study of flow control valves (Meter in, Meter out Circuits).
11. Study of ISO/JIC Symbols for hydraulic and pneumatic systems.
12. Following experiments to be done on hydraulic trainer
  - a) Regenerative circuit
  - b) Speed control circuit
  - c) Sequencing circuit
  - d) Traverse and feed circuit etc.
13. Following experiments to be done on pneumatic trainer
  - a) Automatic reciprocating circuit
  - b) Speed control circuit
  - c) Pneumatic circuit involving Shuttle valve/ Quick exhaust valve / Two pressure valve
14. Design of simple hydraulic/pneumatic systems used in practice such as hydraulic clamp, jacks, dumper, forklift etc by using fluid simulation software's such as LVSIM®-HYD & PNEU, AUTOMATION STUDIO.
15. Study of accumulators/actuators/intensifiers/hydraulic and pneumatic power brakes.
16. Industrial visit to study Hydraulic / Pneumatic based Automation systems

**Assignment:**

Assignment Based on each unit.

**Text Books:**

1. Dr. P.N. Modi and Dr. S.M. Seth, “Hydraulics and Fluid Mechanics including Hydraulic Machines”, Standard Book House.
2. Dr. R.K. Bansal, “Fluid Mechanics and Hydraulic Machines – I”, Laxmi Publication Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi.
3. Streeter V. L. and Wylie E. B. Fluid Mechanics McGraw Hill International Book Co.
4. Garde R. J. and Mirajgaonkar, Engineering Fluid Mechanics, Nem Chand & Bros, Roorkee, SCITECH, Publication (India) Pvt. Ltd.
5. Cengel & Cimbala Fluid Mechanics, TATA McGraw-Hill. 8. Irving Shames, “Mechanics of Fluid”, McGraw Hill Publication
6. Esposito A, Fluid Power with application, Prentice Hall
7. Majumdar S.R, Oil Hydraulic system- Principle and maintenance ,Tata McGraw Hill
8. Majumdar S.R, Pneumatics Systems Principles and Maintenance ,Tata McGraw Hill
9. Stewart H. L, Hydraulics and Pneumatics , Taraporewala Publication

**Reference Book:**

1. Pipenger J.J, Industrial Hydraulics, McGraw Hill
2. Pinches, Industrial Fluid Power, Prentice Hall
3. Yeaple, Fluid Power Design Handbook
4. Andrew A. Parr, Hydraulics and Pneumatics, Elsevier Science and Technology Books
5. ISO - 1219, Fluid Systems and components, Graphic Symbols
6. Standard Manufacturer's Catalogues

**Project Based Learning**

Topics for the project based learning will be given by respective faculty member.

**Unit Test -**

Unit Test-I	Unit- I, II, III
Unit Test-II	Unit- IV, V, VI

Designation of Course	Theory of Machines		
Teaching Scheme	Examination Scheme		Credits Allotted
Theory: - 04 Hours/ Week	End Semester Examination	60 Marks	04
Practical: - 02 Hours/Week	Internal Assessment	40 Marks	
	Term Work & Oral	50 Marks	01
	<b>Total</b>	<b>150 Marks</b>	<b>05</b>

<b>Course Prerequisites:-</b>	1. Engineering Physics and Mathematics 2. Engineering Mechanics
<b>Course Objectives:-</b>	1. To develop competency in understanding of theory of different types of gear. 2. To make the students conversant with kinematic analysis of mechanisms applied to real life and industrial applications. 3. To develop the competency to analyse the velocity and acceleration in mechanisms using analytical and graphical approach. 4. To develop understanding of static and dynamic balancing and gyroscopic effect.
<b>Course Outcomes:-</b>	On completion of the course, students will be able to 1. <b>Understand</b> the fundamental concept of Lower pair mechanisms and <b>apply</b> to real life and industrial applications. 2. <b>Understand</b> the basic concept of kinematic analysis and <b>evaluate</b> forces acting on reciprocating engine by graphical and analytical method. 3. <b>Understand</b> the concept of velocity and acceleration of any planar mechanism and <b>analyze</b> it graphically by using relative velocity - acceleration method and ICR method, Coriolis component of acceleration. 4. <b>Understand</b> the gear theory which will be the prerequisite for gear design. 5. <b>Apply</b> the principles of balancing of masses to various links, mechanisms and engines 6. <b>Apply</b> the principles of gyroscopic effects and stabilization on various transport vehicles.

### Course Contents

Unit-I	Mechanisms with Lower Pair	(08 Hrs.)
Introduction, Pantograph, Straight line mechanisms- Exact and Approximate, Hook Joint, Double Hook's Joint, Steering gear mechanisms: Condition for correct steering, Davis steering gear mechanism, Ackermann steering gear mechanism. Theory and analysis of Compound Pendulum, Concept of equivalent length of simple pendulum, Bifilar suspension, Trifilar suspension.		
Unit-II	Inertial Forces in Reciprocating Parts	(08 Hrs.)
Analytical method for displacement, velocity and acceleration analysis of slider cranks Mechanism. Klein's construction. <b>Dynamics of Reciprocating Engines:</b> Two mass statically and dynamically equivalent system, Correction couple, static and dynamic force analysis of reciprocating engine mechanism, Torque Exerted on crankshaft.		
Unit-III	Kinematic Analysis of Mechanisms: Graphical Methods	(08 Hrs.)
<b>Relative Velocity Method:</b> Relative velocity of a point on a link, Angular velocity of a link, Sliding velocity, Velocity polygons for simple mechanisms. <b>Relative Acceleration Method:</b> Relative acceleration of a point on a link, Angular acceleration of a link, Acceleration polygons for simple mechanisms. <b>Coriolis component of acceleration.</b> <b>Instantaneous Centre of Rotation (ICR) Method</b> (limit to only 6 link mechanisms)- Kennedy's Theorem, Body and space centrode.		

<b>Unit-IV</b>	<b>Gears</b>	<b>(08 Hrs.)</b>
Classification, Spur gear: definition, terminology, fundamental law of toothed gearing, involute and cycloidal profile, path of contact, arc of contact, conjugate action, contact ratio, minimum number of teeth, interference and under cutting, Friction in gears. <b>Helical gears:</b> nomenclature, Center Distance. Worm & Worm wheel, Bevel gears, Spiral gears, Introduction to Gear Box, Electronic Gearing.		
<b>Unit-V</b>	<b>Balancing</b>	<b>(08 Hrs)</b>
Static and dynamic balancing, balancing of rotating masses in single and several planes, primary and secondary balancing of reciprocating masses, balancing in single cylinder engines, balancing in multi-cylinder in-line engines, direct and reverse cranks method -radial and V-engines.		
<b>Unit-VI</b>	<b>Gyroscope</b>	<b>(08 Hrs.)</b>
Gyroscopes- Gyroscopic forces and Couples, Gyroscopic stabilisation for ship and Aeroplane, Stability of four-wheel drive vehicle moving on curved path, Stability of a two-wheel vehicle.		

### Term Work

Term work shall consist of following experiments. Hand calculations must be confirmed through a computer programme using any programming language.

1. Compound Pendulum
2. Bifilar Suspension Method
3. Trifilar Suspension Method
4. Velocity and acceleration analysis using Graphical methods by Klein's construction
5. Velocity analysis using Graphical methods by ICR.
6. Velocity and acceleration analysis using Graphical methods by Polygon method.
7. Velocity and acceleration analysis using Graphical methods i.e., polygons involving Coriolis component.
8. To determine Coriolis's Component of Acceleration at various speeds of rotation and water flow rates.
9. To draw conjugate profile for any general type of gear tooth
10. To generate involute gear tooth profile and to study the effect of undercutting and rack shift using model.
11. To balance a system of masses revolving in a plane on a rotating shaft on V Lab
12. To verify the gyroscopic principles.

### Assignments

Numerical and/or theory questions on each unit from previous year question papers of GATE/ESE Mechanical Engg. examinations.

### Tutorial

Numerical and/or theory questions on following topics from previous year question papers of GATE/ESE Mechanical Engg. examinations.

1. Lower Pair Mechanism
2. Static and dynamic force analysis
3. Velocity and Acceleration analysis using graphical method.
4. Spur Gears
5. Balancing
6. Gyroscope

### Reference Books

1. Thomas Bevan, "Theory of Machines", CBS Publishers & Distributors, Delhi.

2. Shigley J.E. and Uicker J.J., "Theory of Machines and Mechanisms", McGraw Hill, Inc.
3. Ghosh Amitabh and Malik A.K., "Theory of Machines and Mechanisms", East-west Press.
4. Hall A.S., "Kinematics and Linkages Design", Prentice-Hall.
5. Hartenberg and Denavit, "Kinematic Analysis and Synthesis of Mechanisms".
6. Erdman, A. G. & Sandor, G.N., "Mechanism design, Analysis and synthesis", Vol 1, Prentice –Hall of India.

### **Text Books**

1. Rattan S. S., "Theory of Machines", Tata McGraw Hill.
2. Ballaney P. L., "Theory of Machines", Khanna Publishers, Delhi.
3. R. S. khurmi, "Theory of Machines", S Chand Publication.

### **Project Based Learning**

Following is the list of topic for project based learning (Not Limited to) based on the syllabus contents:

1. Demonstration model of Pantograph mechanism
2. Demonstration model of Automobiles steering gear mechanism in real life
3. Demonstration model of Ackerman and Davis steering gear mechanism and its comparison.
4. Demonstration models of exact straight line motion mechanism.
5. Demonstration o relative velocity and acceleration method and Klien's construction in slider crank mechanism
6. Demonstration model Kennedy's Theorom (Three centre in line)
7. Demonstration model to understand Coriolli's Effect
8. Demonstration model of different types of gears
9. Chart to understand various terminology of spur gear
10. Demonstration model for failure modes of gear tooth.
11. Chart to understand different methods to avoid interference in spur gear.
12. Demonstration model of static and dynamic balancing.
13. Demonstration model of balancing of rotating masses.
14. Demonstration model of balancing of reciprocating masses.
15. Demonstration model of balancing V-Engine.
16. Demonstration model to understand gyroscopic effect in Ship, aeroplane and automobile.

### **Unit Tests**

Unit Test-I	Unit-I, II, III
Unit Test-II	Unit-IV, V, VI

Designation of Course	Strength of Machine Components		
Teaching Scheme	Examination Scheme		Credits Allotted
Theory: - 04 Hours/ Week	End Semester Examination	60 Marks	04
Tutorial: - 01 Hours/ Week	Assignments Internal	40 Marks	
	Tutorial		01
	<b>Total</b>	<b>100 Marks</b>	<b>05</b>

<b>Course Prerequisites:-</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Engineering Mathematics</li> <li>2. Engineering Mechanics</li> <li>3. Engineering Science</li> </ol>
<b>Course Objectives:-</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Understand simple and principal stress and strain</li> <li>2. Able to find principal stresses on any oblique plane by analytical and graphical method.</li> <li>3. Able to draw shear force and bending moment diagram and find slope and deflection of beam</li> <li>4. Able to draw bending stress and shear stress diagram at different cross section in I, C and T section beam.</li> <li>5. Able to find stresses in shaft in torsional, combined torsional and bending, combined torsional and axial loading.</li> <li>6. Able to solve problems on strain energy and Euler's column.</li> </ol>
<b>Course Outcomes:-</b>	<p>On completion of the course, students will be able to</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. <b>Understand</b> the concept of simple stress and strain and apply to find it for simple component.</li> <li>2. <b>Understand</b> the concept of principal stress analytical and graphical by Mohr's circle; and apply it to find stresses on any oblique plane inclined to principal plane.</li> <li>3. <b>Understand</b> the concept of shear force and bending moment and apply it to find shear force diagram and bending moment diagram for any loading condition on simply supported beam and cantilever beam.</li> <li>4. <b>Understand</b> the concept of slope and deflection and apply it to find for any loading condition on simply supported beam and cantilever beam by maculays double integration method</li> <li>5. <b>Understand</b> the concept of pure bending and shear and apply it to find bending stress and shear stress diagram of I, C and T section of beam.</li> <li>6. <b>Understand</b> the concept of column theory and strain energy and apply it for loading condition.</li> </ol>

### Course Contents

Unit-I	Simple Stress and Strain	(10 Hrs)
Load, Direct or normal stress, Direct strain, Sign convention for direct stress and strain ,Elastic materials, Hooke's law, Modulus of elasticity - Young's modulus, Tensile test, Ductile materials, Brittle materials, Poisson's ratio, Application of Poisson's ratio to a two-dimensional stress system, Shear stress, Shear strain, Modulus of rigidity, Relationship Between E, G and K, Double shear, Allowable working stress -factor of safety, Load factor, Thermal stresses.		
Unit-II	Principal Stresses, Theories of Failure	(10 Hrs)
<p><b>Principal Stresses:</b> Introduction to principal stresses with application, Transformation of Plane Stress, Principal Stresses, and planes (Analytical method and Mohr's Circle), Stresses due to combined Normal and Shear stresses.</p> <p><b>Theories of Elastic failure:</b> Introduction to theories of failure with application, Maximum principal stress theory, Maximum shear stress theory, Maximum distortion energy theory, Maximum principal strain theory, Maximum strain energy theory.</p>		
Unit-III	Shear Force and Bending Moment Diagram, Slope and Deflection	(10 Hrs)

Types of supports and beams, shear force (S.F.), bending moment (B.M.), S.F. and B. M. sign convention, S.F. and B.M. diagrams for beams carrying different loading conditions. Points of contra flexure, Relationship between S.F, B.M. and intensity of loading. Introduction, Simple bending theory, Neutral axis, Section modulus, second moment of area, Relationship between loading, S.F., B.M., slope and deflection, Double integration method, Macaulay's method for all loading conditions.		
<b>Unit-IV</b>	<b>Bending and Shear Stress in Beam</b>	<b>(10 Hrs)</b>
<b>Bending stresses:</b> Theory of simple bending, assumptions, derivation of flexural formula, second moment of area of common cross sections (rectangular, I, T, C) with respect to centroidal and parallel axes, bending stress distribution diagrams, moment of resistance and section modulus. <b>Shear stresses:</b> Concept, derivation of shear stress distribution formula, shear stress distribution diagrams for common symmetrical sections, maximum and average shears stresses, shear connection between flange and web.		
<b>Unit-V</b>	<b>Torsion</b>	<b>(10 Hrs)</b>
Simple torsion theory, Polar second moment of area, Shear stress and shear strain in shafts, Section modulus, Torsional rigidity. Principal stresses, Strain energy in torsion, Variation of data along shaft length-torsion of tapered shafts, Power transmitted by shafts. Stresses in solid circular shaft- Torsional load only, bending load only, combined torsional and bending, Combined Torsion and axial loading.		
<b>Unit-VI</b>	<b>Euler's Columns and Strain Energy</b>	<b>(10 Hrs)</b>
Concept of buckling of columns, derivation of Euler's formula for buckling load for column with hinged ends, concept of equivalent length for various end conditions, limitations of Euler's formula, Rankine's formula, safe load on columns. Strain energy: Strain energy due to axial load (gradual, sudden and impact), Strain energy due to self-weight.		

### Term Work

Term work shall consist of following experiments. Hand calculations must be confirmed through a computer programme using any programming language.

1. Tension test for ductile materials
2. Tension test for brittle materials
3. Compression test for ductile materials
4. Compression test for brittle materials
5. Shear test for ductile materials
6. Shear test for brittle materials
7. Torsion test for ductile materials
8. Torsion test for brittle materials
9. Impact Test- IZOD and Charpy
10. Strain Gauge and rosettes theory
11. Testing of hardness by Rockwell
12. Graphical simulation of
  - a. Shear force and bending moment diagrams with different end conditions.
  - b. Slope and deflection.
  - c. Principal stresses through graphical and analytical method.

### List of Assignments

Numerical and/or theory questions on following topics from previous year question papers of GATE/ESE Mechanical Engg. examinations.

1. Simple stress and strain.
2. Principal stresses and strain.
3. Shear force and Bending moment diagram and slope and deflection
4. Stresses in beams, thick and thin cylinder
5. Torsion
6. Euler's column and strain energy method



## List of Tutorial

Numerical and/or theory questions on following topics from previous year question papers of GATE/ESE Mechanical Engg. examinations.

1. Stresses in simple bar, Elastic modulus and two-dimensional stress systems.
2. Normal, tangential and resultant stresses on any oblique plane inclined to normal plane by analytical and graphical method.
3. Shaft diameter and factor of safety by using theories of failure.
4. Shear and bending moments on cantilever and simply supported beam and draw SFD and BMD.
5. Slope and deflection at any section between beams by using Macaulay's method.
6. Stresses in beam and draw shear stress diagram and bending stress diagram.
7. Shaft diameter and stresses when shaft subjected to torsion, bending combined torsional and bending, combined torsional and axial loads.
8. Euler's column theory and strain energy.

## Textbooks

1. A textbook of strength of material by R.K.Bansal

## Reference Books

1. V. B. Bhandari, Design of Machine Elements, Tata McGraw Hill Publication
2. J. E. Shigley, Mechanical Engineering Design, McGraw Hill
3. R. Subramanian strength of Material
4. S Ramamrutham, Strength of Material
5. R.K Rajput, Strength of materials

## Project Based Learning

Following is the list of topic for project based learning (Not Limited to) based on the syllabus contents:

1. To prepare demonstration model of cantilever beam for the study of deflection in it.
2. To prepare demonstration model of simply supported beam for the study of deflection in it.
3. To prepare demonstration model of fixed beam for the study of deflection in it.
4. To prepare demonstration model of Overhang beam for the study of deflection in it.
5. To prepare the chart on relation between E, G, K with derivation.
6. To prepare demonstration model for studying strain energy with consideration of various conditions like impact load, sudden load, gradual load.
7. To prepare the chart on various concepts used in Principal Stresses & planes.
8. To prepare the chart on concept use in Mohr's Circle method using graphically & analytically.
9. To prepare the chart on Rules and guidelines use for drawing SFD & BMD.
10. To prepare the chart on finding bending stress for I cross-sections.
11. To prepare the chart on finding bending stress for T cross-sections.
12. To prepare the chart on finding bending stress for C cross-sections.
13. To prepare the chart on concepts used in solid & hollow shafts.
14. To prepare the chart and demonstration model of Euler's formula for buckling load.

## Unit Tests

Unit Test-I	Unit-I, II, III
Unit Test-II	Unit-IV, V, VI

Designation of Course	Electronic Circuits		
Teaching Scheme	Examination Scheme		Credits Allotted
Theory: - 03 Hours/ Week	End Semester Examination	60 Marks	03
	Assignments Internal	40 Marks	
	<b>Total</b>	<b>100 Marks</b>	<b>03</b>

<b>Course Prerequisites:-</b>	1. Electronics Engineering Systems
<b>Course Objectives:-</b>	<p>The objective of this course is to cover performance evaluation of various amplifiers by</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Introducing a concept of the multistage amplifiers, parameter evaluation and related design aspects of multistage amplifiers with the help of derivations.</li> <li>2. Teaching a concept of the feedback in the amplifiers, feedback topologies with the help of derivations and their advantages and disadvantages.</li> <li>3. Gauging the efficiencies of various types of power amplifiers with the help of derivations.</li> <li>4. Teaching a concept and design of the RC and LC oscillators with the help of derivations.</li> <li>5. Analyze the biasing of BJT circuit and Amplifier</li> <li>6. Classify different types of FET</li> </ol>
<b>Course Outcomes:-</b>	<p>On completion of the course, students will be able to</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. <b>Identify</b> applications of BJT</li> <li>2. <b>Analyze</b> FET operations.</li> <li>3. <b>Analyze</b> numerical to get values of the input impedance, output impedance, gain and bandwidth in a multistage amplifier.</li> <li>4. <b>Analyze</b> numerical to get values of the input impedance, output impedance, gain and bandwidth of all the topologies in a negative feedback amplifier.</li> <li>5. <b>Analyze</b> the efficiencies in power amplifiers.</li> <li>6. <b>Analyze</b> numerical to get values of the oscillation frequencies of the RC and LC oscillators, and to design the oscillator for the given oscillations frequency.</li> </ol>

### Course Contents

<b>Unit-I</b>	<b>BJT Biasing</b>	<b>(06 Hrs.)</b>
Need of biasing circuits, Analysis and design of BJT biasing circuits like fixed bias, collector to base bias, voltage divider bias, split-supply bias, Concept of DC load line, Concept of stability factor, Derivation of stability factor, Single stage amplifiers		
<b>Unit-II</b>	<b>Field Effect Transistor (FET) Biasing</b>	<b>(06 Hrs.)</b>
Types of MOSFET, construction, VI characteristics, FET Biasing-Self Bias, Fixed Bias, Current Source Bias, JFET amplifiers-CS,CD and CG amplifiers, Application of MOSFET.		
<b>Unit-III</b>	<b>Multistage Amplifiers</b>	<b>(06 Hrs.)</b>
Projectile Need of the Multistage amplifiers, Types of Multistage amplifiers-Cascade and Cascode, Cascade-Coupling methods, Frequency response, Parameter evaluation - $R_i$ , $R_o$ , $A_v$ , $A_i$ & Bandwidth for general multi stage amplifier, Choice of the transistor configuration in cascade amplifier, Analysis & design of direct coupled, RC coupled (Low frequency, high frequency and medium frequency analysis), transformer coupled (Low frequency, high frequency and medium frequency analysis) amplifier. Darlington Amplifier, Design of Cascode amplifier.		
<b>Unit-IV</b>	<b>Feedback Amplifiers</b>	<b>(06 Hrs.)</b>
Types of basic Amplifiers, Concept and types of feedback, Transfer gain with feedback, Negative feedback topologies with their block Schematics, Effect of negative feedback on Input impedance; Output impedance; Gain and Bandwidth with derivation, Analysis of one circuit for each feedback topology for input impedance, output impedance, gain and bandwidth.		
<b>Unit-V</b>	<b>Power Amplifiers</b>	<b>(06 Hrs.)</b>
Need of Power amplifiers, classification; applications; advantages of power amplifiers - Class A, Class		

B, Class C, class D and Class AB. Operation of - Class A with resistive load; Transformer coupled class A Amplifier; Class B Push – pull; Class AB Complementary symmetry and Quasi – complementary. Efficiency analysis for Class A transformer coupled amplifier, Class B push – pull amplifier. Comparison of efficiencies of other configurations. Distortion in amplifiers; concept of Total Harmonic Distortion (THD).

<b>Unit-VI</b>	<b>Oscillators</b>	<b>(06 Hrs.)</b>
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Concept of Positive feedback, Condition and principle of oscillations (Barkhausen criterion), Classification of oscillators, Design analysis of RC and LC oscillators, RC oscillators: Phase shift, Wien bridge Oscillators; LC Oscillators: Hartley, Colpitt's and Clap; Piezo-electric effect in crystals and Crystal Oscillator.

**List of Assignments:** One assignment on each unit

**Text Books:**

1. S. Salivahanan and N Suresh Kumar, 'Electronic devices and circuits', Mc Graw Hill Education India Private Limited, Third Edition.

**Reference Books:**

1. Ramakant A. Gayakwad "Op-amps and Linear Integrated Circuit Technology" Fourth edition
2. Adel S. Sedra, Kenneth C. Smith "Microelectronic Circuits" Oxford series in Electrical and computer engineering

**Project Based Learning**

Following is the list of topic for project based learning (Not Limited to) based on the syllabus contents:

To prepare a demonstration model on:

1. Water Level Indicator.
2. LED Emergency Light.
3. Home Security System.
4. AC to DC converter.
5. Automatic Street Light controller
6. Rain Alarm
7. Flashing LED
8. Dancing Light
9. Voltage doubler.
10. Voltage regulator using Zener diode.
11. Reverse Current Protection using diode.
12. BJTs as a digital switch.
13. Cascode amplifier
14. Sine wave generator.
15. FET used as a Multiplexer.

**Unit Tests**

Unit Test-I	Unit-I, II, III
Unit Test-II	Unit-IV, V, VI

Designation of Course	EMBEDDED SYSTEMS		
Teaching Scheme	Examination Scheme		Credits Allotted
Theory: - 03 Hours/ Week	End Semester Examination	60 Marks	03
Practical: - 02 Hours/Week	Assignments Internal	40 Marks	
	Term Work	25 Marks	01
	<b>Total</b>	<b>125 Marks</b>	<b>04</b>

<b>Course Prerequisites:-</b>	Electronics Engineering Systems
<b>Course Objectives:-</b>	1. To familiarize students with architecture and features of typical Microcontrollers. 2. To learn interfacing of real world input and output devices and use Embedded C to interface the microcontrollers to various applications.
<b>Course Outcomes:-</b>	1. Use Hardware and software tools for microcontrollers. 2. Write programs using features of 8051 microcontroller. 3. Write programs using features of PIC microcontroller. 4. Develop interfacing of microcontrollers with real world devices.

#### Course Contents

<b>Unit-I</b>	<b>Introduction to Microcontrollers</b>	<b>(06 Hrs)</b>
Comparison of Microprocessor & Microcontroller. Difference between RISC & CISC architectures, Harvard & Von Neumann architectures. 8051 Microcontroller: architecture, family devices & its derivatives. Ports, registers, memory organization, Programming in Embedded C.		
<b>Unit-II</b>	<b>8051 Microcontroller features</b>	<b>(08 Hrs)</b>
Timers and its modes, Delay generation using timers, Serial Communication with RS232, Interrupt structure, Timers programming with interrupts, Programming in Embedded C.		
<b>Unit-III</b>	<b>Peripheral Interfacing With 8051</b>	<b>(06 Hrs)</b>
8051 based system design – Address decoding, data memory space Interfacing & Applications –LED, LCD, Stepper motor, DAC/ADC, Sensors, Keyboard. Programming in Embedded C.		
<b>Unit-IV</b>	<b>PIC Microcontroller</b>	<b>(06 Hrs)</b>
Comparison of Features of different PIC series, PIC 18F architecture, registers, memory Organization, oscillator options, BOD, power down modes and configuration bit settings, Port structure, interrupts & timers of PIC18F, All programs in embedded C.		
<b>Unit-V</b>	<b>Peripheral Interfacing With PIC-I</b>	<b>(06 Hrs)</b>
Interfacing of PIC18F with LED, Seven segment display, LCD and Keypad. Use of timers with interrupts, PWM generation. All programs in embedded C.		
<b>Unit-VI</b>	<b>Peripheral Interfacing With PIC-II</b>	<b>(06 Hrs)</b>
MSSP structure, CCP and ECCP, Study of UART, SPI, I2C, ADC. Interfacing serial port, ADC, RTC, EEPROM. Motor Control using PIC. All programs in embedded C.		

#### List of Experiments:

1. BCD to HEX, HEX to BCD conversion in 8051
2. Generate BCD up/ down counter in 8051.
3. Square wave generation using timers in 8051.
4. Serial Communication using 8051.
5. LCD interfacing with 8051.
6. Stepper motor interfacing with 8051.
7. Keyboard interfacing with 8051.

8. ADC/DAC interfacing with 8051.
9. Serial Communication using PIC.
10. LCD interfacing with PIC.
11. Stepper motor interfacing with PIC.
12. Keyboard interfacing with PIC.
13. Seven segment display interfacing with PIC.

**List of Assignments:** One assignment on each unit

**Content Delivery Methods:** Chalk & talk, Power point presentation

**Text Books:**

1. Mazidi, “8051 microcontroller & embedded system” 3rd Edition ,Pearson
2. Mazidi, “PIC microcontroller & embedded system” 3rd Edition ,Pearson

**Reference Books:**

1. Ajay V. Deshmukh, “Micro-controllers - Theory and Applications”, Tata McGraw Hill.
2. Kenneth J. Ayala, “The 8051 Micro-controller – Architecture, Programming & Applications”, Penram International & Thomson Asia, Second Edition.
3. John B. Peatman, “Design with PIC Micro-controllers”, Pearson Education Asia, Low Price Edition.
4. 18F xxx reference manual

**Project Based Learning**

Following is the list of topic for project based learning (Not Limited to) based on the syllabus contents:

To prepare a demonstration model on:

1. Finger Print based attendance management system
2. LPG gas leakage detection system
3. Automatic motor control for filling water tank
4. Fire detection and alert system
5. Room temperature maintenance by automatically adjusting fan speed / AC
6. Home automation
7. Automatic maintenance of green house
8. Alcohol detection and alert family members in case of drunk and drive
9. Patient monitoring through GSM
10. Digital Notice board for college students
11. Line follower robot
12. Path follower robot
13. Public garden automation
14. Voting machine with digital display
15. Design Real Time Clock
16. Automatic City Street Lights control system

**Unit Tests**

Unit Test-I	Unit-I, II, III
Unit Test-II	Unit-IV, V, VI

Designation of Course	Data Structures and Algorithms		
Teaching Scheme:	Examination Scheme:		Credits Allotted
Practical:- 02 Hours/ Week	Term Work	25 Marks	01
	<b>Total</b>	<b>25 Marks</b>	<b>01</b>

#### Course Contents

Unit 1	Introduction to Data structures and Algorithms	(4 Hrs.)
Introduction to data structure, Data representation, Abstract Data types, Primitive data types, Data structure and data types, Differences between data types. Program design. Algorithms and different approaches to designing an algorithm, Complexity, Big O notation, algorithm analysis, recursion. Sorting Bubble sort, Selection sort, Quick sort, Merge sort, Insertion sort.		
Unit 2	Analysis of Algorithms	(4 Hrs.)
Asymptotic notations and their significance, Running time of an algorithm, Time-complexity of an algorithm, Performance analysis of an algorithm, Analysis of iterative and recursive algorithms, Master theorem (without proof).		
Unit 3	Data Structures	(4 Hrs.)
Importance of data structures, Arrays, Stacks, Queues, Linked list, Trees, Hashing table, Binary Search Tree, Heaps.		
Unit 4	Search Trees and Multiway Trees	(4 Hrs.)
Binary tree, Linked and array representation of Binary tree, Binary search tree, Operation: Searching of a Node in a Binary tree, Insertion of a node in binary tree, deletion from a binary tree. Threaded binary tree, Forest. AVL trees <b>Multiway Trees:</b> Issues in large dictionaries, m-way search trees, Btrees, search insert and delete operations, height of B-tree, 2-3 trees, sets and multisets in STL		
Unit 5	Graphs Algorithms	(4 Hrs.)
Definition, terminology, directed and undirected graphs, properties, connectivity in graphs, applications, implementation – adjacency matrix and linked adjacency chains, graph traversal – breadth first and depth first, minimum spanning tree (MST), single source shortest paths.		
Unit 6	Algorithm Design Paradigms	(4 Hrs.)
Divide and Conquer, Brute force, Greedy, Recursive Backtracking and Dynamic programming.		

#### Text Books:

1. “Data structure using C” ISRD group, TMH.
2. “Data Structure through C”, Yashwant Kanetkar, BPB Publication.
3. Thomas H. Cormen, C.E. Leiserson, R L. Rivest and C. Stein, Introduction to Algorithms, Third edition, MIT Press, 2009.

#### Reference Books:

1. “Data structure using C” AM Tanenbaum, Y Langsam and MJ Augustein, Prentice Hall India.
2. “Data structure and Algorithm Analysis in C” Weiss, Mark Allen Addison Wesley.
3. “Data structure – A Pseudocode Approach with C”, Richard F Gilberg Behrouz A. Forouzan, Thomson
4. “Let us C”, Yashwant Kanetkar, BPB Publication.
5. Sanjoy Dasgupta, C. Papadimitriou and U. Vazirani , Algorithms, Tata McGraw-Hill, 2008.
6. A. V. Aho, J.E. Hopcroft and J. D. Ullman, Data Structures and Algorithms, Pearson India, 1st Edition, 2006
7. Sara Baase, Allen Van Gelder, Computer Algorithms, Introduction to Design and Analysis, 3rd edition, Wesley Longman Publishing, 1999.

#### List of Experiments:

1. Extract the features based on various color models and apply on image and video retrieval
2. Arrays, loops and Lists
3. Stacks and Queues
4. Searching and Sorting

5. Linked List and operations
6. Brute force technique
7. Greedy Technique
8. Backtracking
9. Dynamic Programming
10. Trees and Tree Operations
11. BFS and DFS
12. Minimum Spanning Tree

Designation of Course	MATLAB Programming		
Teaching Scheme	Examination Scheme		Credits Allotted
Practical: -02 hours/Week	Term Work & Practical	50 Marks	01
	<b>Total</b>	<b>50 Marks</b>	<b>01</b>

<b>Course Prerequisites:-</b>	Basic Mathematics
<b>Course Objective: -</b>	The goal of the course is that students should develop techniques for problem solving using a programming language.
<b>Course Outcomes</b>	<p>Students should</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. <b>Understand</b> basics of MATLAB and <b>apply</b> that knowledge to write simple programs.</li> <li>2. <b>Understand</b> the concept of arrays and functions and be able <b>apply</b> them in writing programs/solving problems.</li> <li>3. <b>Understand</b> the concept of 2D graphics and be able <b>apply</b> them in developing 2D plots</li> <li>4. <b>Understand</b> the concept of 3D graphics and be able <b>apply</b> them in developing 3D plots</li> <li>5. <b>Apply</b> MATLAB knowledge to solve algebraic problems</li> <li>6. <b>Understand</b> the concepts of GUI and <b>apply</b> them in creation of forms and objects</li> </ol>

### Course Contents

<b>Unit-I</b>	<b>Introduction to MATLAB</b>	<b>(04 Hrs.)</b>
MATLAB Introduction; Platform & Features; Advantages & Disadvantages; MATLAB Commands; MATLAB Environment; Working with Variables & Arrays Workspace, Variables, & Functions; MATLAB Data Types; Control Statements; if...end statement; if-else... end statement; MATLAB switch; Loops: for loop; while loop; break and continue		
<b>Unit-II</b>	<b>Arrays and Functions</b>	<b>(04 Hrs.)</b>
Matrices & Arrays; Multi-Dimensional Arrays; MATLAB Compatible Array; MATLAB Sparse Matrices; MATLAB M-Files; MATLAB Functions; Anonymous Function		
<b>Unit-III</b>	<b>Graphics I: 2D plots</b>	<b>(04 Hrs.)</b>
fplot(); Semilogx(); Semilogy(); loglog(); Polar Plots(); fill(); Bar(); errorbar(); barh(); plotyy(); area(); Pie(); hist(); stem(); Stairs(); compass(); comet(); contour(); quiver(); pcolor();		
<b>Unit-IV</b>	<b>Graphics I: 3D plots</b>	<b>(04 Hrs.)</b>
plot3(); fill3(); contour3(); surf(); surfc(); mesh(); meshz(); waterfall(); stem3(); ribbon(); sphere(); ellipsoid(); cylinder(); slice()		
<b>Unit-V</b>	<b>Algebra in MATLAB</b>	<b>(04 Hrs)</b>
Gauss & Gauss-Jordan Elimination; Eigenvalues & Eigenvectors; Symbolic Mathematics, Polynomials and Interpolation		
<b>Unit-VI</b>	<b>GUI in MATLAB</b>	<b>(04 Hrs.)</b>
Components, Containers, Callback		



## **Term Work**

Term work shall consist of programs and assignments based on syllabus.

1. Introduction to MATLAB commands and Programming
2. Use of Arrays and functions in command prompt and programming
3. Generation of 2D graphs
4. Generation of 3D graphs
5. Solving algebraic problems using MATLAB
6. Creation of GUI forms and objects

## **Text Books**

1. "Getting Started with MATLAB: A Quick Introduction for Scientists & Engineers", Rudra Pratap, Oxford University Press

## **Reference Books**

1. "MATLAB and its Applications in Engineering", Barbara Johnston, Prentice Hall of India, New Delhi.
2. " MATLAB: An Introduction with Applications ", Amos Gilet, Wiley Publication
3. " MATLAB Programming for Engineers ", Stephen Chapman, Cengage Learning India Pvt. Ltd.
4. " Fundamental Concepts of MATLAB Programming: From Learning the Basics to Solving a Problem with MATLAB (English Edition) ", Dr.Brijesh Bakariya, Dr.Kulwinder Singh Parmar, BPB Publications

Designation of Course	Vocational Course-I: Sensors, PLC & HMI: Basic Training		
Teaching Scheme	Examination Scheme		Credits Allotted
Practical: -02 hours/Week	Term Work & Oral	50 Marks	01
	<b>Total</b>	<b>50 Marks</b>	<b>01</b>

<b>Course Prerequisites:-</b>	Digital Electronics, Embedded systems, Power Electronics
<b>Course Objectives:-</b>	1. To introduce the student to the programmable logic controllers sensors. 2. To impart the knowledge of protocols & networking of PLCs 3. To introduce SCADA & DCS 4. To introduce HMI
<b>Course Outcomes:-</b>	1. <b>Understand</b> the general principles of sensors and transducers 2. <b>Understand</b> the requirements for networking of sensors 3. <b>Understand</b> the principle and working of advanced sensors 4. <b>Identify</b> the sensors for typical applications. 5. <b>Identify</b> the components of SCADA & DCS 6. <b>Identify</b> the components of HMI

### Course Contents

<b>Unit-I</b>	<b>Fundamentals of Sensors</b>	<b>(4 Hrs)</b>
Performance terminology, static and dynamic characteristics of transducers, classification of sensors and transducers, signal processing and signal conditioning.		
<b>Unit-II</b>	<b>Sensors and Networking</b>	<b>(4 Hrs)</b>
Inductive, capacitive, magnetic, various types of photo sensors, detection methods, through-beam detection, reflex detection & proximity detection, ultrasonic and microwave sensors. Applications and understanding of the above sensors. <b>Networking:</b> Networking of sensors, control of manufacturing process, tracking- the meantime between operations interventions, tracking the yield and mean process time, detection of machining faults, diagnostic systems, resonance vibration analyzer, sensing motor current for signature analysis, temperature sensing.		
<b>Unit-III</b>	<b>Advanced Sensor Technologies</b>	<b>(4 Hrs)</b>
Laser production, characteristics of lasers, types of laser sensors, bar code sensors, benefits of bar coding, transponder, RFID (Radio Frequency Identification), electromagnetic identifier, optical encoders, color sensors, sensing principles, color theory, unit color measurement, colour comparator, color sensing algorithm, fuzzy logic color sensor. fuzzy logic for optoelectronic colour sensor in manufacturing. <b>Sensors in Flexible Manufacturing Systems:</b> Vision sensors, image transformations, robot visual sensing tasks, detecting partially visible objects, sensors in flexible manufacturing.		
<b>Unit-IV</b>	<b>Sensors for Special Applications</b>	<b>(4 Hrs)</b>
A multi objective approach for selection of sensors in manufacturing, cryogenic manufacturing applications, semiconductor absorption sensors, semiconductor temperature detector using photoluminescence temperature detectors using point-contact, sensors in process manufacturing plants, measurement of high temperature, robot control through sensors, other sensors, collection and generation of process signals in decentralized manufacturing system.		
<b>Unit-V</b>	<b>SCADA &amp; DCS</b>	<b>(4 Hrs)</b>
Role of SCADA in Industrial Automation, SCADA System Configuration, RTU, Communication, Introduction to DCS, Architecture of DCS, Input and output modules, communication module, Specifications of DCS.		
<b>Unit-VI</b>	<b>Human Machine Interface</b>	<b>(4 Hrs)</b>
Different Types of Operator Interfaces: Textual, Graphical, Data Handling With HMI, Configuration and Interfacing to PLC and PC, Communication Standards- DF1, Ethernet, DH45, RS232, RS485, Profibus.		

**Text Books:**

1. "Sensors & control systems in manufacturing.", Sabnesoloman, Mc-Graw Hill book Company Network, 1994
2. "Mechatronics" ,W, Bolton
3. "Programmable Logic Controllers, Principles and Applications"; John W. Webb, Ronold A Reis, 5th Edition, Prentice Hall of India Pvt. Ltd

**References Books:**

1. "Sensor Technology Handbook", Jon S. Wilson
2. "Mechanical measurement", N.L. Buck & T. G. Buck,
3. "Sensors and Transducers", Ian Sinclair

## B. Tech. Robotics & Automation Sem. IV

Designation of Course	Design and Analysis of Machine Component		
Teaching Scheme	Examination Scheme		Credits Allotted
Theory: - 04 Hours/ Week	End Semester Examination	60 Marks	04
Practical: -02 Hours/Week	Internal Assessment	40 Marks	
	Term Work & Oral	50 Marks	01
	<b>Total</b>	<b>150 Marks</b>	<b>05</b>

<b>Course Prerequisites: -</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Computer Aided Drafting and Visualization</li> <li>2. Computer Aided Machine Drawing</li> <li>3. Strength of Machine Components</li> </ol>
<b>Course Objectives: -</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. To study basic concepts of machine design.</li> <li>2. To design and analysis different types of machine elements</li> <li>3. To design of machine component for finite and infinite life and subjected to fluctuating load.</li> </ol>
<b>Course Outcomes: -</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. <b>Understand</b> the basic concept of machine design and <b>evaluate</b> dimensions of simple components.</li> <li>2. <b>Understand</b> the fundamental concepts for design of shaft, keys and coupling and <b>evaluate</b> forces and dimensions.</li> <li>3. <b>Understand</b> the concept of designing of Power Screws and Mechanical spring and <b>analyze</b> it for various applications.</li> <li>4. <b>Understand</b> the basic concept of fluctuating loads and <b>Analyze</b> design of components under fluctuating loads.</li> <li>5. <b>Understand</b> the concept of fasteners and threaded joints; and <b>analyze</b> when it is subjected to different loading conditions.</li> <li>6. <b>Understand</b> the Design concept of welded &amp; riveted joint; and <b>analyze</b> when it is subjected to different loading conditions.</li> </ol>

### Course Contents

<b>Unit-I</b>	<b>Introduction to Design and Design against Static Load</b>	<b>(08 Hrs.)</b>
<p><b>Introduction to Design:</b> Need for component design, design process, Introductions to concurrent engineering, Design consideration for casting, forging &amp; machined parts, hot &amp; cold worked parts and welded assembly, Introduction to design for manufacture &amp; assembly,</p> <p><b>Design against Static Load:</b> Modes of failure, Factor of safety, Service factor, stress strain relationship, shear stress &amp; strain, stress due to bending moment, Eccentric axial loading.</p> <p>Design of simple machine parts - Cotter joint, Knuckle joint and Levers, curved beam.</p>		
<b>Unit -II</b>	<b>Shafts, Keys and Coupling</b>	<b>(08 Hrs.)</b>
<p>Introduction, Transmission Shafts, Shaft Design on Strength Basis, Shaft Design on Torsional Rigidity Basis, ASME Code for Shaft Design, Design of Hollow Shaft on Strength Basis, Design of Hollow Shaft on Torsional Rigidity Basis, Flexible Shafts</p> <p><b>Keys</b>– saddle, sunk, feather, woodruff, square, flat, Kennedy key, key design, Types of keys, splines.</p> <p><b>Couplings</b>- types of couplings, Design of rigid and flexible couplings.</p>		
<b>Unit-III</b>	<b>Power Screws and Mechanical Spring</b>	<b>(08 Hrs.)</b>
<p>Power Screws, Forms of Threads , Multiple Threaded Screws, Terminology of Power Screw, Torque Requirement—Lifting Load, Torque Requirement—Lowering Load, Self-locking Screw, Efficiency of Square Threaded Screw, Efficiency of Self-locking Screw, Trapezoidal and Acme Threads, Collar Friction Torque, Overall Efficiency, Coefficient of Friction, Design of Screw and Nut, Design of Screw Jack, Differential and Compound Screws, Re-circulating Ball Screw.</p>		

<b>Mechanical Spring:</b> Types of Springs, Terminology of Helical Springs, Styles of End, Stress and Deflection Equations, Series and Parallel Connections, Design of Helical Springs, Concentric Springs, Helical Torsion Springs, Surge in Spring, Multi-Leaf Spring, Nipping of Leaf Springs, Shot Peening		
<b>Unit-IV</b>	<b>Design for Fluctuating Loads</b>	<b>(08 Hrs.)</b>
Stress concentration factor and its Reduction, Stress concentration factor for various machine parts, Cyclic stresses, Fatigue and endurance limit, Notch sensitivity, Cumulative Damage in Fatigue, Design for finite and infinite life, Soderberg, Goodman, Modified Goodman & Gerber criteria.		
<b>Unit-V</b>	<b>Threaded Joints</b>	<b>(08 Hrs.)</b>
Basic Types of Screw Fastening, Cap Screws & Setscrews, Bolt of Uniform Strength, Locking Devices, Terminology of Screw Threads, ISO Metric Screw Threads, Bolt under tension, Eccentrically Loaded Bolted Joints in Shear, Eccentric Load Perpendicular to Axis of Bolt, Eccentric Load on Base plate, Torque Requirement for Bolt Tightening, Dimensions of Fasteners, Design of Turnbuckle.		
<b>Unit-VI</b>	<b>Welded and Riveted Joints</b>	<b>(08 Hrs.)</b>
<b>Welded Joints-</b> Welding Processes, Strength of Butt and Fillet Joints, Strength of Parallel Fillet Welds, Strength of Transverse Fillet Welds, Axially Loaded Unsymmetrical Welded Joints, Eccentric Load in the Plane of Welds, Welded Joint Subjected to Bending Moment and Torsional Moment, Welding Symbols		
<b>Riveted Joints-</b> Types of Rivet Heads and riveted Joints, Rivet Materials, Types of Failure, Strength Equations, Efficiency of Joint, Caulking and Fullering, Eccentrically Loaded Riveted Joint		

### Term work

Term work shall consist of following experiments. Hand calculations must be confirmed through a computer programme using any programming language.

1. Symbolic representation of common machine components using Auto-CAD.
2. Design of machine components such as knuckle joint, cotter joint and lever (anyone) using CAD software.
3. Design of coupling system using CAD software.
4. Design of screw jack using CAD software.

### Assignment

Numerical and/or theory questions on following topics from previous year question papers of GATE/ESE Mechanical Engg. examinations.

1. Static loading
2. Design of shafts
3. Power screw
4. Mechanical springs
5. Design of fluctuating load
6. Design of threaded joints
7. Design of welded
8. Riveted joints.

**Note:** Design data book should be used extensively.

### Textbooks

1. V. B. Bhandari, "Design of Machine Elements", Tata McGraw Hill Publication Co. Ltd.
2. R. S. Khurmi And J.K. Gupta "Machine Design", S Chand Publication.
3. Shigley J. E. and Mischke C. R., "Mechanical Engineering Design", McGraw Hill Publication Co. Ltd.
4. Spotts M. F. and Shoup T.E., "Design of Machine Elements", Prentice Hall International.

## Reference Books

1. Black P.H. and O. Eugene Adams, "Machine Design", McGraw Hill Book Co. Inc.
2. William C. Orthwein, "Machine Components Design", West Publishing Co. and Jaico Publications House.
3. Hall A. S., Holowenko A. R. and Laughlin H. G, "Theory and Problems of Machine Design", Schaum's Outline Series.
4. Sharma C. S. and Purohit Kamlesh, "Design of Machine Elements", PHI Learning Pvt. Ltd.
5. D. K. Aggarwal & Sharma P. C., "Machine Design", S.K Kataria and Sons
6. Gope P. C., "Machine Design: Fundamentals and Applications", PHI Learning Pvt. Ltd.
7. "Design Data- P. S. G." College of Technology, Coimbatore.
8. V. B. Bhandari, "Design Data Book", Tata McGraw Hill Publication Co. Ltd.

## Project Based Learning

Following is the list of topic for project based learning (Not Limited to) based on the syllabus contents:

1. To develop Industrial/Real life application demonstration model of different types of Joints. (Cotter joint and Knuckle joint)
2. To observe the system where transmission of power takes place through shaft, Keys, coupling, like Transmission of power from motor to pump/generator/lathe machine/drilling machine. By selecting suitable materials, design the shaft, key and coupling. To prepare design report and assembly drawing indicating overall dimensions, tolerances, and surface finish. Also to prepare bill of materials.
3. To develop a demonstration models of different types of couplings.
4. To develop a demonstration models of different types of keys.
5. To observe the system where transmission of power takes place through power Screws. (e.g. Lead screw of lathe, feed screws of machine tools, Clamping screws, Toggle Jack screw, etc.) Get the required information regarding effort, clamping force, etc., and selecting suitable materials design screw, nut and different simple components in assembly. To prepare design report and assembly drawing indicating overall dimensions, tolerances, and surface finish. Also to prepare bill of materials.
6. To develop demonstration models of different types of springs.
7. To develop demonstration models of different types of threaded joints.
8. To develop demonstration models of different types of fasteners.
9. To develop demonstration models of different types of welded joints.
10. To develop demonstration models of different types of riveted joints.

## Unit Tests

Unit Test-I	Unit-I, II, III
Unit Test-II	Unit-IV, V, VI

Designation of Course	DIGITAL ELECTRONICS		
Teaching Scheme:	Examination Scheme:		Credits Allotted
Theory:- 04 Hours/ Week	End Semester Examination	60 Marks	04
	Internal Assessment	40 Marks	
	<b>Total</b>	<b>100 Marks</b>	<b>04</b>

<b>Course Prerequisites:-</b>	Electronics Engineering Systems
<b>Course Objective</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. To present the Digital fundamentals, Boolean algebra and its applications in digital systems</li> <li>2. To familiarize with the design of various combinational digital circuits using logic gates</li> <li>3. To introduce the analysis and design procedures for synchronous and asynchronous sequential circuits</li> <li>4. To explain the various semiconductor memories and related technology</li> <li>5. To introduce the electronic circuits involved in the making of logic gates</li> <li>6. To introduce memory operation is PLA</li> </ol>
<b>Course Outcomes:-</b>	<p>The students should be able to-</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Use digital electronics in the present contemporary world.</li> <li>2. Design various combinational digital circuits using logic gates.</li> <li>3. Do the analysis and design procedures for synchronous and asynchronous sequential circuits.</li> <li>4. Use the semiconductor memories and related technology.</li> <li>5. Use electronic circuits involved in the design of logic gates.</li> <li>6. To understand characteristics of PLDs, Semiconductor memories and their applications</li> </ol>

#### Course Contents

<b>Unit 1</b>	<b>Digital Fundamentals</b>	<b>(08 Hrs.)</b>
Number Systems – Decimal, Binary, Octal, Hexadecimal, 1's and 2's complements, Codes – Binary, BCD, Excess 3, Gray, Alphanumeric codes, Boolean theorems, Logic gates, Universal gates, Sum of products and product of sums, Minterms and Maxterms, Karnaugh map Minimization and Quine-McCluskey method of minimization		
<b>Unit 2</b>	<b>Combinational Circuit Design</b>	<b>(08 Hrs.)</b>
Design of Half and Full Adders, Half and Full Subtractors, Binary Parallel Adder – Carry look ahead Adder, BCD Adder, Multiplexer, Demultiplexer, Magnitude Comparator, Decoder, Encoder, Priority Encoder.		
<b>Unit 3</b>	<b>Synchronous Sequential Circuits</b>	<b>(08 Hrs.)</b>
Flip flops – SR, JK, T, D, Master/Slave FF – operation and excitation tables, Triggering of FF, Analysis and design of clocked sequential circuits – Design - Moore/Mealy models, state minimization, state assignment, circuit implementation – Design of Counters- Ripple Counters, Ring Counters, Shift registers, Universal Shift Register.		
<b>Unit 4</b>	<b>Asynchronous Sequential Circuits</b>	<b>(08 Hrs.)</b>
Stable and Unstable states, output specifications, cycles and races, state reduction, race free assignments, Hazards, Essential Hazards, Pulse mode sequential circuits, Design of Hazard free circuits.		
<b>Unit 5</b>	<b>Digital Integrated Circuits</b>	<b>(08 Hrs.)</b>
Digital integrated circuits: Logic levels, propagation delay, power dissipation, fan-out and fan-in, noise margin, logic families and their characteristics-RTL, TTL, ECL, CMOS		
<b>Unit 6</b>	<b>PLDs &amp; Semiconductor Memories: Programmable logic devices</b>	<b>(08 Hrs.)</b>

Study of PROM, PAL, FPGA, PLAs. Designing combinational circuits using PLDs.

### **Semiconductor memories**

Classification and characteristics of memory, different types of RAMs, ROMs and their applications, Double Data Rate RAMs.

### **List of Experiments-**

Term work shall consist of **Minimum Eight** Experiments.

1. Implementation of Boolean functions using logic gates
2. Study of characteristics of typical 74 TTL / 74 CMOS family like: fan in, fan out standard load, noise margin & interfacing with other families
3. Half, Full Adder and subtractor using gates and IC's
4. Code conversion using digital IC's
5. Function implementation using Multiplexer and Demultiplexer
6. Sequence generator using MSJK flip flop IC's
7. Study of counters : Ripple, Synchronous, Ring, Johnson, Up-down counter and its application
8. Study of shift registers : Shift left, Shift right, parallel loading and Pulse Train generator
9. Study of Full Adder using half adder
10. Study of 2 bit comparator
11. BCD Adder/Subtractor with Decoder driver and 7 segment display

### **Text Books/ Reference Books**

1. M. Morris Mano and Michael D. Ciletti, "Digital Design", 5th Edition, Pearson, 2014.

### **REFERENCE BOOKS**

1. Charles H. Roth. "Fundamentals of Logic Design", 6th Edition, Thomson Learning, 2013.
2. Thomas L. Floyd, "Digital Fundamentals", 10th Edition, Pearson Education Inc, 2011
3. S. Salivahanan and S. Arivazhagan "Digital Electronics", 1st Edition, Vikas Publishing House Pvt Ltd, 2012.
4. Anil K. Maini "Digital Electronics", Wiley, 2014.
5. A. Anand Kumar "Fundamentals of Digital Circuits", 4th Edition, PHI Learning Private Limited, 2016.
6. Soumitra Kumar Mandal "Digital Electronics", McGraw Hill Education Private Limited, 2016.

### **Assignments:**

At least ONE assignment on each unit

### **Project Based Learning**

Following is the list of topic for project based learning (Not Limited to) based on the syllabus contents:

1. Survey report of basic gates ICs 7432, 4011, 4050, 4070, 4071, 40106
2. Implement combinational logic Circuit of given Boolean Equation.
3. Implement Half Adder and Half Subtractor.
4. Implement Full Adder using two Half Adders
5. Build 4-bit parallel Adder / Subtractor using IC.
6. Build Code Converters: Binary to Gray
7. Build Code Converters: Excess 3 to Binary
8. Implement Two Bit Magnitude Comparator using IC 7485
9. Implement given combinational logic using MUX
10. Implement 7 segment decoder driver using IC 7447.
11. Build a Decade counter and Up-Down Counter.



12. Build a Shift Registers: SISO and SIPO
  13. Implement the Johnson Counter and Ring Counter.
  14. Survey Report on Static I/O and transfer Characteristic of TTL and CMOS.
  15. Implement given Boolean Function using PLA.
- (Function and Equation will be given by Subject Teacher)

#### **Unit Tests**

Unit Test-I	Unit-I,II,III
Unit Test-II	Unit-IV,V,VI

Designation of Course	POWER ELECTRONICS AND DRIVES		
Theory: 03 Hours/ Week	End Semester Examination	60 Marks	03
Practical: 02 Hours / Week	Internal Assessment	40 Marks	
Tutorial: 01 Hour/Week	Tutorial		01
	Term work & Oral	50 Marks	01
	<b>Total</b>	<b>150 Marks</b>	<b>05</b>

<b>Course Prerequisites:-</b>	Construction, Working Principle & Application of AC and DC motors Introductions to Electronic Components SCR , Diodes etc
<b>Course Outcomes:-</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Explore the basic knowledge of the components and dynamics related to electrical drives and also basics of Voltage source converters.</li> <li>2. Explore the basic knowledge of the components and also basics of Current source converters.</li> <li>3. Perform and understand the operation of solid state control using Inverters.</li> <li>4. Analyze and understand the DC Drives.</li> <li>5. Understand the various Induction motor drives in various applications.</li> <li>6. Explore the synchronous motor drives as per the industrial point of view.</li> </ol>
<b>Course Outcomes:-</b>	<p>The students should be able to-</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. <b>Understand</b> the different types of convertors.</li> <li>2. <b>Understand</b> the basic concepts of matrix converter and CSC.</li> <li>3. <b>Understand</b> the basic concepts multilevel Inverters.</li> <li>4. <b>Understand</b> the basic concepts DC drives and <b>apply</b> it for different applications.</li> <li>5. <b>Understand</b> the basic concepts of Induction motor drives and its different types.</li> <li>6. <b>Understand</b> the basic concepts of Synchronous Motor Drives and <b>apply</b> it for different applications.</li> </ol>

### Course Contents

Unit 1	Converters	(08 Hrs.)
Voltage Source Converters: Review of 3-ph-full wave bridge converter, operation and harmonics, 3 level voltage source converters. PWM converter. Generalized technique of harmonic elimination and voltage control. Advanced modulation techniques (space vector modulation, 3 <sup>rd</sup> harmonic PWM) Comparison of PWM techniques. Converter rating.		
Unit 2	Current source converters	(08 Hrs.)
(i) Matrix Converter: 3×3 matrix converter, principle of working, mathematical treatment, comparison of matrix converter with multipulse converter. (ii) Self and Line commutated current source converter: Basic concepts of CSC, converters with self commutating devices.		
Unit 3	Multilevel Inverters	(08 Hrs.)
Multilevel concept, Types of multilevel Inverters, diode clamped multilevel inverter, flying-capacitors multilevel inverters, cascaded multilevel inverter, switching device currents, D.C. link capacitor voltage balancing, features of multilevel inverters, comparison of multilevel inverters. Applications of multilevel Inverter: Reactive power compensation Back to back intertie system.		
Unit 4	DC Drives	(08 Hrs.)
Single phase and 3 phase converter drives. Four quadrant Chopper drives, closed loop control of DC motor, Permanent magnet DC motor drives, DC Servo drives, applications.		

<b>Unit 5</b>	<b>Induction Motor Drives</b>	<b>(08 Hrs.)</b>
3 phase induction motor control, stator voltage control/rotor voltage control, voltage and frequency control, current control, closed loop control of 3-phase induction motor. Soft starters, comparison of variable frequency drives, Speed control by static slip power recovery, induction motor servo drives, applications.		
<b>Unit 6</b>	<b>Synchronous Motor Drives</b>	<b>(08 Hrs.)</b>
Voltage and frequency control, closed loop control of synchronous motors. Synchronous motor servo drive with sinusoidal waveform, synchronous motor servo drive with trapezoidal waveform. Load commutated inverter drives, speed control of synchronous motors by cyclo-converters, applications.		

**LIST OF EXPERIMENTS:** (Students should perform at least 08 experiments from the following list )

1. Gate Pulse Generation using R, RC and UJT.
2. Characteristics of SCR and Triac
3. Characteristics of MOSFET and IGBT
4. AC to DC half controlled converter
5. AC to DC fully controlled Converter
6. Step down and step up MOSFET based choppers
7. IGBT based single phase PWM inverter
8. IGBT based three phase PWM inverter
9. AC Voltage controller
10. Switched mode power converter.
11. Simulation of PE circuits  
(1 $\Phi$ &3 $\Phi$ semiconverter, 1 $\Phi$ &3 $\Phi$ fullconverter, dc-dc Converters, ac voltage controllers).

**Text Books:**

1. Bimal K Bose, Modern power electronics and AC drives, Pearson education asia
2. G. K. Dubey, Fundamentals of Electrical Drives CRC press 2002
3. Vedam Subrahmanyam Electric Drives: Concepts & Appl Tata McGraw-Hill
4. Power electronics convertors, applications and design, Ned Mohan, Tore M Undeland, William P Robbins, Wiley India Pvt. Ltd., 2009
5. E. Acha, Miller & Others, Power Electronic Control in Electrical Systems (Newnes, Oxford publication) – first Edition
6. M. H. Rashid Power Electronics, Prentice Hall of India Pvt. Ltd. New Delhi, (3rd Edition)
7. R Krishnan, Electric motor drives, modeling, analysis and control, PHI learning Pvt. Ltd. 2001
8. S.K. Pillai, A first course in electrical drives, Newage international publishers. 2010

**Reference Books and Papers:**

1. E. H. Watanabe, R.M. Stephen and Maurico Ardes “New Concepts of instantaneous active and reactive powers in Electrical systems with Generic loads” (IEEE transaction on Power Delivery Vol.8, no.2 April 1993, PP-697-703.
2. L. Benchaita, S. Sadaate and A. Salemnia – “A comparison of voltage source and current source shunt Active filter by simulation and Experimentation” ( IEEE Transaction on Power Systems, Vol 14, No.2, May 99, PP 642-647.
3. H. Akagi, E.H. Watanabe and M. Aredes “Instantaneous Power Theory and Applications to Power Conditioning, IEEE Press, New York.

## Project Based Learning

Following is the list of topic for project based learning (Not Limited to) based on the syllabus contents:

1. Review paper on applications of Power electronic switches with and without Snubber (i) IGBT (ii) MOSFET
2. Modeling and system simulation of basic electrical circuits using MATLAB-SIMULINK/SCILAB
3. Modeling and System simulation of basic power electronic circuits using MATLAB-SIMULINK/SCILAB
4. Development of AC Source with Single Diode fed Resistive and Resistive-Inductive Load
5. Development of AC source with Single SCR fed Resistive and Resistive-Inductive Load
6. Modeling and System Simulation of SCR based full converter with different types of load using MATLAB-Simulink/SCILAB
7. Development of prototype of Full converter fed resistive load
8. Development of prototype of Full converter fed Resistive-Back Emf (RE) load at different firing angles
9. Development of prototype of Full Converter fed Resistive-Inductive Load at different firing angles
10. Development of prototype of Full converter fed DC motor load at different firing angles
11. Circuit Simulation of Voltage Source Inverter and study of spectrum analysis with and without filter using MATLAB/SCILAB
12. Development of prototype of Single phase square wave inverter
13. Development of prototype of Three phase sine PWM inverter
14. Generation of PWM gate pulses with duty cycle control using PWM peripheral of microcontroller ( TI-C2000 family/ PIC18)
15. Design of Driver Circuit using IR2110
16. Design and testing of signal conditioning circuit to interface voltage/current sensor with microcontroller (TI-C2000 family/ PIC18)
17. Design of PI controller using OP-AMP
18. PCB design and fabrication of DC power supply using any PCB design software (open source- KiCAD/students version)

## Unit Tests

Unit Test-I	Unit-I,II,III
Unit Test-II	Unit-IV,V,VI

Designation of Course	Manufacturing Technology-I		
Teaching Scheme	Examination Scheme		Credits Allotted
Theory: - 03 Hours/ Week	End Semester Examination	60 Marks	03
Practical: 02 Hours/Week	Internal Assessment	40 Marks	
	Term work	25 Marks	01
	<b>Total</b>	<b>125 Marks</b>	<b>04</b>

<b>Course Prerequisites:-</b>	The student should have basic knowledge of 1. Mechanical engineering system 2. Engineering materials 3. Advanced metallurgical technology
<b>Course Objectives:-</b>	The student should 1. To acquire the knowledge of Foundry Technology. 2. To acquire the knowledge of hot and cold working processes. 3. To acquire the knowledge of lathe, drilling, milling, and sheet metal operations.
<b>Course Outcomes:-</b>	The students should be able to– 1. <b>Understand</b> the pattern and mold making. 2. <b>Understand</b> the various casting processes and <b>apply</b> the best casting process for a specific product. 3. <b>Understand</b> the hot working and cold working processes and <b>apply</b> them in Manufacturing. 4. <b>Understand</b> different operations on lathe machine and <b>apply</b> them to create the job. 5. <b>Understand</b> different operations of drilling machine and milling machine and <b>apply</b> them to create the job. 6. <b>Understand</b> various sheet metal operations and <b>apply</b> them to create the job.

#### Course Contents

Unit 1	Pattern and Mould Making	(06 Hrs.)
Introduction to casting, Foundry Layout, Foundry departments and sections, Pattern and pattern making, Design and allowances for patterns, Colour codes for patterns, Storage of patterns. Moulding sand and core sands, Sand control test, Core and core making –Introduction, Core making Procedure, Types of cores, Core print, Core boxes. Mould and mould making-Moulding Methods, Moulding processes, Design of Gating System.		
Unit 2	Sand Casting and Die Casting Practice	(06 Hrs.)
Sand Casting Practice: Melting furnaces and their selection, Cupola furnace, Induction melting furnaces, Advantages, Limitations, applications, pouring practice and equipment's, Ladle technology, Strike out, Fettling, Cleaning and Surface preparation of castings, Defects in castings. Die Casting Practice: Pressure and gravity die casting, Shell mould casting, Investment casting, Continuous casting, centrifugal casting, Applications, Merits and limitations.		
Unit 3	Hot and Cold Working Processes	(06 Hrs.)
Hot Working Processes: Principle rolling, forging - drops, press, upset. Rolling, forging- extrusion, drawing, spinning, Angle of Contact of rolling, effect of hot working. Cold Working Processes: Cold rolling, swaging, forges extrusion- forward backward impact. Roll forging, tube drawing, wire drawing, spinning, shot peening, high energy rate forming, Stresses in wire drawing operations.		
Unit 4	Introduction to sheet metal Working	(06 Hrs.)
Introduction to machines in sheet metal Industry: shearing machine, bending machine, circular profile cutting machines. Rivets and its different parts, Punching, blanking, shearing, bending, and piercing. Punch & Die tolerance and clearance. Introduction to Dies: Simple Dies, Compound Dies, Progressive Dies. Types of presses.		

<b>Unit 5</b>	<b>Theory of Metal Cutting</b>	<b>(06 Hrs.)</b>
Introduction of Lathe, function, types, construction, accessories, operations, thread cutting, single and multi-start thread cutting different tools, tool materials, Tool Geometry- Single Point cutting tool, Tool Wear and Tool Life, Mechanics of Metal cutting- Merchant's Circle Diagram, concept of speed, feed, depth of cut. Introduction to Boring Machines- general arrangement and nature of work done.		
<b>Unit 6</b>	<b>Drilling Milling and Grinding Machines</b>	<b>(06 Hrs.)</b>
Drilling Machines: Fundamentals of drilling process, twist drill geometry, tool holders, Types of drilling machines, drilling operations. Types of drills, reaming process. Milling Machines: Fundamentals of milling process, cutters-types and geometry, Operations performed on milling machines. Dividing head, methods of indexing, Introduction to grinding Machines.		

#### **Assignments:**

1. Pattern and Mould Making.
2. Sand Casting and Die Casting Practice.
3. Hot Working processes and Cold Working Processes.
4. Turning, boring related process.
5. Drilling Machines.
6. Milling Machines.
7. Rivets and its different parts.
8. Punch & Die tolerance and clearance.

#### **List of Experiments: (Any Eight)**

1. Moulding and core sand testing (Clay content test, moisture content test etc.).
2. Strength of Green sand mould and greens sand core.
3. Mold Making Practice.
4. Job on drilling, reaming, tapping.
5. Casting of component by using green sand molding / Die casting.
6. Individual job on center Lathe.
7. Study of dividing indexing mechanism on milling machine.
8. Gear cutting job on Milling Machine.
9. Study and demonstration of Grinding Machines.
10. Job on sheet metal working.

#### **Text Books:**

1. O. P. Khanna, A text book of Foundry Technology, Dhanpat Rai and Sons
2. P. C. Sharma, Production Engineering, S. Chand Publications
3. R. K. Jain, Production Technology, Khanna Publishers

#### **Reference Book**

1. P. N. Rao, Manufacturing Technology- Vol 1, McGraw Hill Education (India) Private Limited
2. P. N. Rao, Manufacturing Technology, Vol- II, McGraw Hill Education (India) Private Limited
3. G. R. Nagpal, Tool Engineering and Design, Khanna Publishers
4. B. S. Raghuvanshi, Workshop Technology, Vol-II, Dhanpat Rai & Co.
5. Hajra Chaudhari, Workshop Technology, Vol.-II
6. Roy A. Lindberg, Process & Materials of Manufacture, PHI
7. E. P. DeGrmo, J. T. Black and A. Kosher, Material and processes in manufacturing, PHI
8. HMT Handbook, Production Technology, TMH

#### **Project Based Learning**

Following is the list of topic for project based learning (Not Limited to) based on the syllabus contents:

1. Working model of all types of patterns
2. Different types of gates in casting process
3. Different types of runners layout
4. Design and working model of gating system for any simple mechanical component
5. 2D model for detailed sand casting process
6. 2D model for detailed die casting process
7. Selection criteria, detail specifications, brands available in market and cost comparison of pressure and gravity die casting machine
8. Selection criteria, detail specifications, brands available in market and cost comparison of shell moulding
9. Selection criteria, detail specifications, brands available in market and cost comparison of centrifugal casting
10. Selection criteria, detail specifications, brands available in market and cost comparison of rolling machines
11. Selection criteria, detail specifications, brands available in market and cost comparison of wire drawing
12. Selection criteria, detail specifications, brands available in market and cost comparison of forging machine
13. Design and working model of simple die
14. Design and working model of compound die
15. Design and working model of combination die
16. Design and working model of progressive die
17. Selection criteria, detail specifications, brands available in market and cost comparison of lathe machine
18. Selection criteria, detail specifications, brands available in market and cost comparison of drilling machine
19. Selection criteria, detail specifications, brands available in market and cost comparison of milling machine
20. Selection criteria, detail specifications, brands available in market and cost comparison of CNC machine

**Unit Test -**

Unit Test-I	Unit- I, II, III
Unit Test-II	Unit- IV, V, VI

Designation of Course	AUTOMATIC CONTROL SYSTEMS		
Teaching Scheme:	Examination Scheme		Credits Allotted
Theory: - 04 Hours/ Week	End Semester Examination	60 Marks	04
Practical: 02 Hours/Week	Internal Assessment	40 Marks	
	Term Work & Oral	50 Marks	01
	<b>Total</b>	<b>150 Marks</b>	<b>05</b>

<b>Course Prerequisites: -</b>	1. Mathematics & Science 2. Basic Electrical Engineering. 3. Sensors and Measurement System.
<b>Course Objectives: -</b>	1. Familiarization with Control System Principles and Applications of Control System. 2. Calculate and Estimate the Stability Measures, Time Response Measures from the Analysis of Mathematical Models of Some Simple Engineering Systems. 3. Develop Data Acquisition System using Controllers and apply it for Industrial Automation Application.
<b>Course Outcomes: -</b>	The students should be able to 1. Understand the basic concepts of automatic control systems 2. Obtain an overall transfer function of control system by using block diagram algebra methods 3. Determine the time and frequency response of control systems 4. Determine the (absolute) stability of a closed-loop control system using Routh-Hurwitz's stability criterion. 5. Apply fundamentals of PID controllers and use it in industrial automation 6. Select and use control system components for industrial automation.

### Course Contents

Unit-I	Introduction to Automatic Control systems	(08 Hrs.)
Open Loop system, Closed Loop system, Conversion of an Open Loop system to a Closed Loop system, Servo Mechanism, Feed Forward Systems, Adaptive Control Systems, Classification of Control Systems, the design process. Transfer Function, Concept of Poles & Zeros of a Transfer Function, Properties of Transfer Function, Transfer Function of Basic Devices; Mathematical Modelling of Mechanical and Electrical Systems. Mechatronics System & Its Examples, Mechatronics System Components.		
Unit-II	Block Diagram Representation	(08 Hrs.)
Block Diagram Definitions, Generating a Block Diagram from a Physical System, Canonical Form, Rules for Block Diagram Reduction, Reduction of Block Diagram, Reducing to Unity Feedback Systems, Examples on Block Diagram Reduction.		
Unit-III	Time Response and Frequency Response Analysis	(08 Hrs.)
Time response of control system, standard test signal, Time Response, Analysis of First and Second order system, Time Domain specifications. Step response of second order system. Steady-state errors, static error constants, steady state, analysis of different type of Systems using step. Ramp and parabolic inputs, Frequency Response Specification, Co-relation between Time and Frequency Domain		
Unit-IV	Stability Analysis	(08 Hrs.)
Stable system, Unstable System, Marginally Stable System, Time Response of Poles, Hurwitz Stability Criterion, Routh Stability Criterion, Routh Criterion Special Cases, Relative Stability, Application of Routh's Criterion.		
Unit-V	Controllers	(08 Hrs.)
Introduction to Controllers, Control System Parameters, Controller Modes, Control Actions, Types of		



Controllers-ON-OFF Controller, Proportional Controller (P-Controller), Proportional + Integral Controller(P-I Controller), Proportional + Derivative Controller (P-D Controller), Proportional +Integral+ Derivative Controller (P-I-D Controller), Effect of Proportional, Integral, and derivative control on the Time Response of the System

<b>Unit-VI</b>	<b>Control System Components</b>	<b>(08 Hrs.)</b>
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**Data Acquisition:** Elements of a Data Acquisition and Control System, Overview of the Input/ Output Process, Analog to Digital (A/D) Conversion, Digital to Analog (D/A) Conversion, Data Acquisition Case Studies. Variable Frequency Drive, Servomotor.

**Switches:** Construction, symbolic representation, working, application of Toggle switch, Slide switch, DIP switch, Rotary switch, Thumbwheel switch, Selector switch, Push button, Drum switch, Limit switch, Temperature switch, Pressure switch, Level switch, Flow switch.

**Relays:** Construction, working, specifications/selection criteria and applications of electromechanical relay, Reed relay, hermetically sealed relay, Solid state relays.

**Contactors:** Construction, working, specifications and applications of contactors. Comparison between relay& contactor.

### Term Work:

Term work shall consist record of minimum 8 experiments from the following;

1. Analysis of following control system parameters using software like MATLAB/SIMULINK
  - a. Plot the pole-zero configuration in s-plane for the given transfer function
  - b. Stability analysis of given control system using Routh-Hurwitz's criterion
  - c. Determine the transfer function for given closed loop system in block diagram representation.
  - d. Plot unit step response of given transfer function and find peak overshoot, peak time, rise time and delay time.
2. To study the basic Open and Closed Loop Control system
3. To study the Water Level Control Using Industrial PLC
4. Determination of step & impulse response for a first order unity feedback system
5. Study of P, P+I, P+D, P+I+D control actions using any Trainer Kit / Simulation Software.
6. Study of A/D and D/A Converters.
7. Study the functions and applications of variable frequency drive (VFD).
8. Study the functions and applications of AC servomotor.
9. Study of various switches, Relays and Contactors.
10. Study of Data Acquisition System and Interfacing of sensors with computer using DAQ Cards
11. Identification of different control system components in PLC based mini assembly cell

### Text Books/Reference Books:

1. K. Ogata, Modern Control Engineering, Prentice Hall of India, 3rd edition, 1998
2. I.J. Nagarath and M. Gopal, Control Systems Engineering, New Age International (P) Ltd.
3. M. Gopal, Digital Control and State Variable Methods, Tata McGraw-Hill Companies, 1997.
4. Stainslaw H. Zak, Systems and Control, Oxford Press, 2003.
5. M. Gopal Modern Control System Theory, New Age International Publishers, 2nd edition, 1996.
6. W. Bolton, "Mechatronics", Pearson Education.
7. Ramchandran K. P., Vijayaraghavan G. K., Balasundaram M. S., "Mechatronics: Integrated Mechanical Electronic Systems", John Wiley & Sons, 2008.
8. Kumar D. S., "Mechanical Measurement & Control", Metropolitan Book Co. Pvt. Ltd. New Delhi, 2007
9. Singh M. D. and Joshi J. G., "Mechatronics", 3rd Edition, Prentice Hall, New Delhi, 2009.

## Project Based Learning

Following is the list of topic for project based learning (Not Limited to) based on the syllabus contents:

1. Prepare a simple circuit for Open Loop Control systems for any Engineering application
2. Prepare a simple circuit for Closed Loop Control systems for any Engineering application
3. Prepare a simple working model which depicts an application of Mechatronics System
4. Generate a Block Diagram Algebra for any Mechanical System using Block Diagram Algebra rules.
5. Prepare Mathematical Model of any simple Mechanical Systems using MATLAB
6. Prepare a MATLAB Code to find the Time Response of Control system.
7. Solve the any Control system Characteristics equation for Stability Analysis using MATLAB
8. Prepare a simple control industrial application using Proportional Controller using any simulation software
9. Prepare a simple model which depicts the application of PID Controller using any simulation software
10. Prepare a circuit which depicts the operation of Analog to Digital Converter
11. Prepare a circuit which depicts the operation of Digital to Analog Converter
12. Identify Mechatronics Systems from Day-to-Day Applications and mention all the system components used
13. Prepare a simple circuit which depicts application of different Switches
14. Prepare a simple circuit which depicts application of different Relays
15. Prepare a simple circuit which depicts application of different Contactors
16. Prepare a simple Data Acquisition System and Interfacing of sensors with computer for temperature sensors
17. Prepare a simple Data Acquisition System and Interfacing of sensors with computer for Load Cell
18. Prepare a Model to control water level in Tank

## Unit Test -

Unit Test-I	Unit- I, II, III
Unit Test-II	Unit- IV, V, VI

Designation of Course	Solid Modelling		
Teaching Scheme:	Examination Scheme		Credits Allotted
Practical:- 02 Hours/Week	Term Work & Practical	25 Marks	01
	<b>Total</b>	<b>25 Marks</b>	<b>01</b>

<b>Course Prerequisites: -</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Computer Aided Drafting and Visualisation</li> <li>2. Computer Aided Machine Drawing</li> </ol>
<b>Course Objectives: -</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. To introduce students to the basic concepts of CAD modelling.</li> <li>2. To develop the skills in Reading and Interpretation of Engineering Drawings.</li> <li>3. To familiarize students with modeling Software to Create 2D and 3D model, Assembly, Drafting and Sheet metal modelling.</li> </ol>
<b>Course Outcomes: -</b>	<p>The students will be able to</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. <b>Understand</b> the concepts of CAD modelling.</li> <li>2. <b>Creating</b> 3D machine components using Modeling Software.</li> <li>3. <b>Creating</b> Assembly of machine components using Modeling Software.</li> <li>4. <b>Creating</b> surface model of Automobile Components using Modeling Software.</li> <li>5. <b>Creating</b> detail drawing and generating Bill of Material using Modeling Software.</li> <li>6. <b>Understand</b> the basic concepts of Sheet metal Modelling and <b>Create</b> a machine component using modeling Software.</li> </ol>

#### Course Contents

<b>Unit-I</b>	<b>Introduction to CAD</b>	<b>(04 Hrs.)</b>
Introduction to CAD and CAE Features, Various products available for Product Design, Simulation, Communication modeling Graphical User Interface - Feature manager design tree, Callouts, Handles, Confirmation corner, mouse buttons, keyboard shortcuts, Command Manager. Sketch Entities, Sketch Tools, Block, Relation and Dimensioning.		
<b>Unit-II</b>	<b>Basic Part Modelling</b>	<b>(04 Hrs.)</b>
Part Modelling Tools, Creating Extrude features, Creating Revolve features, Creating Swept features, Creating Loft features, Creating Reference, Creating curves, Fillet features, Inserting Hole types, Creating Chamfer, Shell, rib, pattern and advanced modelling tools.		
<b>Unit-III</b>	<b>Assembly modelling</b>	<b>(04 Hrs.)</b>
Introduction to Assembly Modelling & Approaches, Applying Advanced Mates and Mechanical Mates, Manipulating Components, Creating Pattern, Creating Explode Views.		
<b>Unit-IV</b>	<b>Surface Modelling</b>	<b>(04 Hrs.)</b>
Surface Modelling tools Creating Extrude, Revolve, Swept, loft, Boundary surface. Inserting Planar Surface, Offset Surface, Radiate Surface. Extending a surface, Surface fill, Ruled Surface, Trimming Surface, Mid surface, Replace Face, Delete face, Un-trim surface, Knit surface, Thickening a Surface, Move Face.		
<b>Unit-V</b>	<b>Drafting of Mechanical Systems</b>	<b>(04 Hrs.)</b>
Generating Views, Creating Dimensions, Inserting Annotations and Bill of Materials.		
<b>Unit-VI</b>	<b>Sheet Metal Modelling</b>	<b>(04 Hrs.)</b>
Constructing the base flange and miter Flange, addition of an Edge Flange, closing corner, Adding Jog, Unfolding the bends, Adding hem and vent.		

## **Term Work**

Term work shall consist of A-3/A4 size printouts of the problems solved in practical's using Solid Works Software.

1. Sketcher drawings
2. Part modelling
3. Parametric Modelling
4. Assembly Modelling
5. Exploded view of Assembly
6. Surface Modelling
7. Drafting of Mechanical Systems
8. Sheet metal modelling

## **Text Books**

1. Kuang-Hua Chang, "Motion Simulation and Mechanism Design with MODELING Motion 2018", SDC Publishers, 2018

## **Reference Books**

1. Ibrahim Zeid and R. Siva-Subramaniam – "CAD/CAM- Theory and Practice", Tata McGraw Hill, Publishing Co. 2009.
2. Rao P. N., "CAD/CAM", Tata McGraw Hill.
3. Foley, Van Dam, Feiner and Hughes, "Computer Graphics Principles and Practice", Second edition, Addison-Wesley, 2000.
4. Martenson, E. Micheal, "Geometric Modelling", John Wiley & Sons, 1995.
5. Ronald E. Barr, Davor Juricic, Thomas J. Krueger, "Engineering & Computer Graphics Workbook Using Modeling 2014", SDC Publication, 2014.
6. John Willis, Sandeep Dogra, "MODELING 2019: A Power Guide for Beginners and Intermediate User", published by CADArtifex, 2019.

## **End Semester Practical/Oral examination:**

1. Practical examination duration is Two hours, based on the Term work.
2. Questions provided for practical examination should contain minimum five and not more than ten parts.
3. Evaluation of practical examination to be done based on the performance of students work in laboratory.

**\*Oral examination should also be conducted to check the knowledge of conventional and Solid Works drawing.**

<b>Designation of Course</b>	<b>Vocational Course-II: PLC, HMI &amp; Automation: Advanced Training</b>		
<b>Teaching Scheme:</b>	<b>Examination Scheme</b>		<b>Credits Allotted</b>
Practical:- 02 Hours/Week	Term Work & Oral	50 Marks	01
	<b>Total</b>	<b>50 Marks</b>	<b>01</b>

<b>Course Prerequisites: -</b>	C Programming
<b>Course Objectives: -</b>	1. To introduce the functions of given industrial automation system. 2. To introduce input-output devices in PLC. 3. To introduce HMI and PLC interfacing
<b>Course Outcomes: -</b>	1. Understand the functions and characteristics of given industrial automation system 2. Interface the given I/O device with appropriate PLC module 3. Understand working of HMI 4. Identify HMI hardware and software. 5. Interface PLC & HMI. 6. Understand the control panels of various industry HMIs

#### Course Contents

<b>Unit-I</b>	<b>Introduction to Industrial Automation</b>	<b>(04 Hrs.)</b>
Need and benefits of Industrial Automation, Automation Hierarchy, Basic components of automation system, description of each component, Types of automation system:-Fixed, programmable, flexible, Different systems for Industrial automation: PLC, HMI, SCADA, DCS, Drives		
<b>Unit-II</b>	<b>PLC Programming and Applications</b>	<b>(04 Hrs.)</b>
PLC I/O addressing, PLC programming Instructions : Relay type instructions, timer instructions: On delay, off delay, retentive. Counter instructions, Up. Down. High speed, Logical instructions, Comparison Instructions, Data handling Instructions. Arithmetic instructions, PLC programming language-Functional Block Diagram (FBD). Instruction List, Structured text, Sequential Function Chart (SFC), Ladder Programming, Simple Programming examples using ladder logic: Language based on relay, timer counter, logical, comparison, arithmetic and data handling instructions PLC based applications: Motor sequence control, Traffic light control, elevator control, Tank level control, conveyor system, Stepper motor control, reactor control		
<b>Unit-III</b>	<b>Human Machine Interface (HMI)</b>	<b>(04 Hrs.)</b>
History of User Interface Designing, I/O channels, Hardware, Software and Operating environments, The Psychopathology of everyday Things, Psychology of everyday actions, Reasoning and problem solving . The computer: Devices, Memory, processing and networks. Interaction: Models, frameworks, Ergonomics, styles, elements, interactivity, Paradigms, Security Features of HMI		
<b>Unit-IV</b>	<b>HMI Selection and programming</b>	<b>(04 Hrs.)</b>
HMI Interfacing Considerations, HMI Hardware Selection, HMI Software Selection, HMI Ergonomics, Configuring System Communications, Security Delta HMI programming: Communication to PLC Tags, Alarms, Trends, Data Log Screens, Animation. Download / upload Making Applications Download & Upload the Programs Creating Alarm Messages Communication with PLC Fault Finding and Trouble Shooting		
<b>Unit-V</b>	<b>PLC &amp; HMI</b>	<b>(04 Hrs.)</b>
Communications - PLC to HMI, operator station design, Operator Interfaces Types, Textual, Graphical, animation, Interlocking tagging, HMI assembling and Wiring, HMI Data Handling		
<b>Unit-VI</b>	<b>HMI in Industries</b>	<b>(04 Hrs.)</b>
Role of HMI in Industries, Hardware & Architecture Source & Sink Concepts Wiring different field devices to PLC, Siemens KTP 600 Basic color PN (Key Touch Panel), Siemens TP177A DP (Touch Panel), Delta DOP-B07S411 (Touch Panel), Mitsubishi GS Series, HMI/SCADA development for the Pressure Control Station.		

**Text Books:**

1. Frank D. Petro Zella, "Programmable logic controller" McGraw – Hill Publications, 1998
2. PanelView32 and RSView32 Programming Guides, Rockwell Automation

**References Books:**

1. John B. Peatman, PIC programing, McGraw Hill International, USA, 2005
2. Programmable Logic Controllers, Principles and Applications: John W. Webb, Ronold A Reis, 5th Edition, Prentice Hall of India Pvt. Ltd
3. Stuart A. Boyer, SCADA supervisory control and data acquisition, ISA Publication